2020 Global HIV Policy Report:

Policy Barriers to HIV Progress

HIV Policy Lab

01 Introduction

Introduction

Nearly forty years since the discovery and isolation of the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), the science of HIV has never been better. Today, we have a better understanding of how the virus functions and how to test, treat, and prevent HIV infection. We have clear evidence on the biomedical, social, and structural drivers of new HIV infections and deaths, and new tools to halt them. Antiretroviral medicines (ARVs), for example, are available to save lives and to stop transmission—with new long-acting injectable forms shown just this month to be effective prevention for women.[1] We have clear evidence that differentiating delivery of HIV service delivery to meet the needs of people works, that self-testing helps reach populations poorly served by other methods, that healthcare user fees push people out of HIV care, that criminalization of key populations undermines access and drives HIV, and much more. [2]

Yet the translation of science into law and policy remains a drag on the AIDS response. Despite rapid scientific advances, the world will not achieve the 2020 global HIV goals. This reality stems from progress that is highly unequal. As shown in the UNAIDS 2020 Evidence Review, some countries and communities are seeing real success while others see little.[3] Some countries have made remarkable use of HIV science—14 countries from throughout the world had attained the global target of at least 73% of all people living with HIV achieving viral suppression by 2019. AIDS deaths were cut in half in eastern and southern Africa. Others see growing epidemics and are far off track. New HIV infections have increased by 72% in Eastern Europe and Central Asia, 22% in the Middle East and North Africa and 21% in Latin America. Differences between countries are stark. While most in Eastern and Southern Africa have seen remarkable progress, in Madagascar and South Sudan less than half of people living with HIV know their status. In Angola a majority of people who know they are living with HIV are not accessing treatment. Viral load suppression levels in the United States are much lower than in the rest of the Western and Central Europe and North America region. The AIDS-related mortality rate in Haiti, a low-income country, declined by 52% between 2010 and 2019 and is now lower than that of Jamaica, an upper middle-income country where AIDS-related mortality increased by 7% over the same period. Stark differences exist, too, in populations within countries. Compared to the general population, the risk of acquiring HIV is on average about 26 times higher for gay men and other men who have sex with men, 29 times higher for people who inject drugs, 30 times higher for sex workers, and 13 times higher for transgender people than for adults in the general public.

This can, at least in part, be explained by the significant gap that remains between science and law/policy in much of the world. Laws and policies drive who has access to the benefits of science, how people living with and affected by HIV are treated, how health systems are structured, and how officials engage with communities.

This report presents the state of HIV policy in 2020 from the HIV Policy Lab—a collaborative project of academic, civil society, and multilateral organizations—which compiles and measures the HIV-related policy environment in countries around the world. Overall it shows that policy barriers exist throughout the world that undermine the quality of HIV treatment and prevention, undermine access to HIV treatment and prevention, and increase the vulnerability to HIV infection and AIDS death.

This report shows that:

- No country in the world has fully aligned its laws and policies with the best HIV science and core international recommendations. In fact, across all 194 UN member states, the median country has aligned just over half of policies tracked with international standards.

- On the whole, the regions and countries making the most progress have adopted many or most of the laws and policies recommended by evidence and international normative bodies. Every country, however, has laws and policies that would need to be updated to align with international recommendations.

- Many of those countries and regions that are furthest off track—those facing growing epidemics and rising death rates—have the fewest policies that align with current evidence.

- Many countries have not yet fully adopted up-to-date policies on some of the most critical new interventions, including differentiated service delivery and PrEP.

- Every country in the world has at least one law criminalizing same-sex sexual relations, sex work, drug use, or HIV exposure/transmission, often all four, despite evidence that criminalization is counterproductive.

- Countries are inconsistent in adopting recommended policies—the majority of countries do well in some policy categories but worse in others.

- The regions with the highest rates of policy adoption are Eastern and Southern Africa and Western and Central Europe and North America. The country with the highest rate of policy adoption is South Africa.

- In general, policy recommendations related to HIV clinical care and treatment are adopted at a much higher rate than policies related to testing and prevention, structural barriers, or health systems factors. Even so, quite a few countries still lag behind in adopting key clinical/treatment policies, including updating HIV treatment guidelines to include the latest first-line ART regimens.

In this report, readers will find data and analysis on the law and policy environment in each region of the world and every UN member state. 33 different specific laws and policies are tracked across countries, with the most up-to-date information publicly available. Rather than some unattainably high standard, these 33 indicators represent minimum policies that have been recommended by internationally-recognized normative authorities including WHO, UNAIDS, UNDP, the Global Commission on HIV and the Law, and others based on current science and evidence. It would be reasonable, therefore, to hope that governments would align on all 33 of these indicators, at minimum—even as these indicators are only a starting point and do not capture every policy that would ideally be needed for an optimal response.

This report presents country alignment in multiple ways. An overall evaluation of the country's laws and policies is shown for each country in Section 5, allowing countries to be compared on a scale from those that have adopted few to those that have adopted most of these policies. The 33 laws/policies are also grouped into four policy categories, showing the areas of policy where countries are most aligned and where they are least. Together with the answers for each specific policy question, these can provide a road map for public health officials, governments, civil society, and funders to prioritize law and policy changes to improve the AIDS response.

Policy is the indispensable mechanism by which governments bring effective, evidence-based interventions to scale to benefit all. That laws and policies do in fact affect health outcomes in general, and HIV outcomes in particular, has been demonstrated by scholars analyzing the "legal determinants of health"—for example, showing that eliminating parental consent policies is linked to increased rates of HIV testing, countries with a constitutional right to health have better health outcomes, and that countries not criminalizing sex work have significantly lower HIV prevalence among sex workers.[4] Today there are multiple mechanisms in place to disseminate science-based policy recommendations and support their adoption by national governments via technical guidance and fund implementation through UNAIDS, the World Health Organization (WHO), UNAIDS, the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis, and Malaria, the US President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), etc.[5]

It would be tempting to think that, several decades into a truly global AIDS response, most countries have aligned their laws and policies with current science and evidence, and that the quality of implementation is what explains differences between countries. Data from the HIV Policy Lab shows this is not the case—that policy- and law-reform remain an essential task of the global AIDS response. Data also shows that countries have much to learn from each other.

Achieving an end to AIDS as a public health threat—the global goal set for 2030 by the UN General Assembly—will require more than good science and scaled up programs. It will require laws and policy aligned with that science. In 2020, the clear message from the HIV Policy Lab data is that there is much work to do to put us on that path.

About the HIV Policy Lab

The HIV Policy Lab is a unique collaboration between academic, United Nations, and civil society organizations to track, measure, and improve the HIV-related law and policy environment in countries around the world. The HIV Policy Lab research and accountability platform systematically identifies and visualizes policies adopted by countries around the world and how those align with international norms. It is an open, living global public resource that draws information from legal documents, government reporting, and independent analyses to create data that can be compared across countries and across issues. The HIV Policy Lab seeks not just to document, but to improve the policy environment by partnering with governments, public health officials, financing agencies, and civil society groups to support learning across countries and science-based policy change. The Policy Lab also provides researchers with cross-national data on policies so we can learn more about the impacts and drivers of policy choices—recognizing that what works in a research setting might not work when taken to scale through policy-making. HIV-related laws and policies can have life and death consequences. We need to measure them, evaluate them, and change them to meet the evolving context on the path towards ending the global AIDS pandemic.

The HIV Policy Lab is produced by Georgetown University's O'Neill Institute and NHS Department of International Health with Talus Analytics, in partnership with UNAIDS, the Global Network of People Living with HIV, and a growing set of partners around the world, and with support from the PEPFAR.

At the HIV Policy Lab's online platform, users will find not only summaries and visualizations across 33 different policies, but also a growing reference library of policy documents. Users are invited to help update the database by sharing law and policy information with our team of analysts to help keep the site up to date.

View the full HIV Policy Lab platform at hivpolicylab.org

Methodology

The HIV Policy Lab includes a dataset, index, reference library, and research/accountability platform that rigorously tracks HIV-related law and policy in 194 countries. The dataset quantitatively represents the HIV-related law and policy environment in a given country for multiple years, enabling governments, civil society, funding agencies, and researchers to compare countries.

We draw on methods from policy surveillance—the systematic, scientific collection and analysis of laws of public health significance over time[6,7] —and from comparative political and social science. The full methodology is described online at www.hivpolicylab.org/methods and in an article in *BMJ Global Health*.[8]

Indicators

The HIV Policy Lab rigorously tracks adoption of 33 key HIV-related laws and policy indicators. Sixteen of these policies are comprised of two or more sub-policies, for a total of 50 policies being tracked. These indicators are grouped into four categories: treatment, testing and prevention, structural barriers, and health systems factors.

Fig. 1.1.

Policy indicators tracked by the HIV Policy lab, by policy category

	POLICY CATEGORIES			
	Clinical/Treatment	**Testing & Prevention**	**Structural**	**Health Systems**
POLICY INDICATORS	Treatment Initiation	Self-testing	Same-sex sex non-criminalization	Task shifting
	Same-day treatment start	Partner notification/ index testing	Sex work non-criminalization	Healthcare financing
	Treatment regimen	Compulsory testing	Drug use non-criminalization	Universal health coverage
	Differentiated service delivery	Age restrictions on testing and treatment	HIV exposure non-criminalization	User fees
	Viral load testing	PrEP	Non-discrimination protections	Access to medicines (TRIPS)
	Pediatric diagnosis and treatment	Harm reduction	National human rights institutions	Unique identifiers w/ data protections
	Migrant access to healthcare	Comprehensive sexuality education	Constitutional right to health	Data sharing
	Tuberculosis diagnosis	Prisoners prevention	Girls education	
			Gender-based violence	
			Civil society	

HIV Policy Lab indicators were chosen after an extensive year-long global process that included review of international normative guidance and agreements along with a series of subject-specific, cross-sectoral focus groups and consultations with national policymakers, clinicians, researchers in social and biomedical science, international organizations, financing agencies, communities of people living with HIV, and other civil society groups. The HIV-related policy environment is made up of hundreds of specific policies—those chosen are intended as indicators representing this broader policy context. For each of the indicators, a coding schema was developed to translate information about the content of the laws and policies into data. A full list of scoring criteria for each indicator is available from the HIV Policy Lab codebook at www.hivpolicylab.org/codebook

Data Collection

Each observation in the HIV Policy Lab database represents the policy in a given country that corresponds to the indicator. The sources for every observation are publicly available and cited in the online database. We gather this data on national policies via several approaches. We collect a large number of primary sources and code the text of laws and policies, which are available in our reference library. Data also comes from formal reporting by governments to UNAIDS and the World Health Organization through the Global AIDS Monitoring framework.[9] Information about policies is reported through the National Commitments and Policy Instrument (NCPI) and validated by UNAIDS and WHO. In addition, we conducted a meta-analysis of other published sources of information about policies in the public sphere including United Nations, NGO, and academic sources. A full list of sources is online. By collecting and coding data from multiple sources we are able to triangulate information, include the most up-to-date data available, and allow for a broader scope of analysis. A wide range of partners provided data for this report. You can find a full set of sources from NGO, government, and UN partners at https://www.hivpolicylab.org/sources

Fig. 1.2

HIV Policy Lab Policy Adoption Scoring System

Score	% of recommended policies adopted
VERY FEW	0—19%
FEW	20—39%
SOME	40—59%
MANY	60—79%
MOST	80—100%

Coding

Each policy is benchmarked against international normative instruments to enable us to interpret our code based on whether a policy is "adopted." These benchmarks include guidance from UNAIDS, the World Health Organization, and international rights agreements. A full set of benchmarks is available in the full PDF download of the online codebook. For each policy area and overall, each country receives a HIV Policy Lab summary score. For all indicators for which there are data, the total of adopted (1) and partially adopted (0.5) is divided by the total number of indicators scored. Where data are missing for a given indicator, the numerator is reduced so that we are only scoring a country based on existing data.

This scoring metric assigns a categorical label based on the quantitative score to convey the degree to which countries' policies are aligned with global norms, overall and in each of the four policy categories. We represent the degree of policy adoption using a five-level scale: *Very Few* indicates less than 20% of recommended policies have been adopted; *Few* indicates that 20-39% of recommended policies have been adopted; *Some* indicates that 40-59% of recommended policies have been adopted; *Many* indicates that 60-79% of recommended policies have been adopted; and *Most* indicates that 80% or more of recommended policies have been adopted. This same scale is used for regional policy adoption scores, which represent the average of the policy adoption scores for countries in that region.

02 Country & Regional Comparisons

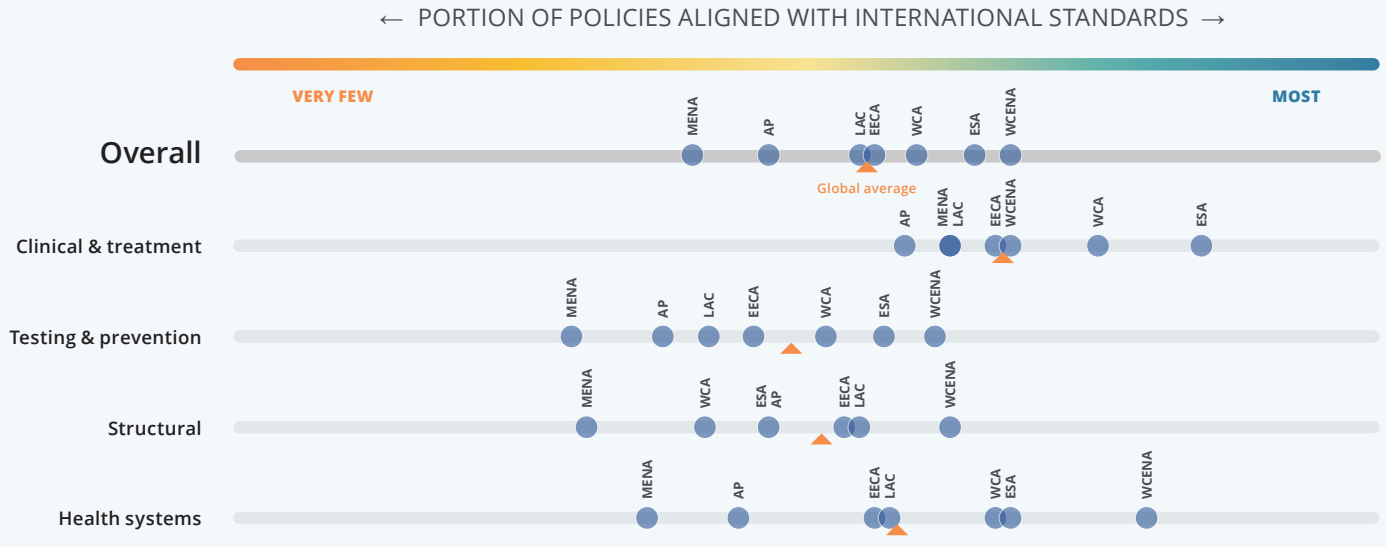
Comparing National Policy Environments

The HIV Policy Lab collects information on national HIV-related laws and policies and codes whether, in a given year, a country has adopted each of 33 different policies that align with international standards set out by the World Health Organization, UNAIDS, international treaties and other international authorities. These are not aspirational, but instead represent a minimum floor for aligning policy with science. A policy environment based on the best evidence for an effective AIDS response would adopt all of these laws and policies and more. Section X of this report contains data on the policies of each UN member state, detailing whether the country has adopted, or partially adopted, these international standards on each specific policy.

The figures on the following pages summarize national HIV law and policy environments for each country—allowing for comparison of countries and regions. The "overall" bar in each figure shows the portion of these 33 policies that each country has adopted—placing them from the left hand side of our figures, representing environments where the none of these policies have been adopted, to the right where all have been. In addition national policy environments are shown for each of four policy categories—illustrating the reality that most countries have aligned a greater portion of policies in some areas than others. Figure 2.1 below shows a global summary of averages by region, with countries broken out on the pages that follow.

Fig. 2.1

Comparing the HIV policy environments across UNAIDS regions: Regional average policy adoption scores



DISTRIBUTION OF COUNTRY POLICY ADOPTION SCORES, OVERALL AND IN EACH POLICY CATEGORY

AP - Asia and the Pacific **LAC** - Latin America and the Caribbean **MENA** - Middle East and North Africa **WCA** - Western and central Africa
EECA - Eastern Europe and central Asia **WCENA** - Western and central Europe and North America **ESA** - Eastern and southern Africa

Figure 2.2

Comparing national HIV policy environments
Asia and the Pacific region

	VERY FEW	FEW	SOME	MANY	MOST
Clinical & Treatment		Brunei China Kiribati Maldives Micronesia Nauru Tonga Tuvalu	Bangladesh Fiji Indonesia Japan South Korea Malaysia Mongolia New Zealand Niue Pakistan Philippines Solomon Islands Sri Lanka	Afghanistan Bhutan Cook Islands Marshall Islands Myanmar Samoa Singapore Vanuatu Vietnam	Australia Cambodia India Laos Nepal PNG Thailand Timor-Leste
Testing & Prevention	Bangladesh Maldives Marshall Islands Niue Pakistan Sri Lanka Tuvalu	Afghanistan Brunei Indonesia Japan Laos Malaysia Micronesia PNG Timor-Leste Tonga	Australia Bhutan China Fiji India Kiribati South Korea Mongolia Myanmar Nauru Nepal New Zealand Palau Philippines Samoa Singapore Solomon Islands Vanuatu Vietnam	Cambodia Thailand	
Structural		Afghanistan Bhutan Brunei DPRK South Korea Laos Maldives Micronesia Myanmar Nauru Pakistan PNG Singapore Solomon Islands Tonga Tuvalu Vanuatu	Australia Bangladesh Cambodia China Cook Islands Fiji Indonesia Japan Malaysia Marshall Islands Niue Palau Samoa Sri Lanka Vietnam	India Kiribati Mongolia Nepal New Zealand Philippines Thailand Timor-Leste	
Health Systems	Fiji Laos Micronesia Nauru Niue Solomon Islands Tonga	Marshall Islands Myanmar Tuvalu Vanuatu	Afghanistan Australia Bangladesh Brunei Cambodia China India Indonesia Malaysia Mongolia Nepal Pakistan PNG Philippines Singapore Sri Lanka Vietnam	Japan Kiribati South Korea New Zealand	Samoa Thailand

Insufficient data to score: *Clinical/treatment*: DPRK, Palau; *Testing & Prevention*: Cook Islands, DPRK; *Health Systems*: Bhutan, Cook Islands, DPRK, Maldives, Palau, Timor-Leste

Figure 2.3

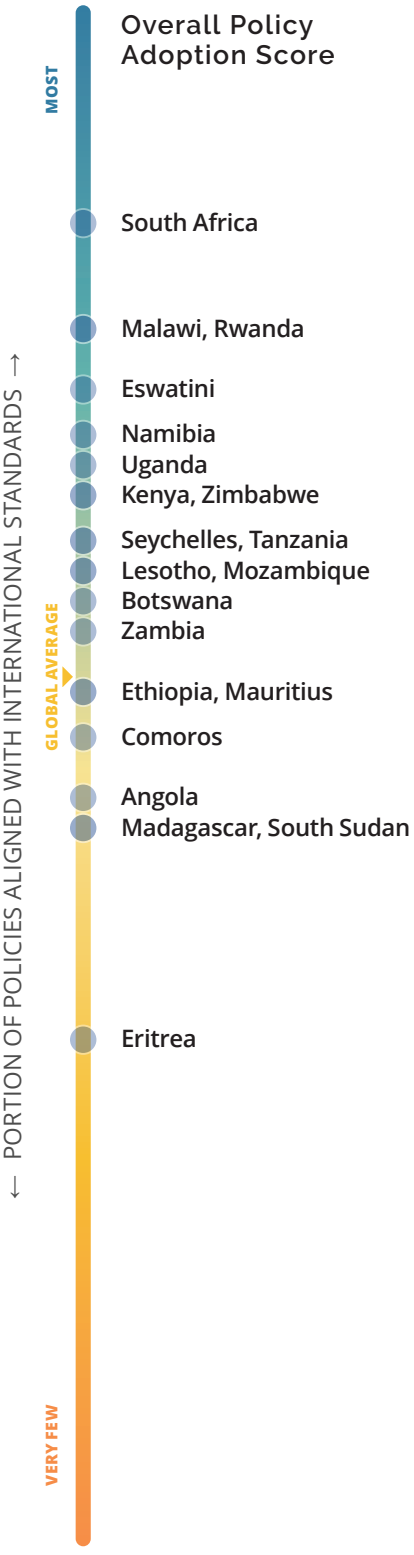
Comparing national HIV policy environments
Eastern Europe and central Asia

	VERY FEW	FEW	SOME	MANY	MOST
Clinical & Treatment	Bosnia & Herzegovina	Montenegro	Albania	Azerbaijan Belarus Georgia North Macedonia Russia Uzbekistan	Armenia Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Moldova Tajikistan Ukraine
Testing & Prevention	Russia	Georgia Kazakhstan Montenegro Tajikistan	Albania Armenia Azerbaijan Belarus Bosnia & Herzegovina Uzbekistan	Kyrgyzstan Moldova North Macedonia Ukraine	
Structural	Turkmenistan	Belarus Uzbekistan	Azerbaijan Bosnia & Herzegovina Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Russia Tajikistan	Albania Armenia Georgia Moldova Montenegro North Macedonia Ukraine	
Health Systems		Kyrgyzstan	Albania Armenia Azerbaijan Belarus Kazakhstan Tajikistan Ukraine Uzbekistan	Bosnia & Herzegovina Georgia Moldova Montenegro North Macedonia Russia Turkmenistan	

Insufficient data to score: *Clinical/treatment*: Turkmenistan; *Testing & Prevention*: Turkmenistan.

Figure 2.4

Comparing national HIV policy environments
Eastern and Southern Africa



	VERY FEW	FEW	SOME	MANY	MOST
Clinical & Treatment		Eritrea	Madagascar	Angola Comoros Mauritius Seychelles	Botswana Eswatini Ethiopia Kenya Lesotho Malawi Mozambique Namibia Rwanda South Africa South Sudan Tanzania Uganda Zambia Zimbabwe
Testing & Prevention		Angola Ethiopia Mauritius South Sudan	Botswana Comoros Madagascar Mozambique Seychelles Zimbabwe	Eritrea Eswatini Kenya Malawi Namibia Rwanda Tanzania Uganda Zambia	Lesotho South Africa
Structural	Lesotho	Botswana Eritrea South Sudan	Angola Comoros Eswatini Ethiopia Kenya Madagascar Malawi Mozambique Namibia Tanzania Uganda Zambia Zimbabwe	Mauritius Rwanda Seychelles	South Africa
Health Systems		Ethiopia	Comoros Mozambique South Sudan Tanzania	Angola Botswana Kenya Lesotho Madagascar Malawi Mauritius Namibia Rwanda Seychelles Uganda Zambia Zimbabwe	Eswatini South Africa

Insufficient data to score: *Health Systems:* Eritrea

Figure 2.5

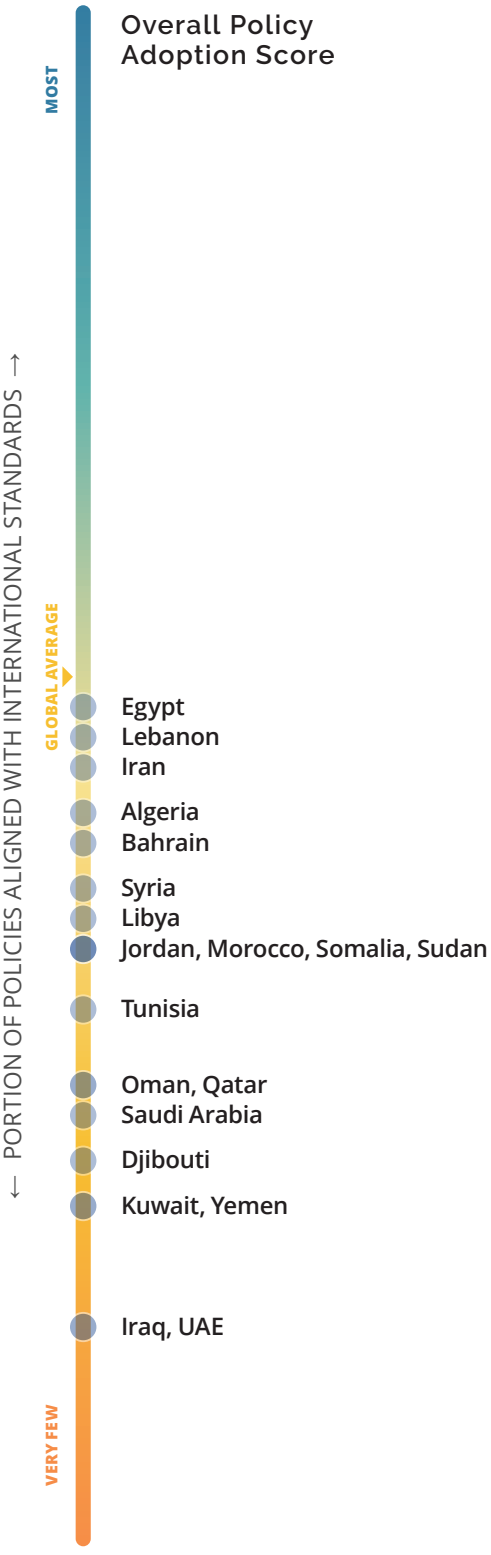
Comparing national HIV policy environments
Latin America and the Caribbean

	VERY FEW	FEW	SOME	MANY	MOST
Clinical & Treatment		Colombia Costa Rica Dominica Nicaragua	Bahamas Belize Chile Ecuador Honduras Peru Saint Lucia Saint Vincent & the Grenadines Suriname	Argentina Barbados Bolivia Cuba Dominican Republic El Salvador Grenada Guatemala Guyana Jamaica Panama Paraguay Saint Kitts & Nevis Uruguay Venezuela	Antigua & Barbuda Brazil Haiti Mexico
Testing & Prevention		Panama Saint Lucia	Antigua & Barbuda Argentina Barbados Bolivia Dominica Dominican Republic Guatemala Honduras Paraguay Peru Saint Kitts & Nevis Suriname	Bahamas Chile Colombia Cuba Ecuador El Salvador Guyana Haiti Jamaica Mexico Nicaragua Saint Vincent & the Grenadines Uruguay Venezuela	Belize Brazil Costa Rica
Structural		Bahamas Dominica Grenada Jamaica Saint Kitts & Nevis Saint Lucia Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	Antigua & Barbuda Barbados Belize Cuba Dominican Republic Guyana Haiti Nicaragua Trinidad & Tobago Venezuela	Argentina Bolivia Brazil Costa Rica Ecuador El Salvador Guatemala Honduras Mexico Panama Paraguay Peru Suriname	Chile Colombia Uruguay
Health Systems		Dominica Honduras Saint Vincent & the Grenadines Suriname Trinidad & Tobago Venezuela	Barbados El Salvador Guatemala Guyana Jamaica Mexico Panama Saint Kitts & Nevis Saint Lucia Uruguay	Antigua & Barbuda Argentina Bahamas Belize Bolivia Chile Colombia Costa Rica Cuba Dominican Republic Ecuador Haiti Nicaragua Paraguay Peru	Brazil

Insufficient data to score: *Clinical/treatment*: Trinidad & Tobago; *Testing & Prevention*: Grenada, Trinidad & Tobago ; *Health Systems*: Grenada

Figure 2.6

Comparing national HIV policy environments
Middle East and North Africa



	VERY FEW	FEW	SOME	MANY	MOST
Clinical & Treatment		Tunisia	Iran Jordan Libya Morocco Oman Saudi Arabia UAE	Algeria Djibouti Kuwait Qatar Sudan Syria	Egypt Lebanon Somalia
Testing & Prevention	Iraq Jordan Kuwait Qatar Sudan Yemen	Bahrain Djibouti Egypt Libya Oman Saudi Arabia Somalia Syria UAE	Algeria Lebanon Morocco Tunisia	Iran	
Structural	Djibouti Somalia UAE	Iran Iraq Kuwait Lebanon Libya Morocco Oman Qatar Saudi Arabia Sudan Syria Tunisia Yemen	Algeria Bahrain Egypt Jordan		
Health Systems	Iraq Saudi Arabia UAE	Algeria Djibouti Kuwait Oman Qatar	Bahrain Egypt Iran Jordan Morocco Somalia Sudan Tunisia	Libya	

Insufficient data to score: *Clinical/treatment*: Bahrain, Iraq, Yemen; *Health Systems*: Lebanon, Syria, Yemen

Figure 2.7

Comparing national HIV policy environments
Western and central Africa

	VERY FEW	FEW	SOME	MANY	MOST
Clinical & Treatment			Cape Verde Equatorial Guinea Guinea Bissau Mauritania Sao Tome & Principe	Benin Cote d'Ivoire Ghana Guinea Mali Niger Senegal Togo	Burkina Faso Burundi Cameroon CAR Chad Congo DRC Gabon Gambia Liberia Nigeria Sierra Leone
Testing & Prevention	Equatorial Guinea	Gabon Gambia Guinea Bissau Liberia Mauritania	Benin Burkina Faso Cameroon CAR Chad Cote d'Ivoire Ghana Guinea Mali Niger Senegal Sierra Leone	Burundi Congo DRC Sao Tome & Principe Togo	Nigeria
Structural		Cameroon Equatorial Guinea Gabon Gambia Guinea Liberia Mauritania Nigeria	Benin Burkina Faso Burundi CAR Chad Congo Cote d'Ivoire DRC Ghana Guinea Bissau Mali Niger Senegal Sierra Leone Togo	Cape Verde Sao Tome & Principe	
Health Systems		Liberia	Cameroon DRC Mali Nigeria Sao Tome & Principe Sierra Leone	Benin Burkina Faso Burundi Cape Verde Chad Congo Cote d'Ivoire Equatorial Guinea Gambia Guinea Guinea Bissau Mauritania Niger Senegal Togo	CAR Gabon Ghana

Insufficient data to score: *Testing & Prevention*: Cape Verde

Figure 2.8

Comparing national HIV policy environments
Western and central Europe and North America

	VERY FEW	FEW	SOME	MANY	MOST
Clinical & Treatment		Cyprus Israel	Austria Bulgaria Canada Czechia Latvia Luxembourg Malta Romania Serbia Turkey	Denmark Estonia Finland Germany Hungary Iceland Ireland Lithuania Monaco Portugal Slovakia Spain	Belgium France Greece Italy Netherlands Norway Poland Sweden Switzerland UK USA
Testing & Prevention		Bulgaria Hungary Israel Serbia Turkey	Croatia Cyprus Denmark Greece Latvia Lithuania Monaco Poland Slovakia Slovenia Sweden USA	Belgium Canada Czechia Estonia France Germany Iceland Ireland Italy Malta Portugal Spain UK	Austria Finland Luxembourg Netherlands Norway Romania Switzerland
Structural		Iceland Malta	Austria Canada Estonia Ireland Israel Latvia Monaco San Marino Sweden Switzerland Turkey UK USA	Andorra Belgium Bulgaria Cyprus Czechia Denmark Finland France Germany Hungary Italy Lithuania Luxembourg Norway Poland Portugal Romania Serbia Slovakia Slovenia Spain	Croatia Greece Netherlands
Health Systems		Monaco Turkey	Greece Serbia USA	Bulgaria Canada Czechia Estonia Iceland Ireland Israel Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Malta Netherlands Spain Sweden Switzerland	Austria Belgium Croatia Cyprus Denmark Finland France Germany Hungary Italy Norway Poland Portugal Romania Slovakia Slovenia UK

Insufficient data to score: *Clinical/treatment*: Andorra, Croatia, San Marino, Slovenia; *Testing & Prevention*: Andorra, San Marino; *Health Systems*: Andorra, San Marino

Key Trends

No country has adopted all the recommended policies

We find that no country in the world has fully aligned its policy environment with international standards on all 33 indicators. In fact, across all 194 UN member states, the median country in the world has aligned just over half (55%) its policies with international standards.

No country except South Africa has even adopted at least 80% of international standards—categorized as "*Most*" in our system—in all four policy categories we track. Instead, both overall and in each of the four policy categories, alignment varies widely.

Table 2.1
Countries that have adopted "*Most*" recommended policies in each policy category

Clinical and Treatment (n=59)	Testing and Prevention (n=10)	Structural (n=7)	Health Systems (n=25)	Overall (n=4)
Antigua and Barbuda	Austria	Chile	Austria	France
Armenia	Finland	Colombia	Belgium	Netherlands
Australia	Lesotho	Croatia	Brazil	Norway
Belgium	Luxembourg	Greece	Central African Republic	South Africa
Botswana	Netherlands	Netherlands	Croatia	
Brazil	Nigeria	South Africa	Cyprus	
Burkina Faso	Norway	Uruguay	Denmark	
Burundi	Romania		Eswatini	
Cambodia	South Africa		Finland	
Cameroon	Switzerland		France	
Central African Republic			Gabon	
Chad			Germany	
Congo, Republic of			Ghana	
DRC			Hungary	
Egypt			Italy	
Eswatini			Norway	
Ethiopia			Poland	
France			Portugal	
Gabon			Romania	
Gambia			Samoa	
Greece			Slovakia	
Haiti			Slovenia	
India			South Africa	
Italy			Thailand	
Kazakhstan			United Kingdom	
Kenya				
Kyrgyzstan				
Laos				
Lebanon				
Lesotho				
Liberia				
Malawi				
Mexico				
Moldova				
Mozambique				
Namibia				
Nepal				
Netherlands				
Nigeria				
Norway				
Papua New Guinea				
Poland				
Rwanda				
Sierra Leone				
Somalia				
South Africa				
South Sudan				
Sweden				
Switzerland				
Tajikistan				
Tanzania				
Thailand				
Timor-Leste				
Uganda				
Ukraine				
United Kingdom				
United States of America				
Zambia				
Zimbabwe				

Note: "*Most*" indicates at least 80% policies overall and in each policy category

Eastern and Southern Africa and Western and Central Europe and North America lead the world in policy progress

But there is great variation across and within regions

Of the seven UNAIDS regions, Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) and Western and Central Europe and North America (WCENA) stand out for their strong policy adoption. They are the only regions to achieve an overall regional policy adoption score of *Many* policies adopted. (The regional policy adoption score is the average of the policy adoption scores for countries in that region.) There is a notable gap in policy adoption between these two regions and a group of middle-performing regions: Western and Central Africa (WCA), Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC), and Eastern Europe and Central Asia (EECA). Meanwhile, two regions—Asia and Pacific (AP) and the Middle East and North Africa (MENA)-have regional policy adoption averages below the global average across the board.

Furthermore, there is significant variation in policy adoption across countries, even among countries within the same region. And in every region, for every policy category, there are outliers—countries that stand out from the pack for their high or low rates of policy adoption. For a full breakdown comparing policy adoption scores for countries within each region, see Appendix A.

Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Overall, 67% of countries in ESA have adopted *Many* (at least 60%) or *Most* (at least 80%) of the 33 policies tracked by the policy lab (see Fig 2.3). When it comes to both Clinical/Treatment and Testing and Prevention policies, ESA has the highest level of adoption of recommended policies of any region in the world. In particular, fully 100% of countries in the region for which we have data have adopted the "Treat All" recommendation for treatment initiation; 95% have routine viral load testing; 90% have same-day treatment start and have eliminated user fees for HIV services; and 85% have task shifting. ESA also leads the world in adopting self-testing and in offering PrEP to eligible populations.

That said, there are still a number of areas where policies are not well aligned with international standards. Only 40% of ESA countries allow 6-month dispensing of ARVs. Though 85% of countries have adopted the WHO-recommended first-line treatment regimen for adults, only 70% have done so for children. This is especially problematic in a context in which UNAIDS reports that in 2019 "the percentage of children with a suppressed viral load was only 40% (compared to 66% among adults)".[10]

Moreover, though the majority of countries in the region have high rates of adoption of treatment and prevention policies, there are still significant barriers. One-third of countries do not have PrEP policies aligned with WHO recommendations. Roughly two-thirds do not allow adolescents to access HIV testing and/or treatment without parental consent, though UNAIDS continues to warn ESA countries of the need to increase testing among adolescents.[11] Even as countries in this region are rapidly scaling up index testing/partner notification strategies, more than 60% of countries have not put in place strong measures to protect the safety and confidentiality of PLHIV during the partner notification process. Fewer than half the countries have incorporated harm reduction into their national strategies. And ESA has one of the lowest rates of adoption of HIV prevention policies in for prisoners (condoms and needle/syringe exchange programs).

Finally, countries in ESA have the lowest levels of policy alignment with global guidelines in the Structural category—which includes issues of criminalization, gender, rights, and civil society. UNAIDS reports that roughly one quarter of new infections in ESA are among key populations and their sexual partners, "a reminder of the need for conducive laws and policies."[12] Yet two-thirds of countries continue to criminalize same-sex sexual relations—making ESA the region among the least likely to align these policies with international recommendations, second only to MENA.

Western and Central Europe and North America (WCENA)

WCENA region has the highest average policy adoption score overall, but here too, there is room for improvement (see Fig 2.7). 64% of countries in the region have adopted *Many* of 33 policies, but that still reflects less than 80% adoption, while only 8% have adopted *Most* policies. Moreover, WCENA's overall policy progress masks critical policy barriers that are still in place. For example, consistent with UNAIDS' warnings about lack of access to HIV services for undocumented migrants,[13] only 54% of WCENA countries allow all migrants, regardless of their immigration status, to access HIV services on par with citizens Further, only 25% make primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens. Nine countries in the region have not updated their treatment guidelines to include the latest WHO-recommended first-line regimen for adults, and 12 countries have not done so for children. Only 30% of countries allow task shifting. And while UNAIDS warns about the growing number of infections among young MSM,[14] 72% of WCENA countries create obstacles to adolescents accessing HIV testing and/or treatment with policies requiring parental consent.

Western and Central Africa (WCA)

Overall, 40% of WCA countries have adopted *Many* or *Most* of the 33 recommended policies. (see Fig 2.6). The region's average policy adoption score exceeds the global

average overall and in three of the four policy categories, with Structural policies as the exception. When it comes to Health System policies, WCA has a higher level of policy adoption than any other region apart from WCENA. In particular, all WCA countries for which we have data have allowed task shifting, more frequent adoption than any other region on this policy. It also has the highest rates of adoption for policies banning compulsory HIV testing and discrimination on the basis of HIV status.

However, substantial policy barriers remain, including in critical health system, testing, and prevention policies. For example, while only 20% of countries in WCA impose point-of-service user fees for HIV services, a full 63% impose fees for primary healthcare—which often drives PLHIV away from care. Only 9% of countries allow adolescents to access HIV testing and/or treatment without parental consent, only 25% make PrEP available to all populations at substantial risk, and only 36% include harm reduction in their national strategies.

When it comes to Structural policies, WCA's regional average policy adoption score just barely crosses the 40% mark, and a meager 8% of countries in the region have adopted *Many* or *Most* Structural policies. UNAIDS notes that key populations must "contend with hostile legal and social environments."[15] Though most countries have policies protecting people from discrimination on the basis of HIV status, only 4 countries protect people from discrimination on the basis of gender identity, and only 1 (Cape Verde) protects people on the basis of sexual orientation. 48% of countries criminalize same-sex sexual relations.

Latin America & the Caribbean (LAC)

Only 30% of countries in LAC have adopted *Many* or *Most* of the 33 recommended policies, indicating that substantial policy progress is needed (see Fig 2.4). As with most other regions, LAC countries Clinical/Treatment policies show the highest level of alignment with international recommendations, though the regional average is below the global average. Another relative bright spot is that LAC countries are more likely than much of the world to adopt Structural policies. In fact, this is only policy category in which LAC's regional average score is above the global average. The region as a whole has also made strong progress in ensuring sustainable financing for health systems. More than three-quarters of countries meet recommended benchmarks for public health system financing. Additionally, at least 20 countries have eliminated user fees for primary healthcare and HIV services, respectively.

In contrast, the region is most in need of improvement in Testing and Prevention, where the regional average policy adoption score is furthest below the global average. In particular, only 12% of countries allow HIV self-testing, only 22% allow adolescents to access testing and/or treatment without parental consent, and only 20% of countries make PrEP available to eligible populations.

Eastern Europe and Central Asia (EECA)

EECA is one of only three regions where the HIV epidemic is growing and has a higher incidence-to-prevalence ratio than any other region. (see Fig 2.2). This makes the region's lag in adopting recommended Testing and Prevention policies all the more critical—only 9% of countries have adopted *Many* or *Most* recommended policies. In particular, none of the 13 countries allow adolescents to access testing and/or treatment without parental consent. On the other hand, 77% of countries still permit compulsory testing—the highest in the world. And though UNAIDS has called on EECA countries to increase access to HIV self-testing and PrEP,[16] only two-thirds of the countries allow the former and less than one-third have PrEP policies aligned with WHO guidance.

Since 48% of new infections in the region are among people who inject drugs,[17] it is an important sign of progress that 75% of countries incorporate harm reduction into their strategic plans and do not criminalize syringe possession. However, only 25% of countries make needle/syringe programs available in prisons and, like other regions, drugs remain heavily criminalized.

As with LAC, EECA countries are more likely than much of the world to adopt Structural policies, which is the only policy category in which its regional average score is above the global average. Nevertheless, UNAIDS notes the high levels of stigma and discrimination faced by LGBT people in the region, which manifest in policies.[18] 69% of countries criminalize same-sex sexual relationships. Conversely, only 43% have laws protecting people from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, and 33% have non-discrimination protections based on gender orientation. Furthermore, countries in this region have often not adopted key Health Systems policies—the category where EECA's regional average falls farthest below the global average. In particular, none of the 13 countries for which we have data have adopted task shifting.

Asia and the Pacific (AP)

Countries in the AP region have, on average, the second lowest rate of policy adoption, suggesting significant attention to law and policy reform could be important for the AIDS response in the region. (see Fig 2.1). Clinical/Treatment policies are more likely to be aligned with global recommendations that other types of policies —yet comparatively speaking, AP's regional average policy adoption score in this category is the lowest in the world. Of particular concern, only 40% of AP countries have updated their treatment guidelines to align with current WHO

recommendations on first-line regimens for adults, and only 22% have done so for children.

When it comes to Structural policies, AP's regional average policy adoption score is only slightly below the global average—yet even here, only 20% of countries have adopted *Many* or *Most* of the recommended policies. Worse, for Testing and Prevention policies, the percentage of countries adopting *Many* or *Most* recommended policies is only 5%.

UNAIDS reports that 25% of new infections in the region are among young people,[19] so it is notable that only 44% of countries allow adolescents to access testing and/or treatment without parental consent. While this is actually higher than other regions, more than half the countries in the region still present this policy barrier.

Rising number of infections among MSM are also a major concern,[20] making policy reform on Testing, Prevention, and Structural fronts urgent. For example, fewer than one quarter of AP countries make PrEP available to eligible populations. 42% of countries continue to criminalize same-sex sexual relations, and only 30% have laws in place that prohibit discrimination based on sexual orientation.

Middle East and North Africa (MENA)

In MENA, 0% countries have adopted *Many* or *Most* policies overall (see Fig 2.5). In every category except Clinical/Treatment, MENA has the lowest rate of policy adoption of any region. And even in when it comes to Clinical/Treatment policies, MENA's regional average policy adoption score is below the global average. UNAIDS reports that 43% of new infections in this region are occurring among people who inject drugs, and 23% are among MSM.[21] So it is particularly troubling that only one-third of the countries for which we have data have incorporated harm reduction into their national strategies, while 82% criminalize syringe possession. So too, 80% of countries continue to criminalize same-sex sexual relations and none protect people from discrimination based on sexual orientation.

Many of the countries and regions making the most progress against HIV have high policy adoption, while many that are furthest off track have policy environments not aligned with international standards.

On the whole, the regions and countries making the most progress have adopted *Many* or *Most* of the laws and policies recommended by evidence and international normative bodies. For example, all of the fourteen countries in the world that had achieved the "90/90/90" goal of 73% viral suppression among all people as of 2019 had aligned *Many* or *Most* policies in the HIV Policy Lab. In the last decade, infections declined most significantly in Eastern and Southern Africa, where countries had among the highest policy adoption rates. Every country, however, has laws and policies that would need to be updated to align with international recommendations.

On the other hand many of those countries and regions that are furthest off track—those facing growing epidemics and rising death rates—have the fewest policies that align with current evidence. Amidst progress in Eastern and Southern Africa, for example, South Sudan and Madagascar are seeing rising new infections while in Angola deaths have increased 36% over the last decade. These are also three of the countries in the region where the fewest policies are aligned with global standards. In Jamaica, where significantly fewer policies are aligned with international standards when compared with Haiti, AIDS deaths have increased this decade even as Haitian AIDS deaths have fallen by 52%. In the Middle East and North Africa, where less than one-third of people living with HIV were virally suppressed in 2020 and new infections have increased by 22%, the average policy adoption scores were also lowest.

The path between policy and HIV outcomes is as complex as the policy environment itself is. Therefore, significantly more work is needed to better understand how HIV-related law and policy environments drive HIV—a key goal of the HIV Policy Lab in the coming years. There are, nonetheless, good reasons to think that policy barriers are undermining the AIDS response in many countries.

Policy alignment within countries is uneven and contradictory

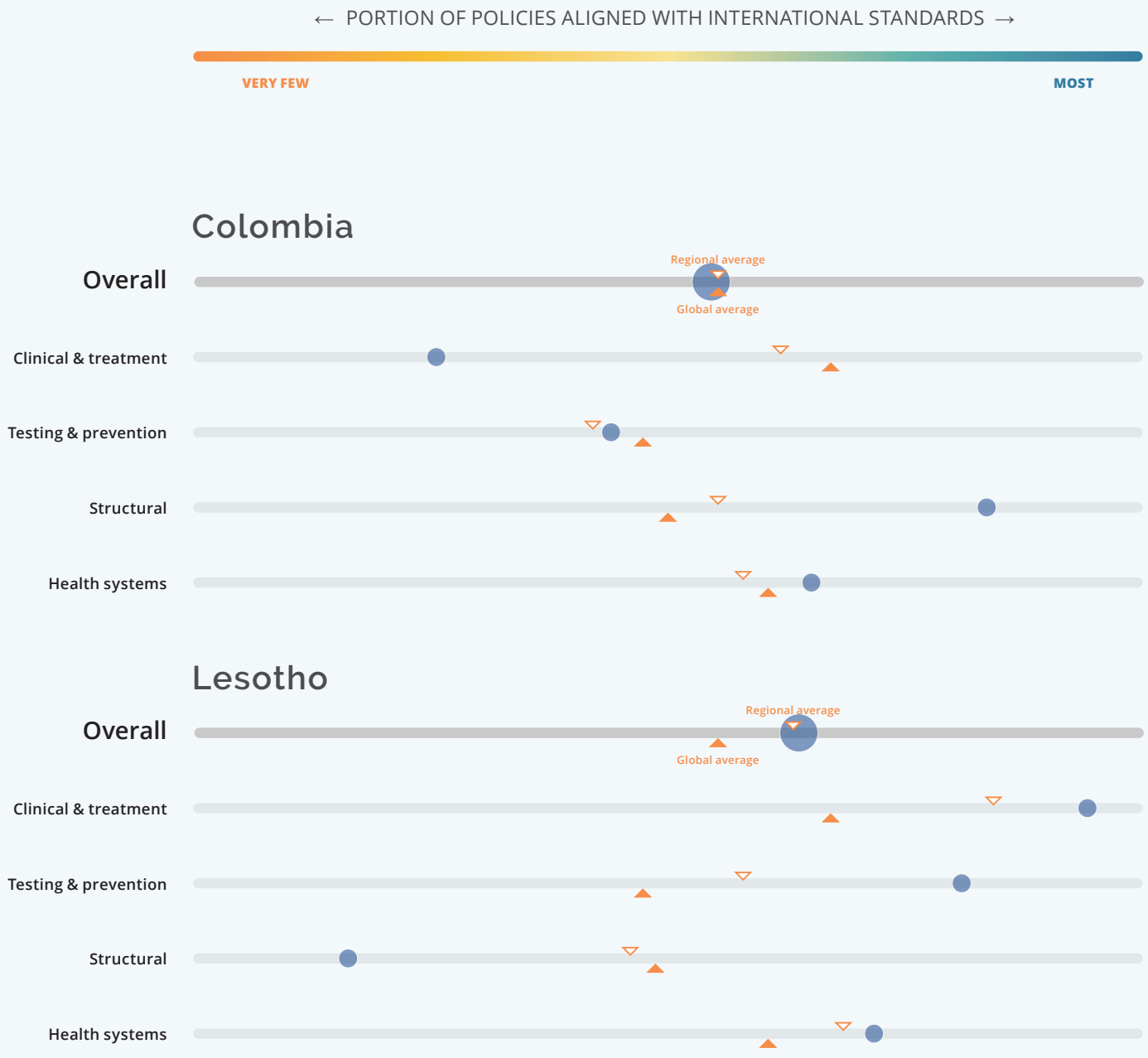
Countries tend to adopt aligned policies in some categories but not in others

It could be tempting to assume that countries likely to adopt recommended policies will to do so across the board—in other words, that countries either update their policies to align with global guidelines and scientific evidence or they do not.

The HIV Policy Lab shows that this is not the case. 106 countries have adopted *Most* policies in at least one policy category, but *Some*, *Few*, or *Very Few* policies in at least one of the other categories. This combination of strengths and weaknesses in different aspects of the policy environment is true across policy areas and across regions. For example, Lesotho has one of the world's highest rates of policy adoption for Clinical/Treatment policies, but one of the lowest rates of adoption for Structural policies. Colombia has the reverse policy environment, having adopted *Most* recommended Structural policies, but *Few* recommended Clinical/Treatment policies. (See Figs. 2.9-2.12 for examples. For a full report on each country's policy progress, see Section V).

Figs. 2.9- 2.10

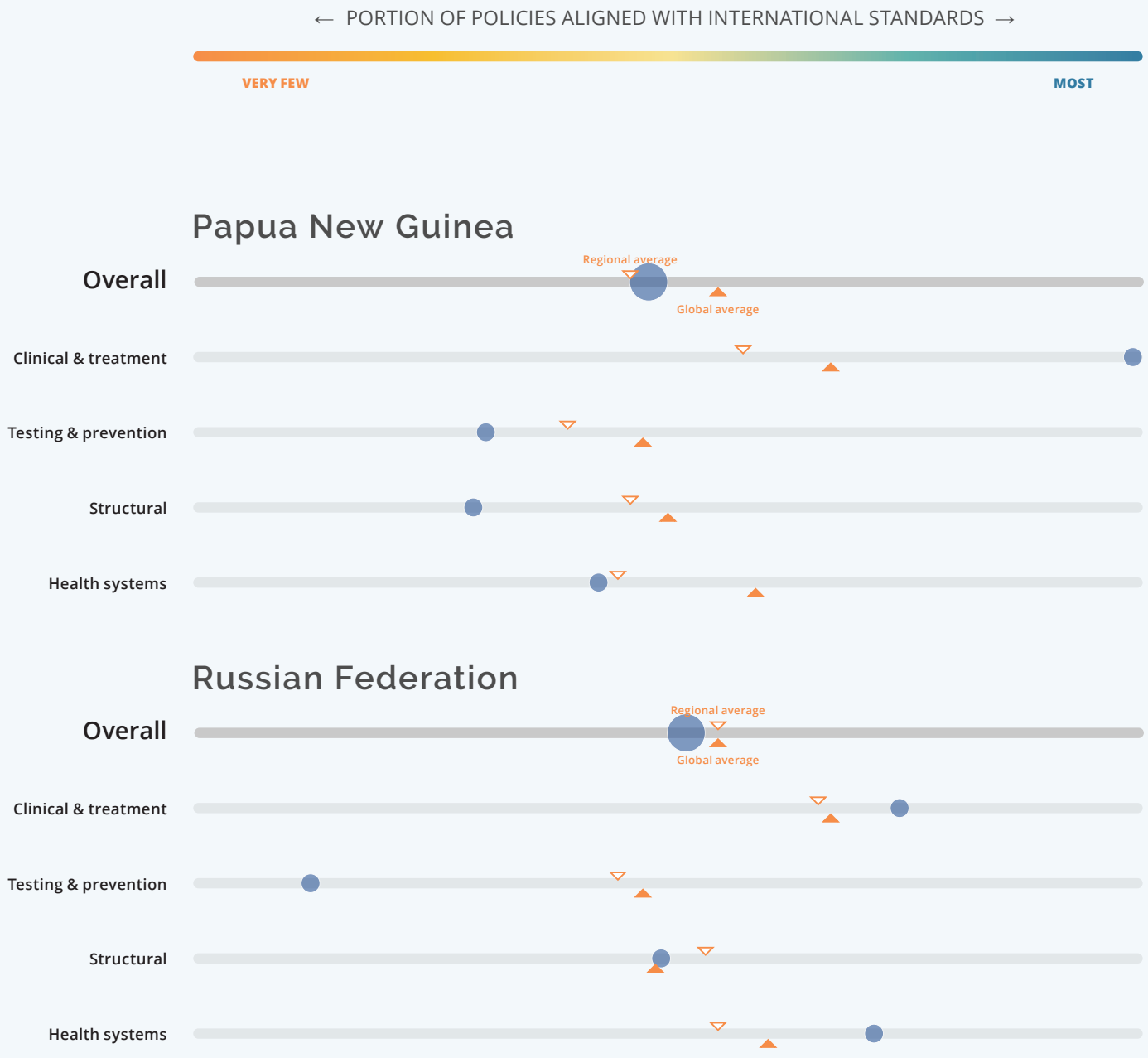
Overview of the HIV policy environment in
Colombia, Lesotho, Papua New Guinea, & Russia



Distribution of country policy adoption scores, overall and in each policy category

Figs. 2.11- 2.12

Overview of the HIV policy environment in
Colombia, Lesotho, Papua New Guinea, & Russia



Distribution of country policy adoption scores, overall and in each policy category

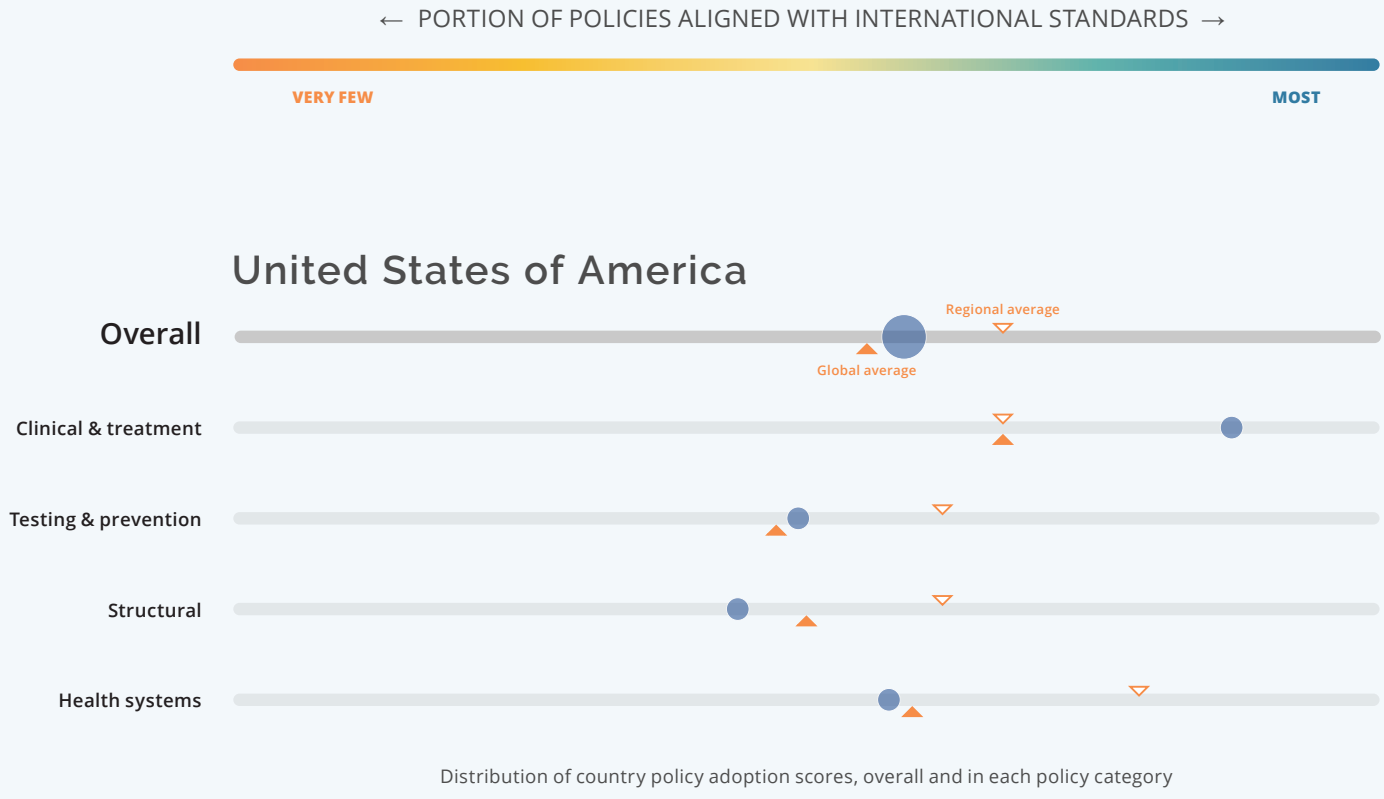
Countries often do not align policies even within a category

Inconsistent policy adoption is seen in the HIV Policy Lab data even for policies that are closely related. For example, 48 countries have adopted the latest WHO recommendations on first-line ARV treatment regiments for adults but not for children. At least 35 countries have adopted the "treat all" policy (which states that people living with HIV should start treatment as soon as they are diagnosed) but have not adopted the "same day start" policy (which allows people to actually receive their first dose of medications on the day they test positive). And there are 21 countries, including Australia, New Zealand, and the US, that have incorporated harm reduction (including needle and syringe exchange programs) into their national strategies, yet still criminalize syringe possession.

Occasionally, national governments may have opportunities to learn from policies endorsed in other contexts. For example, the US government encourages countries that receive funding from PEPFAR to adopt policies like differentiated service delivery (particularly 6-month dispensing) and task shifting that it has not yet adopted domestically. 21 countries receiving PEPFAR funding have higher policy adoptions scores than does the US.

Fig. 2.13

Overview of the HIV policy environment in the United States



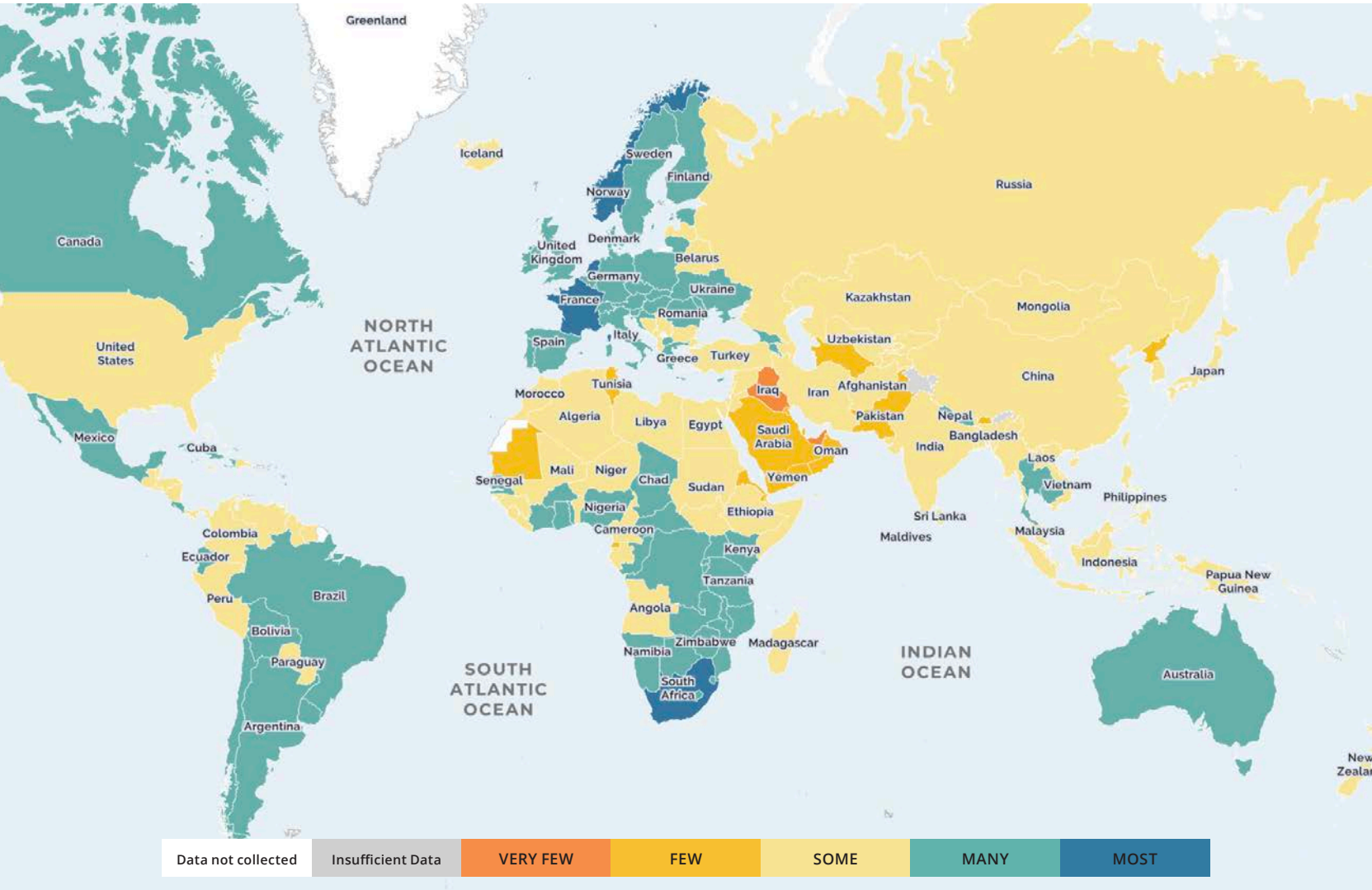
Distribution of country policy adoption scores, overall and in each policy category

03 Comparing Policies

This report finds that no country in the world has adopted all of the core HIV-related laws and policies tracked in the HIV Policy Lab. Every government has the opportunity to improve the HIV policy environment. There are important differences between policy areas and trends in adoption between countries—with technical support, advocacy, and law-reform efforts particularly needed in some areas. The 2020 Global HIV Policy Report shows several important trends.

Fig 3.1

Global overview of national HIV policy environments



Clinical/Treatment-related policies are adopted at a much higher rate than other policies

Adoption of HIV testing, prevention, and structural policies lag far behind

On the whole, countries are much more likely to have adopted recommended policies related to clinical care and treatment than testing, prevention, structural barriers and enablers, or health systems factors (see Fig. 3.1-3.5). 61% of countries have adopted *Many* or *Most* of the recommended Clinical/Treatment policies tracked, and more than 90% of countries have adopted at least *Some* of these policies. While better than other areas, these figures still show a substantial gap between what WHO, UNAIDS, and other normative agencies advise and what policies there actually are in key areas.

Countries have also adopted quite a few of the recommended Health Systems policies. Just under half of countries have adopted *Many* or *Most* of these policies. And while numerous studies of health system capacity focus on high-income countries, many low- and middle-income countries are leading the way on policy. Just over 70% of countries in Sub-Saharan Africa have adopted *Many* or *Most* recommended policies.

In contrast, Testing and Prevention policies are even less robustly adopted. Here, more countries have adopted *Few* or *Very few* of the recommended polices than have adopted *Many* or *Most*. And for policies linked to structural barriers and enablers, the number of countries in the two groups is about even.

Fig. 3.2

Global adoption of Clinical/Treatment policies

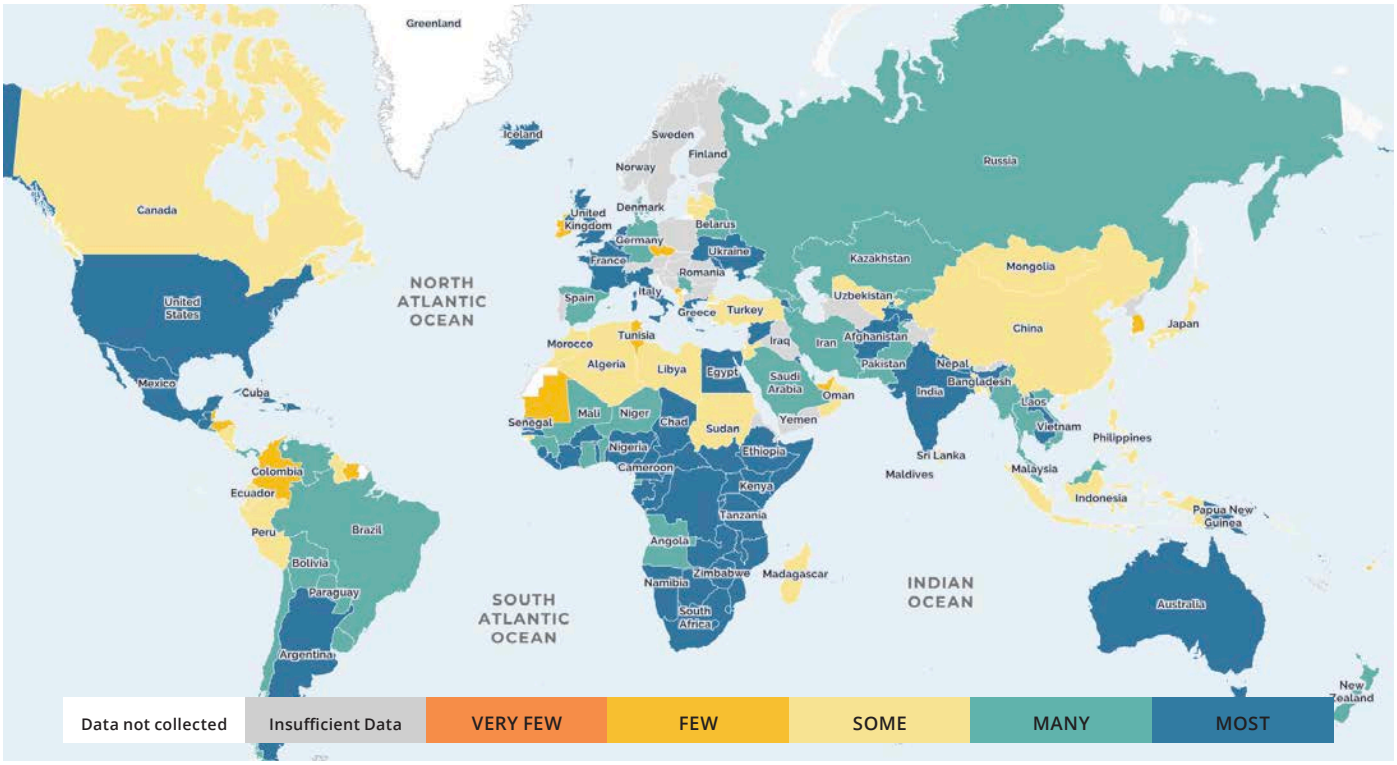


Fig. 3.3

Global adoption of Testing & Prevention policies

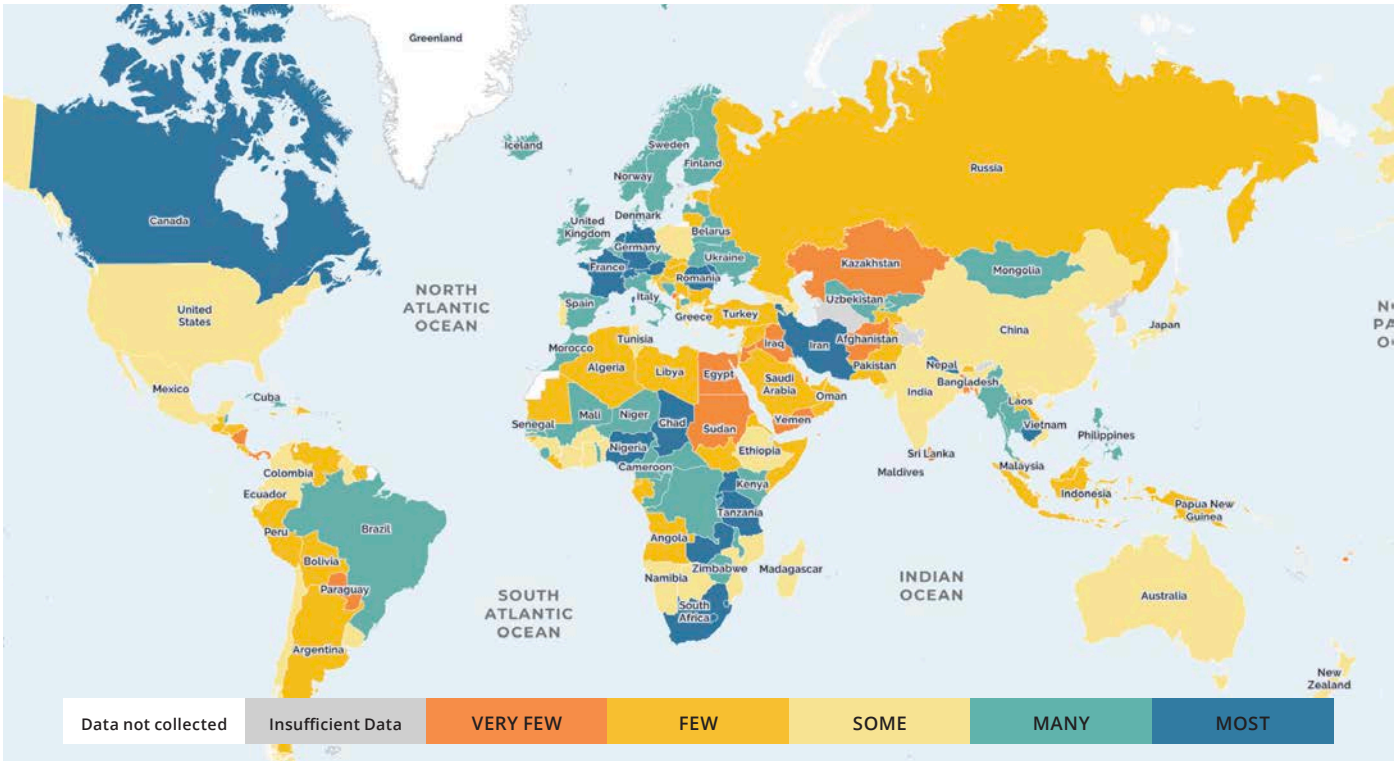


Fig. 3.4

Global adoption of Structural policies

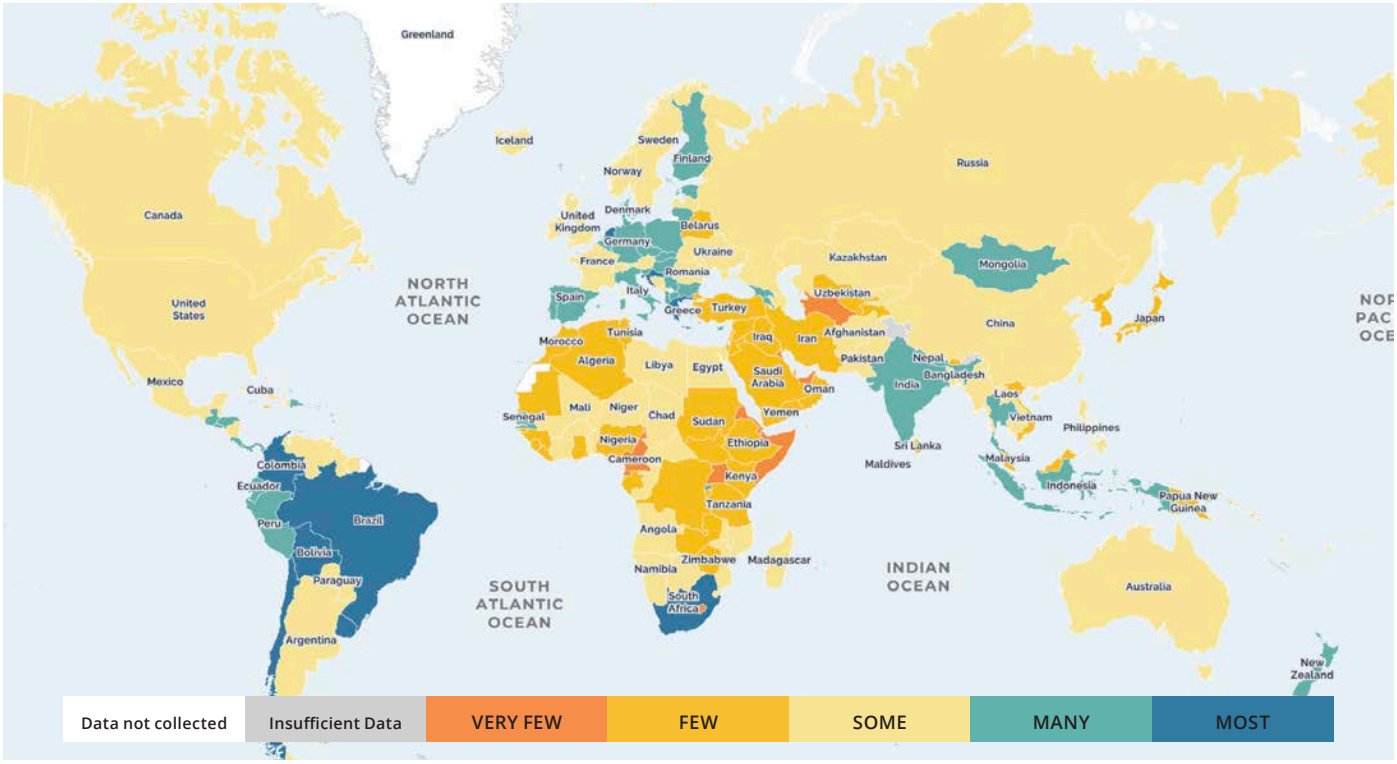


Fig. 3.5

Global adoption of Health Systems policies

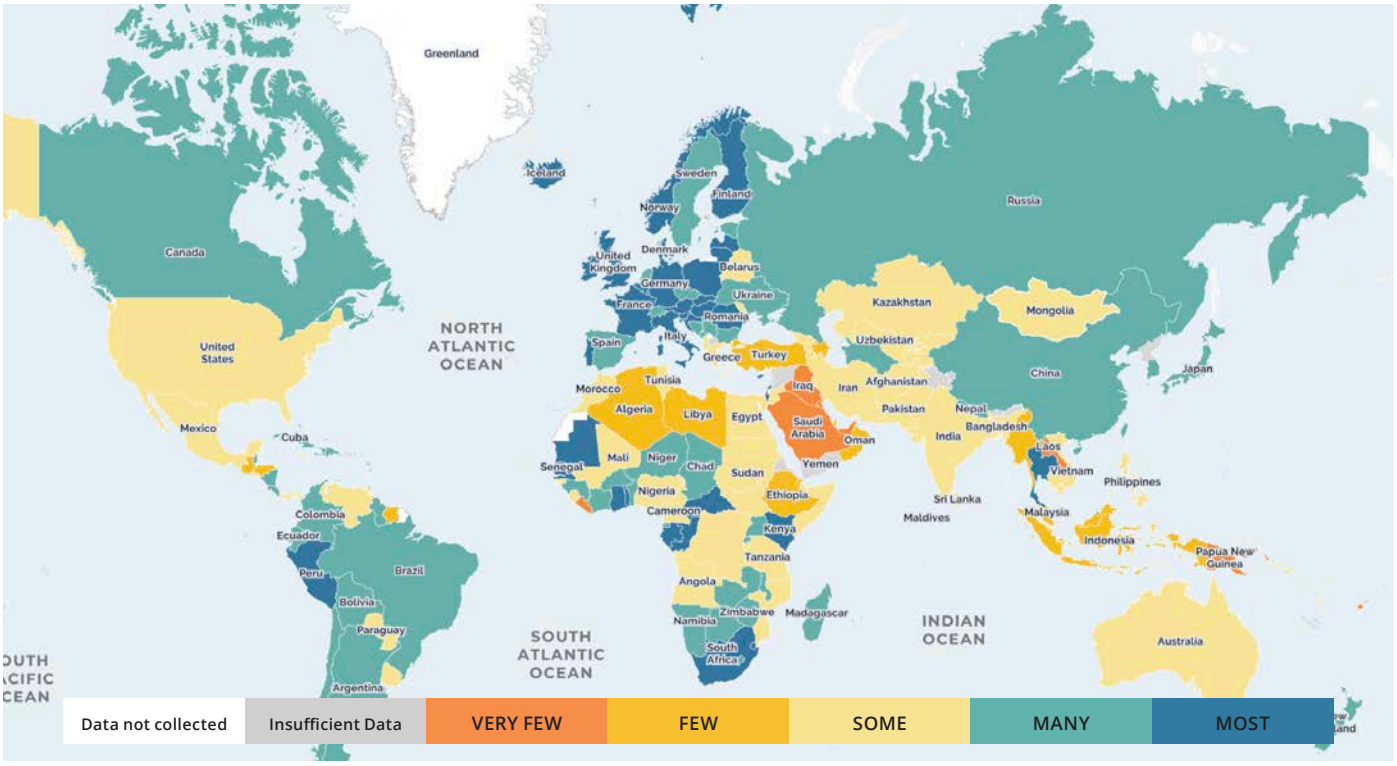


Fig. 3.6

Comparing policy adoption across policy categories

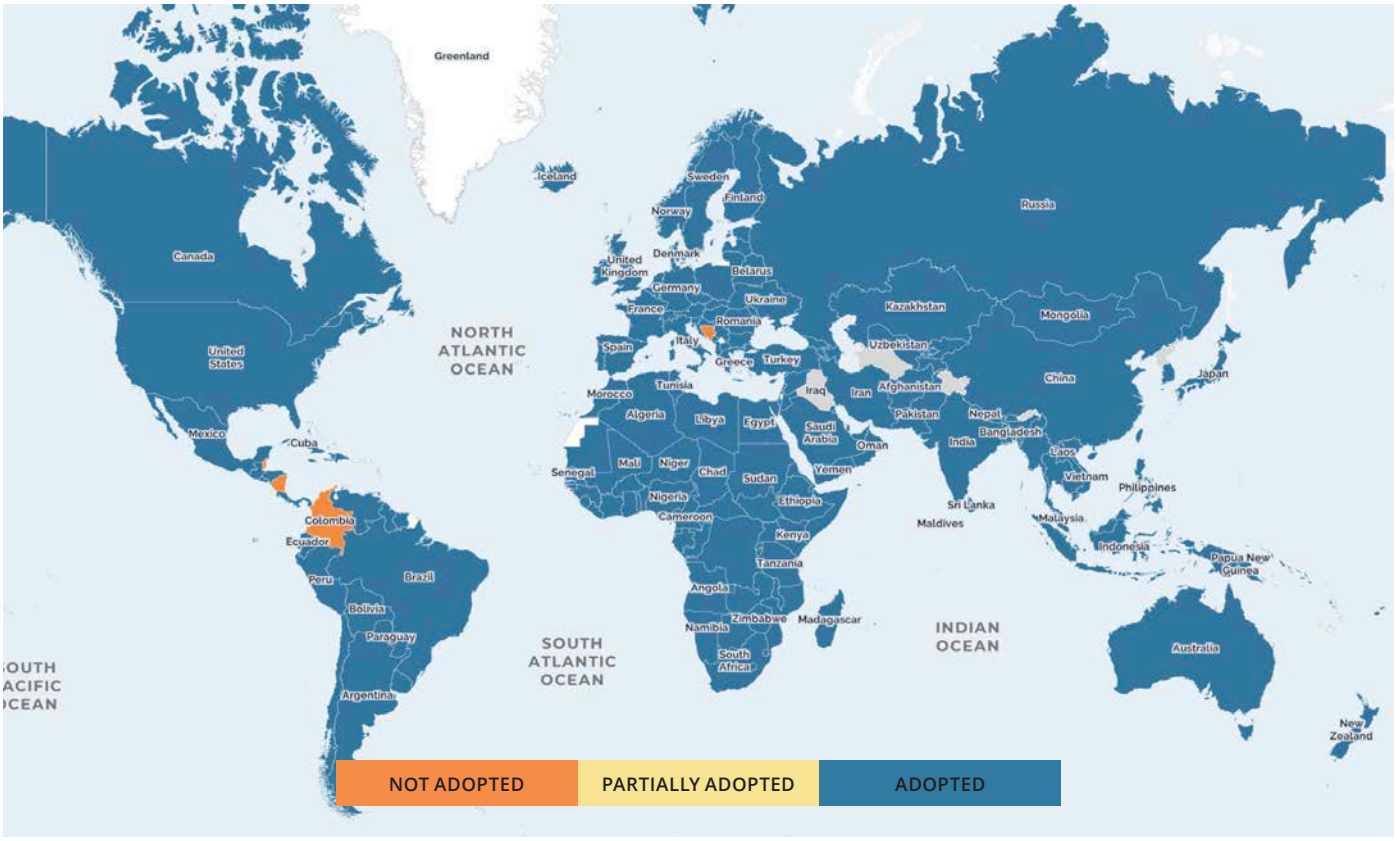
	% countries adopting *Many* or *Most* policies
Clinical/Treatment	61%
Testing & Prevention	24%
Structural	31%
Health Systems	49%
All Policies	**37%**

The progress made on Clinical/Treatment policies is a result of extraordinary work by WHO, UNAIDS, advocates, and financing agencies to develop and disseminate clinical guidelines and encourage governments to adopt them. The Treat All policy—which has been adopted by 185 countries—is a clear example of this.

Other successes are the Same Day Start policy, which has been adopted by 72% of countries , and the recommendation for annual viral load testing, which has been adopted by 88% of countries.

Fig 3.7

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **treatment initiation ("treat all")**?



Policy Change Story: Treat All

Over the last decade, the evidence that PLHIV should begin treatment immediately, rather than waiting until they become immunocompromised, became clearer and clearer—both for individual health and to prevent HIV transmission. Aligning policy with that evidence, however, was no easy task. For one, it radically shifted the global AIDS response goal posts. For over a decade, the goal—the denominator of who needed HIV treatment in each country and globally—was a smaller subset of those living with HIV whose CD4 count made them eligible for treatment. Making all people living with HIV eligible for treatment increased that number substantially. In 2010, for example, 34 million people were living with HIV but only 14.2 million were estimated eligible for treatment.[22] The 6.65 million people accessing treatment reflected nearly half the goal. Making all people eligible therefore had significant political and financial implications. Many governments were deeply concerned about the cost implications.

The WHO changed its guidance in step-wise fashion, advising countries to implement ART at CD4 counts below 350 cells/mm3 in 2009, below 500 cells/mm3 in 2013 and irrespective of CD4 count (Treat All) in 2015.

WHO guidance, of course, is not adopted by national governments automatically. Indeed the HIV Policy Lab shows major gaps between WHO recommendations and national policy. Yet, on treat all, that gap has largely been closed through the coordinated work of multilateral efforts, government, and civil society. Activists were a key element of movement. In multiple countries, people living with HIV and civil society worked hard to push government to rapidly update their guidelines and eliminate CD4 barriers, even before WHO guidance. And, in key places, they found willing partners in forward-looking public health officials eager to use the tools at hand to halt the AIDS pandemic. The influential US policy changed in 2012 to treatment for all regardless of CD4 count.[23] Both the governments of Malawi and Thailand, meanwhile, took note and adopted "Treat All" guidelines before WHO. Once the 2015 guidance was in place, WHO, along with the full UNAIDS Joint Program, moved rapidly to socialize countries with workshops and technical assistance across the world. The adoption of 90-90-90 targets at the UN High Level meeting that year set out clear benchmarks for countries, and the campaign for their adoption at national level had a major impact. Meanwhile, researchers not only compiled gold-standard evidence on the efficacy of immediate treatment, but they also compiled cost-benefit analyses. These studies helped governments see that, by preventing illness and new infections, the policy switch would be cost-effective or, in many contexts, cost-saving.[24] Finally, financing agencies including PEPFAR and the Global Fund ensured that resource-limited countries had sufficient fiscal space to make the shift.

Together, this "all hands on deck" approach to policy change worked. In 2016, adoption of treat all policies was relatively limited—with most countries still using CD4 500, 350, or sometimes even 200 as the threshold for eligibility. By 2020, however, only four countries in our dataset have not yet adopted treat all—the highest alignment of any single policy. This approach suggests that policy change can happen widely and rapidly when the various parts of the AIDS response align behind it—even policies with significant cost implications.

Fig 3.8

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **same day start**?

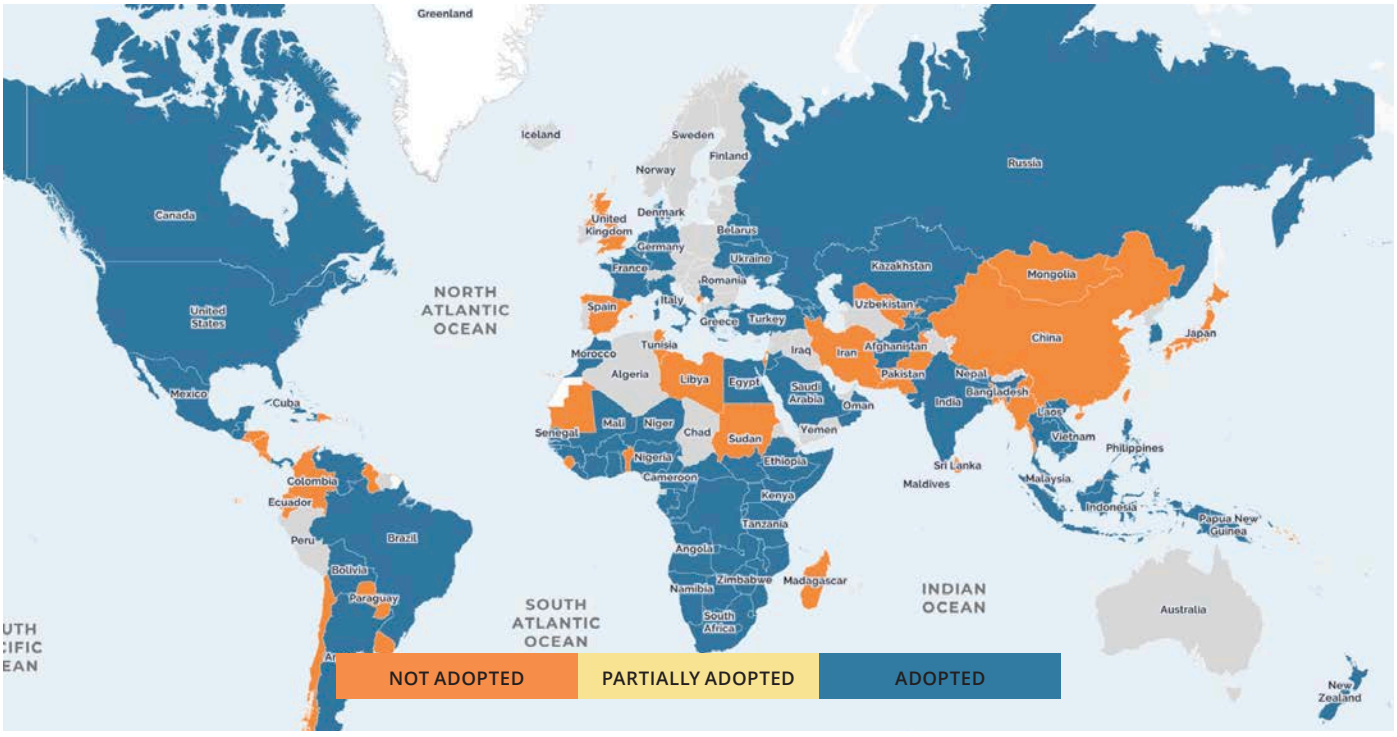
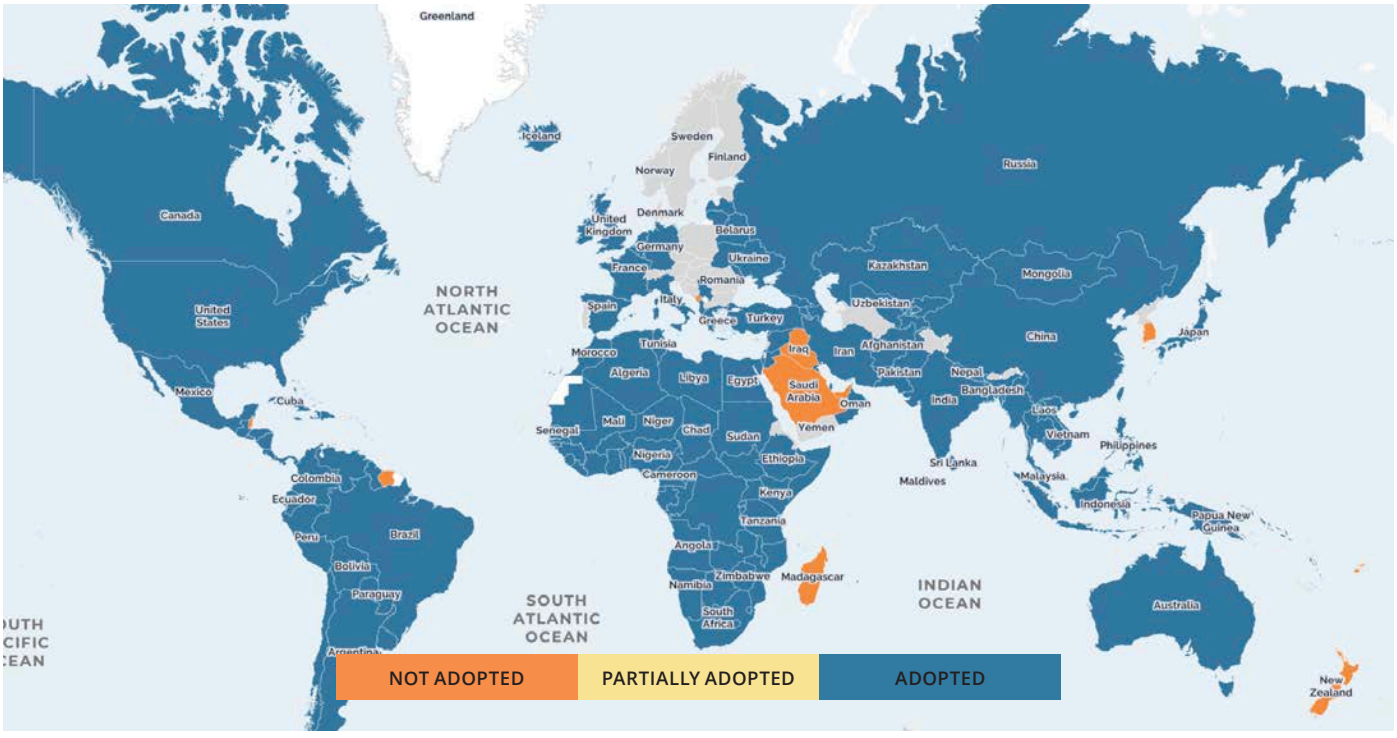


Fig 3.9

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **viral load testing frequency**?



There's still room for improvement on Clinical/ Treatment policies

But even within the Clinical/Treatment category, there is variation in policy adoption, and thus, room for progress. Two policy gaps are partially concerning. 43% of countries have not updated their HIV treatment guidelines to use Dolutegravir (DTG) in the first-line treatment regimen for adults. Meanwhile, only 62% of countries with data have adopted WHO recommendations on early infant diagnosis, and only one-third of countries have adopted the latest recommended first-line regimen for children.

Fig 3.10

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **first-line regimens**?

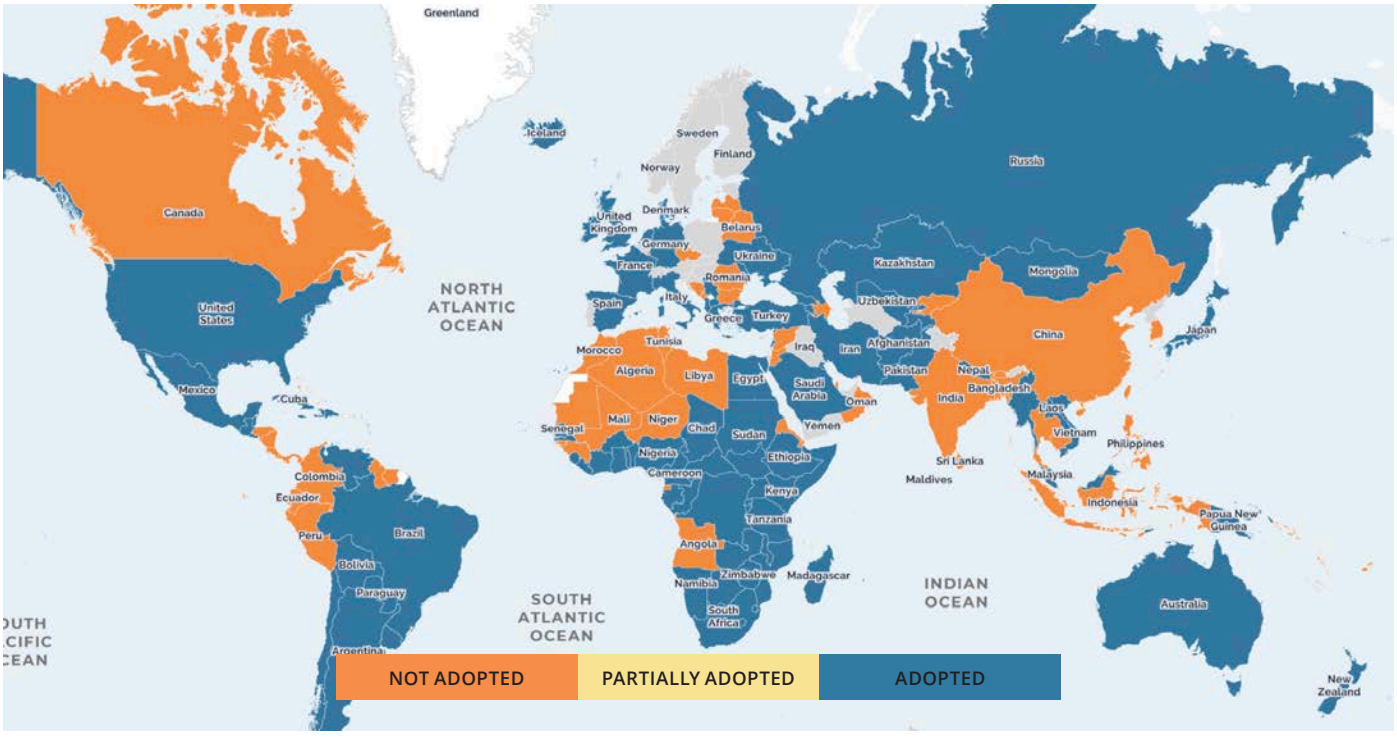
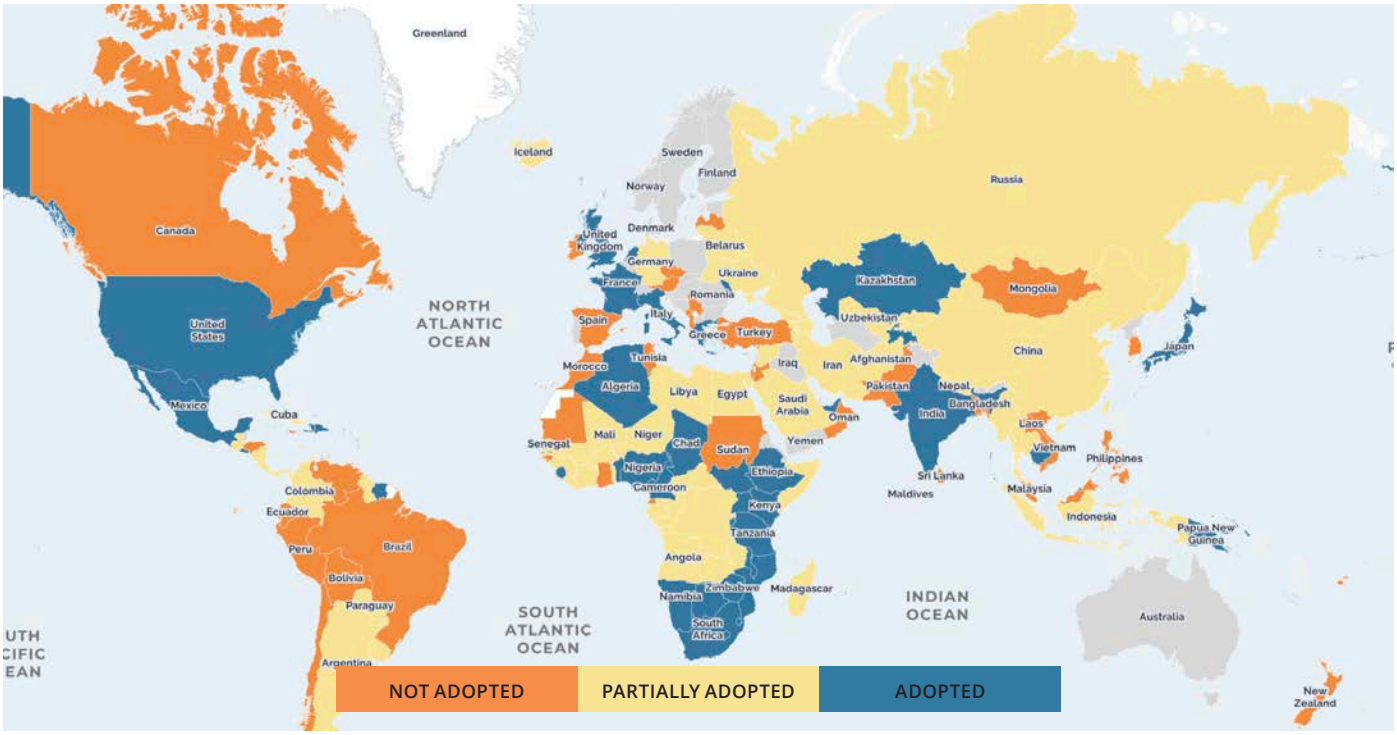


Fig 3.11

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **pediatric testing and treatment**?



Poor policies create barriers to implementing good policies

Furthermore, availability of high-quality clinical care does not necessary mean that people living with HIV have access to that care. Even when a country has adopted *Many* or *Most* of the recommended Clinical/Treatment policies, the absence of good testing, prevention, service delivery, structural enablers, and health systems policies imposes barriers to people accessing the care that they need. In other words, the benefits of science and clinical care guidelines are directly inhibited when other laws and policies undermine access, affordability, and quality. Misaligned policies in one area should be understood as barriers to implementing good policies in others.

Differentiated service delivery: Care needs to be convenient

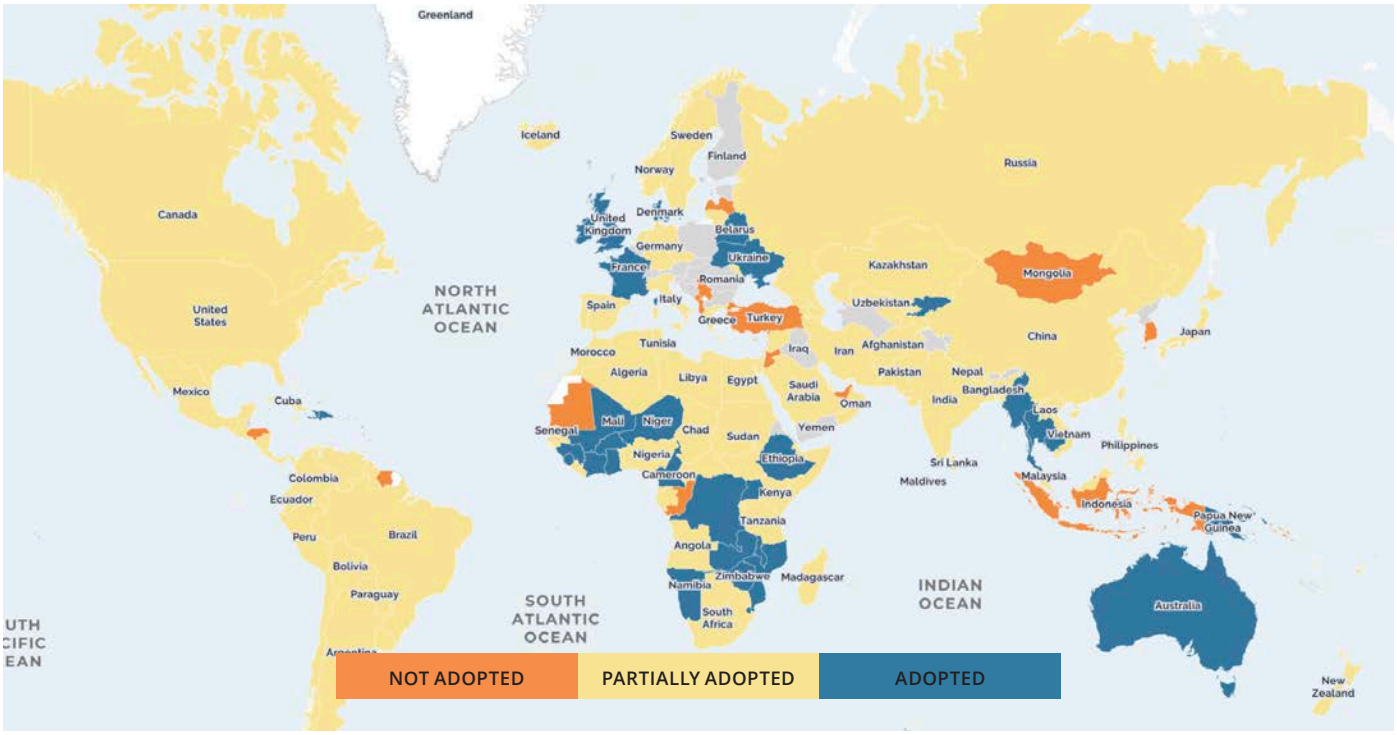
To keep PLHIV clinically stable on life-long HIV treatment, care needs to be convenient and enable them go about their lives. This means that accessing treatment needs to be simple. For example, rather than requiring people to travel to a clinic every month to wait in a queue/line-up to pick up their medications, people should be able to receive a multi-month supply of medications at a location convenient to them – a community pick-up point, a peer-support group, or somewhere close to home. Differentiated service delivery (DSD), the policy shifts enabling services to be adapted to meet the needs of people, while also not unnecessarily burdened the healthcare system, is one of the most critical innovations in recent years.

More than 100 countries offer some form of DSD for HIV treatment for people who are clinically stable. Often, the frequency of clinical consultants with a trained health care worker is reduced while the location and timing of medication refills can happen in communities and with peers. DSD models, including facility- and community-based models, group, and individual models, often include extending refills of ART medications to 3 or 6 months. A range of models are being implemented, with more on this available from our partners at differentiatedservicedelivery.org

Despite the progress in policy adoption and implementation of DSD for HIV treatment, nearly 60 countries have no DSD policies in place. And progress varies significantly across regions. For example, all countries in ESA and 93% of countries in LAC have adopted some form of DSD. But 32% of countries in AP and 17% of countries in WCENA do not offer any form of DSD.

Fig 3.12

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **differentiated service delivery?**



In the midst of the COVID-19 pandemic, UNAIDS, WHO, advocates, and others have called on governments to provide multi-month dispensing of ART, reducing the need for PLHIV to visit health facilities just for a medication refill. At least 59 countries have 3-month dispensing. However, only 32 countries (20%) allow 6-month dispensing. While more than half of the countries providing 6-month dispensing are in sub-Sharan Africa, only 4 are in the WCENA region.

Policy Change Story: Expanding Differentiated Service Delivery in Times of Emergency

Contributed by

Anna Grimsrud, International AIDS Society

There are precedents for countries expanding DSD in times of crises like COVID-19. During the 2014 Ebola outbreak in Guinea, many health facilities closed down and "many clients faced restrictions in movement, resulting in a large proportion of the HIV cohort being lost to follow-up. A 6-month refill system, a facility-based individual model, was piloted and scaled up in response to this crisis."[25] After the Ebola epidemic ended, this approach was further expanded and became national policy. Also during Ebola, "in Sierra Leone, peers started collecting and distributing ART refills to patients' homes or from community meeting points. In response to conflict in the Central African Republic in 2015, patients were provided with 6-month refills distributed by lay healthcare workers from decentralized peripheral health facilities. More recently, in 2019 during armed conflict in the Cabo del Gado province of Mozambique, mobile clinics provided outreach and ART refills within communities."[26]

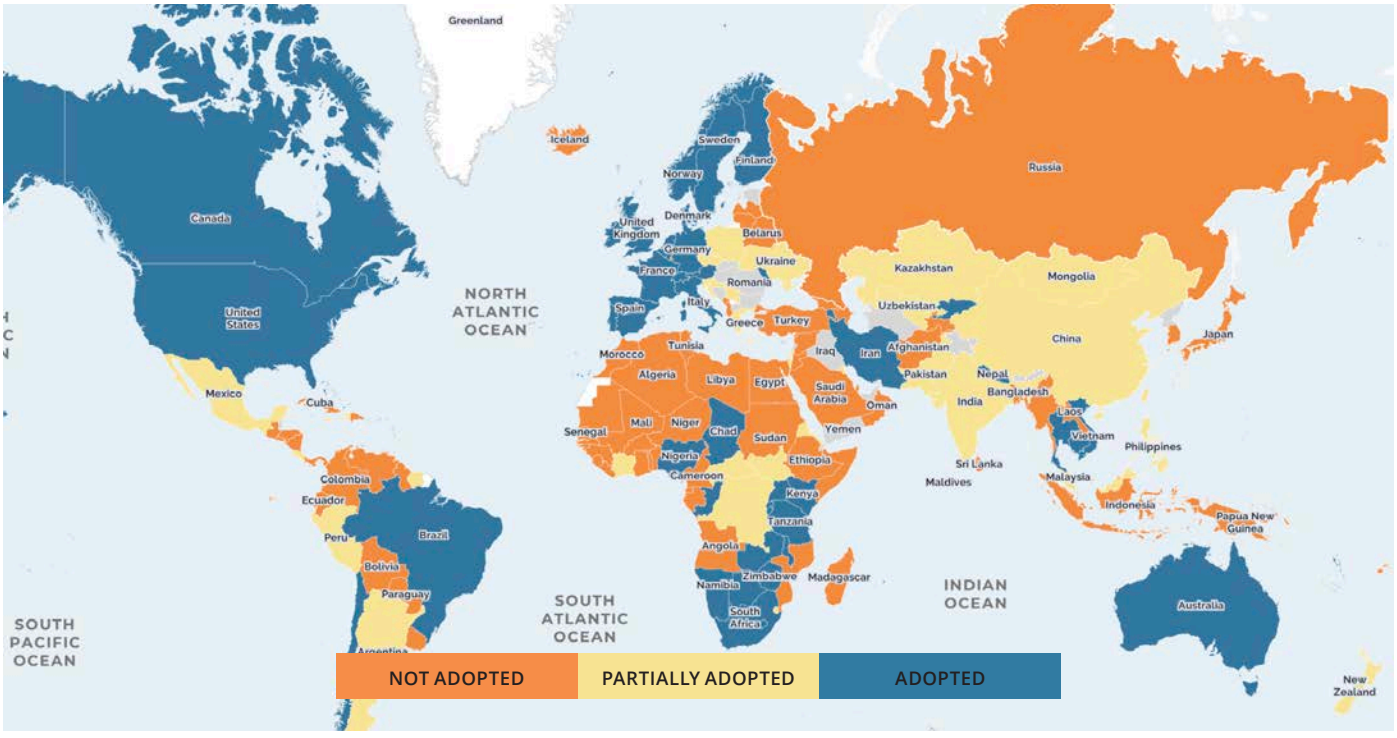
During COVID-19, a number of countries—including, but not limited to, Kenya, Malawi, and Thailand—extended ART refills or otherwise changed policies to increase who is eligible for multi-month dispensing and DSD models. This change in policy emphasized the importance of community-based models and worked to integrated and align refills of other medications, such as TB preventive therapy. Many of these adaptations made in response to COVID-19 are likely to enable improved outcomes, and they should be retained beyond the COVID-19 pandemic.

PrEP: Access to ARVs for prevention

Arguably, the most transformational, recent, scientific and policy innovation in HIV is the recognition that ARVs are a critical tool for prevention. When PLHIV are clinically stable on ART, their viral load is suppressed to the point where they no longer transmit HIV. And taking ARVs as pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) can help prevent people from contracting the virus. WHO recommends that PrEP be offered to all individuals at substantial risk of HIV; eligible groups in most countries include men who have sex with men (MSM) , sex workers, people whose partners are HIV+, and others depending on their individual situations. The HIV Policy Lab tracks if cou ntries have made people at substantial risk of HIV eligible , and if at least one drug has received regulatory approv al for use as PrEP.

Fig 3.13

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **PrEP**?



Only half of countries have adopted one or the other of these policies, and only 30% have adopted both these policies. Moreover, of the countries that do make PrEP available to eligible populations, less than one-third cover PrEP under their national health insurance scheme. In the other two-thirds of countries, people seeking PrEP may have to pay out-of-pocket, which may place the most effective prevention method we have out of reach of the individuals who need it most. Of course policy is only one piece of access, and more info on PrEP implementation can be found with our partners at PrEPWatch.org. The HIV Policy Lab data gives substantial evidence to statements out of the Global HIV Prevention Coalition that law and policy gaps—and the lack of political will to close these gaps by adopting recommended, science-based policies—pose a major barrier to progress in HIV prevention.

Policy Change Story: PrEP in London and the UK

Contributed by

Gonçalo Lobo, IAPAC Regional Director, Fast-Track Cities, Europe

In 2018, Mayor Sadiq Khan committed to taking action on HIV by joining National Health Service (NHS) England, Public Health England, and the London Councils in signing London up to the Fast-Track Cities initiative. This commitment included the aim to end new HIV infections in London by 2030.

In the UK, HIV prevention was made the statutory responsibility of local government in 2013. Since then decisions by the London HIV Prevention Program and local government have been critically important in turning around the epidemic (which saw exponential growth between 2005 and 2013). In 2013, the London HIV Prevention Program represented a new strategic approach, with new investment and new prevention methods for London, including Do It London, which was the first large, London-wide HIV campaign since the 1980s. The campaign, launched in 2015, and delivers sexual health promotion outreach to gay men and other men who have sex with men (MSM) as well as other communities that are at increased risk of HIV exposure. Do It London was also the first official campaign to widely promote pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP). But policy on PrEP lagged far behind London's ambition. While NHS Scotland had provided PrEP since 2017, NHS England's policy did not and PrEP was only available without charge via clinical trials. Still, a substantial number of people – predominantly gay men and other MSM men – were able to access PrEP by maximizing use of the trial and through purchase in online pharmacies. Alongside other prevention methods, including treatment as prevention, this focus on PrEP access contributed to a 37% decline in new HIV diagnoses (40% among gay men and other MSM men) between 2015 and 2017.

In 2019, as he opened the Fast-Track Cities 2019 conference in London, Mayor Khan welcomed conference delegates to a Fast-Track City that had made some of the most significant progress towards ending its local HIV epidemic. However, he also stressed that more work remains to be done, even in a model Fast-Track City such as London, notably eliminating the persistent national policy barriers to more widely accessible PrEP. Activists had long demanded access for all through the NHS. Following on that Fast-Track City conference, and due to multi-stakeholder advocacy, NHS England changed its policy—expanding access to this prevention tool beyond the fraction of HIV-negative people at higher risk who had been granted access under the studies. The new policy, delayed under COVID, took effect 1 October after the Government announced it had allocated funds to local councils.

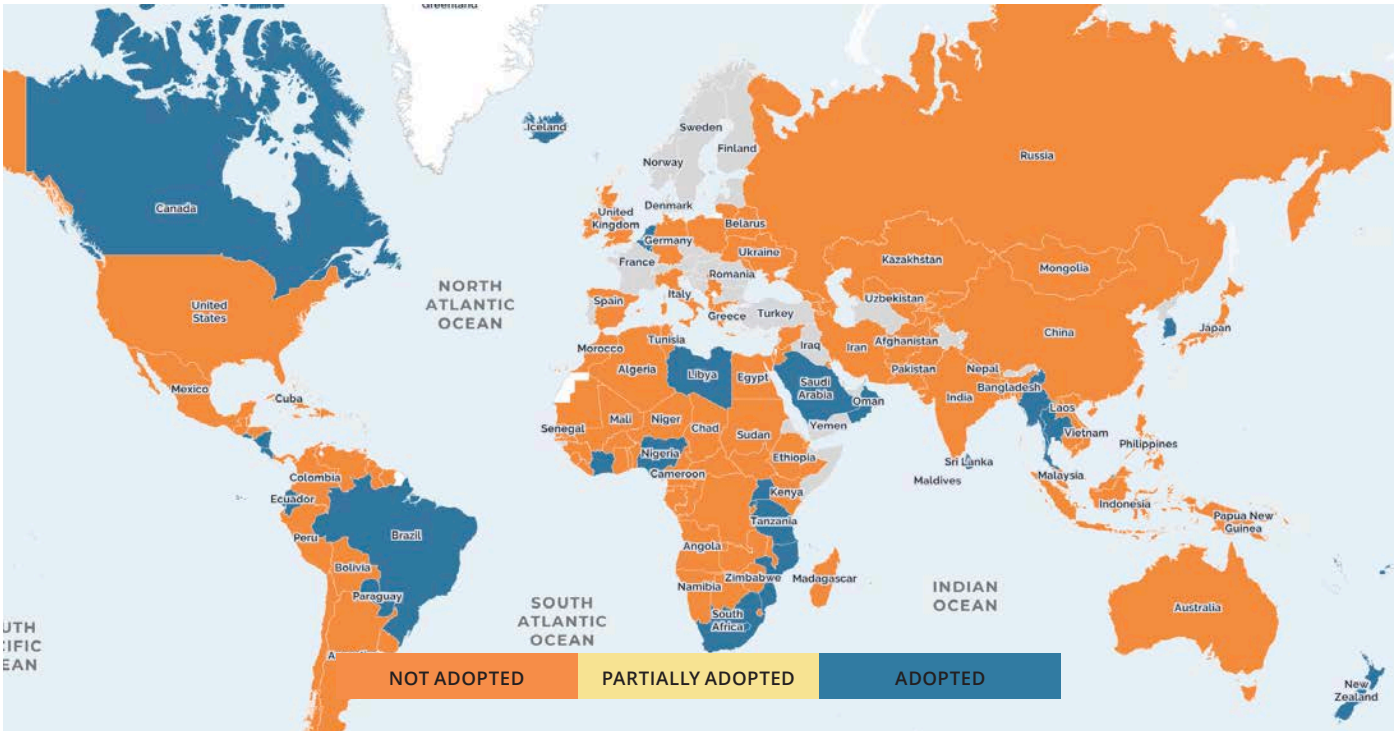
Age should not be an obstacle: access to HIV testing and treatment for adolescents

Adolescents represent a growing share of PLHIV. According to UNICEF, an estimated 170,000 young people between the ages of 10-19 were infected with HIV in 2019.[27] Data from ESA indicates that only 22% of people between the ages of 15-19 had received an HIV test in the last year.

UNAIDS, WHO, and the UN Special Rapporteur on the right to health recognize that policies requiring young people to get parental consent in order to learn their HIV status or access care are recognized as a major barrier to tackling the epidemic. Further, they recommend that mature adolescents should be able to consent to testing and treatment on their own. Yet only 26% of the countries have adopted this recommendation. This policy gap is particularly pressing in WCA, where only 9% of countries have adopted the policy.

Fig 3.14

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **adolescent testing and treatment**?

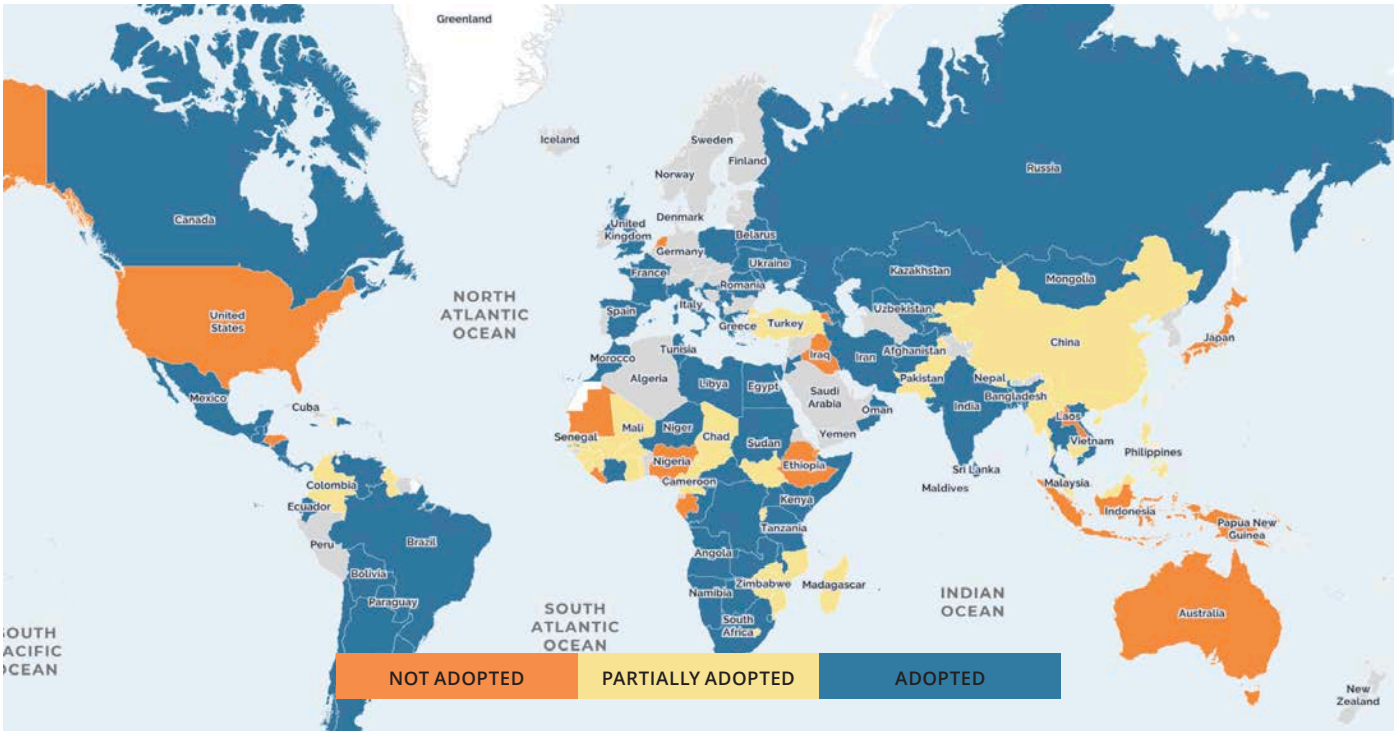


Eliminating user fees: Removing financial barriers to access

One bright spot is the elimination of user fees. Often written into policy as a condition of receiving World Bank funding in the 1980s and 1990s, extensive research has shown that user fees are not a sustainable financing mechanism for health systems. More importantly, user fees create a significant barrier to accessing necessary healthcare, particularly among the poorest and most vulnerable.

Fig 3.15

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **user fees**?



That 83% of countries do not, as a matter of policy, impose user fees for HIV services, and just over two-thirds do not impose user fees for primary healthcare, are signs of progress. However, the fact that at least 37 countries still impose user fees for primary healthcare—including 22 countries which have eliminated user fees for HIV services—is a policy gap which much be addressed. While several countries in WCA, including Cameroon, have recently begun the process of removing user fees, this remains a particular challenge in that region.

Criminalization of same-sex sexual relations, sex work, drug use, and/or HIV exposure/transmission are counterproductive, yet all countries do it

UNAIDS new targets include eliminating punitive laws. Every country in the world has laws criminalizing one or more of these areas

Halting HIV mortality and infection requires reaching individuals who are most at risk of HIV and the PLHIV who are least likely to know their status or be retained in treatment. Studies and normative guidance in HIV have long shown that criminal law is not effective in halting HIV. Indeed, criminalization is counterproductive, driving many of the people most vulnerable to HIV away from prevention, testing, and treatment services for fear that they will be reported to authorities, arrested, and/or prosecuted. For this reason, UNAIDS and the Global Commission on HIV and the Law recommend that governments abandon these four sets of criminalization policies.

UNAIDS's new targets include "Less than 10% of countries criminalize sex work, possession of small amounts of drugs, same-sex sexual behaviour, and HIV transmission, exposure or non-disclosure by 2025".

Yet our data show that not a single country in the world has laws that refrain from criminalizing all four activities. Only 5 countries refrain from criminalizing in law or arresting people for three of the four activities. If we look only at what is criminalized in law, this number increases to nine, and five of them are in LAC.

Non-criminalization of sex work and drug use have the lowest rates of policy adoption of any policies

Of the 33 recommended policies tracked in the HIV Policy Lab, sex work and drug use non-criminalization are the least frequently adopted.

Only six countries in the world refrain from criminalizing buying, selling, and organizing sex work under the letter of the law. Even here, though, sex workers can often face harassment and arrests on other charges. Only New Zealand has actively decriminalized sex work. A detailed look at sex work laws compiled by our partners at NSWP is online at www.nswp.org/sex-work-laws-map.

Similarly, only seven countries refrain from criminalizing opioid possession for personal consumption. As with sex work, criminalization of people who use drugs includes a complex set of legal measures and law enforcement policies. More information on that front is available from our partners IDPC at www.talkingdrugs.org/drug-decriminalisation.

Fig 3.16

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **not criminalizing sex work**?

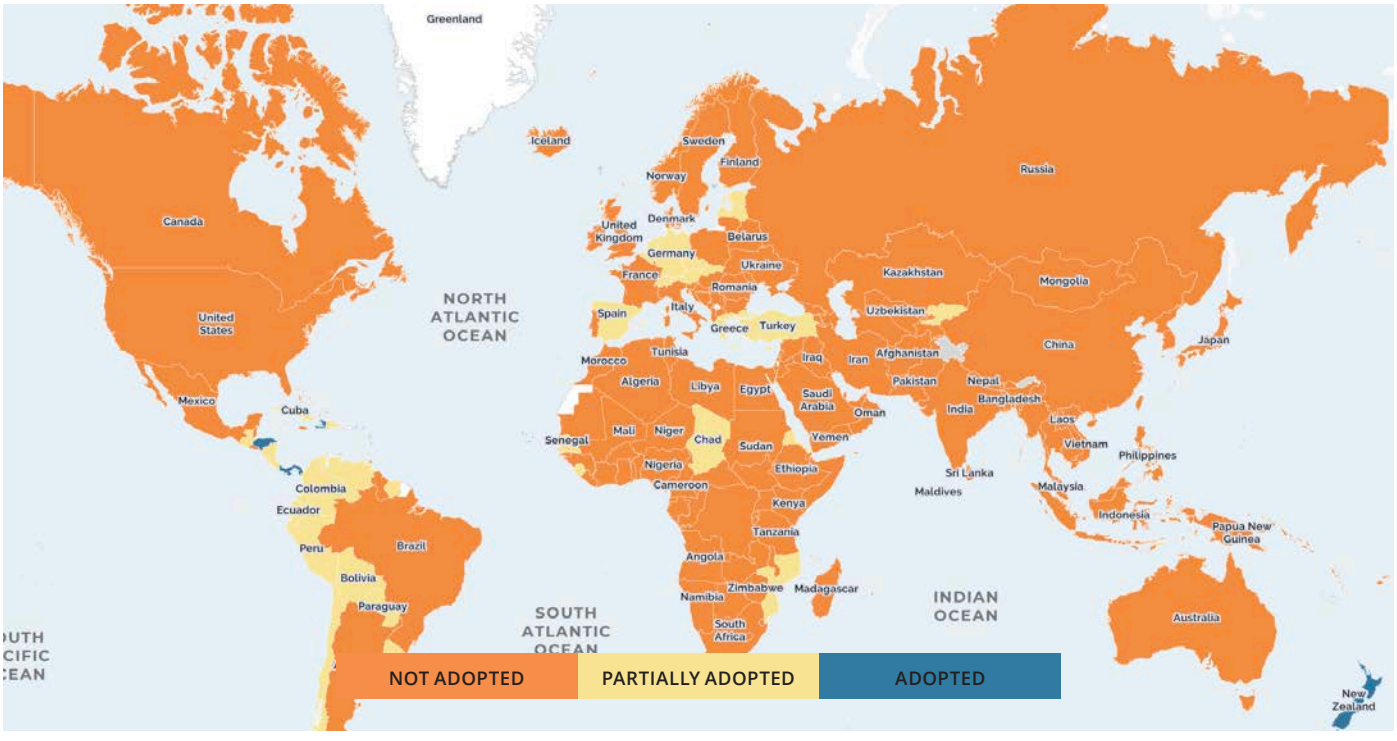
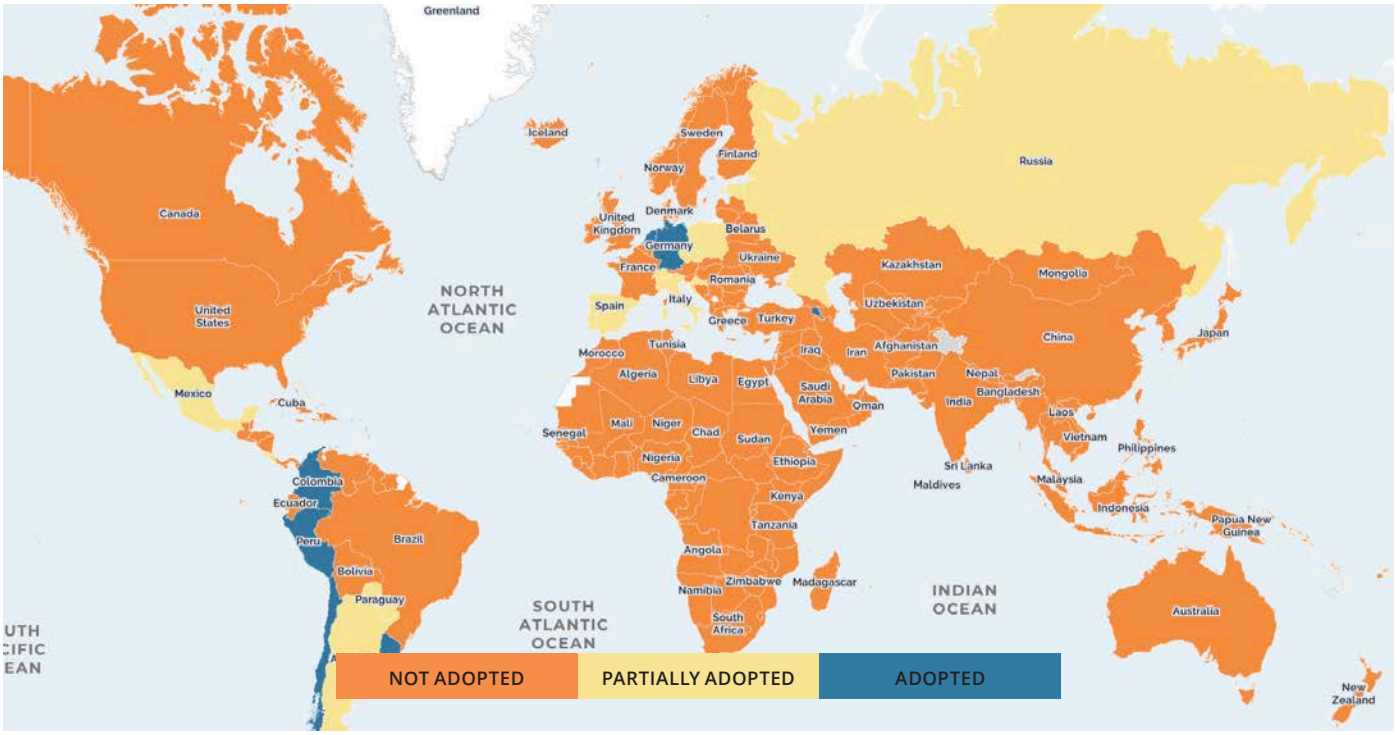


Fig 3.17

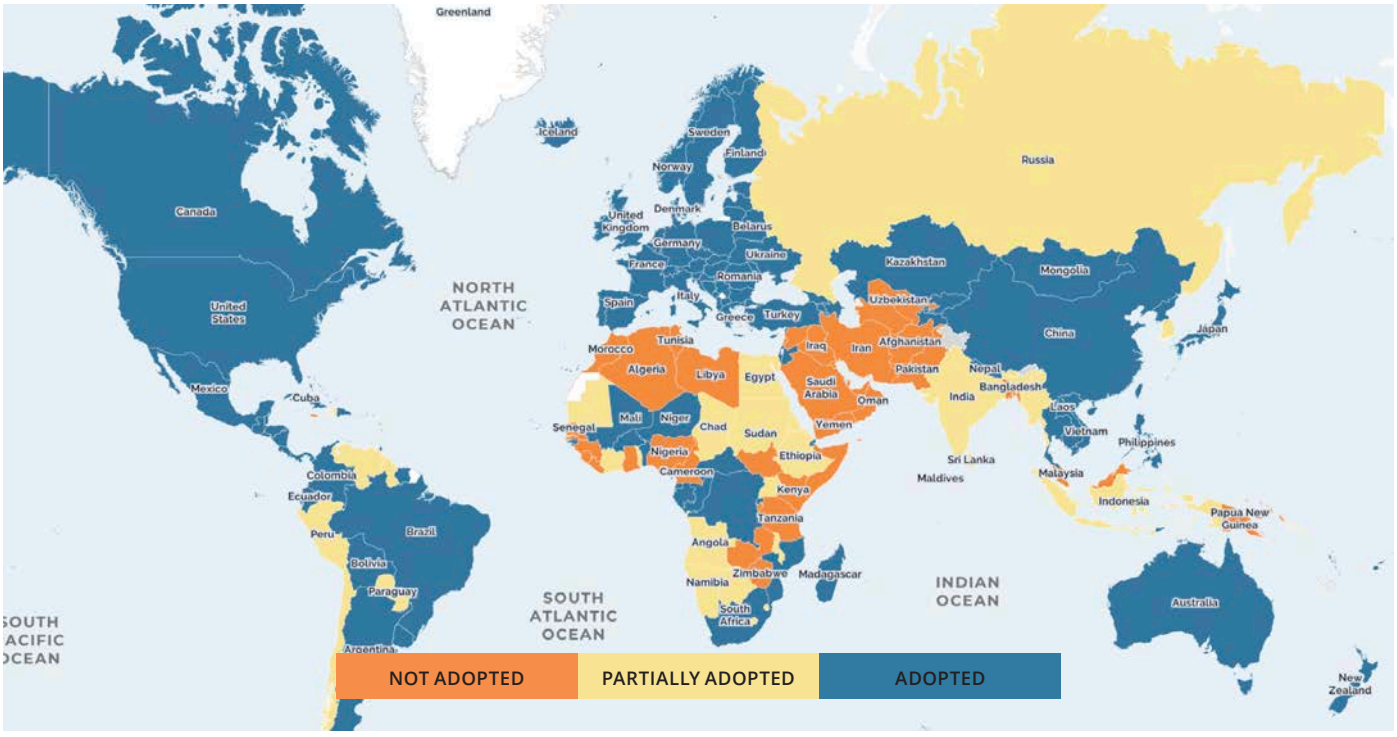
Do national policies align with global recommendations on **not criminalizing drug use**?



When it comes to non-criminalization of same-sex sexual relations and HIV exposure/transmission, more progress has been made. 64% of countries do not criminalize same-sex sexual relations in law; 74% do not arrested people for it (based on reports identified in the past few years, including those compiled by ILGA and UNAIDS). That said, the fact that more than one-third of countries in the world continue to criminalize same-sex sexual relations is a significant problem.

Fig 3.18

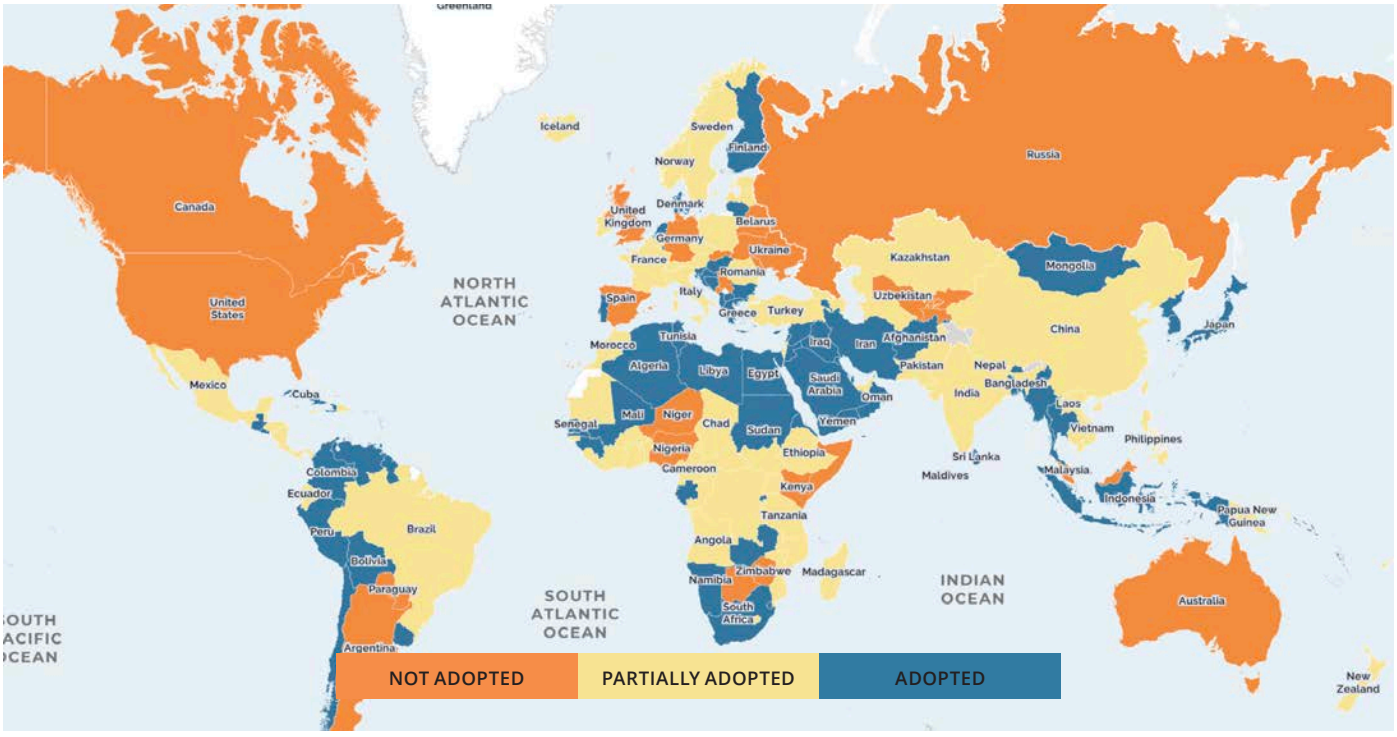
Do national policies align with global recommendations on **not criminalizing same-sex sexual relations**?



At least 40% of countries still criminalize HIV exposure/transmission in law, which is particularly unhelpful in encouraging people to know their status. These are not just laws as written, since at least 25% of countries have a policy of arresting and/or prosecuting people for exposure/transmission, based on reports by the HIV Justice Network's Global HIV Criminalization Database (www.hivjustice.net/global-hiv-criminalisation-database) and by UNAIDS.

Fig 3.19

Do national policies align with global recommendations on **not criminalizing HIV exposure**?



The biggest take-away: Insufficient alignment of policies & science are still a major obstacle to ending AIDS

Over the past decade, the scientific evidence base for what kinds of policies we need to end AIDS has advanced rapidly. WHO, UNAIDS, and others have issued authoritative policy recommendations and guidelines for governments to update their policies accordingly. With all the attention, effort, and funding directed towards HIV, it may be tempting to assume that governments have aligned their policies with the science and adopted these recommendations—and that our failure to achieve the 90-90-90 targets is due primarily to problems and failures in implementing these policies.

The HIV Policy Lab shows conclusively that this is not the case. Poor policies are still a major barrier in the fight against HIV. Only 12% of countries in the world have adopted *Many* or *Most* of the 33 policies we track. Put differently, 87% of countries have adopted less than 60% of the recommended policies. No country has fully aligned with the best science. Though progress has been made on certain policies and in certain policy categories, the world still has a long way to go before we have the policies in place that we need to end AIDS.

Fig. 3.20

How many of the 33 recommended policies has each country adopted?

MOST 4 of 194 countries (2%)	MANY 68 of 194 countries (35%)	SOME 96 of 194 countries (50%)	FEW 22 of 194 countries (11%)	VERY FEW 2 of 194 countries (1%)
South Africa	Argentina	Afghanistan	Bhutan	Iraq
France	Armenia	Albania	Brunei	United Arab Emirates
Netherlands	Australia	Algeria	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	
Norway	Austria	Angola	Djibouti	
	Belgium	Antigua and Barbuda	Dominica	
	Bolivia	Azerbaijan	Equatorial Guinea	
	Botswana	Bahamas	Eritrea	
	Brazil	Bahrain	Kuwait	
	Burkina Faso	Bangladesh	Maldives	
	Burundi	Barbados	Mauritania	
	Cambodia	Belarus	Micronesia, Federated States of	
	Canada	Belize	Nauru	
	Central African Republic	Benin	Niue	
	Chad	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Oman	
	Chile	Bulgaria	Pakistan	
	Congo Republic of	Cameroon	Qatar	
	Costa Rica	Cape Verde	Saudi Arabia	
	Croatia	China	Tonga	
	Cuba	Colombia	Tunisia	
	Cyprus	Comoros	Turkmenistan	
	Czechia	Cook Islands	Tuvalu	
	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Cote d'Ivoire	Yemen	
	Denmark	Dominican Republic		
	Ecuador	Egypt		
	Estonia	El Salvador		
	Eswatini	Ethiopia		
	Finland	Fiji		
	Georgia	Gabon		
	Germany	Gambia		
	Ghana	Grenada		
	Greece	Guatemala		
	Haiti	Guinea		
	Hungary	Guinea Bissau		
	Ireland	Guyana		
	Italy	Honduras		
	Kenya	Iceland		
	Lesotho	India		
	Lithuania	Indonesia		
	Luxembourg	Iran		
	Malawi	Israel		
	Mexico	Jamaica		
	Moldova	Japan		
	Mozambique	Jordan		
	Namibia	Kazakhstan		
	Nepal	Kiribati		
	Nigeria	Korea Republic of		
		Kyrgyzstan		

MOST 4 of 194 countries (2%)	MANY 68 of 194 countries (35%)	SOME 96 of 194 countries (50%)	FEW 22 of 194 countries (11%)	VERY FEW 2 of 194 countries (1%)
	North Macedonia	Laos		
	Poland	Latvia		
	Portugal	Lebanon		
	Romania	Liberia		
	Rwanda	Libya		
	Senegal	Madagascar		
	Seychelles	Malaysia		
	Slovakia	Mali		
	Slovenia	Malta		
	Spain	Marshall Islands		
	Sweden	Mauritius		
	Switzerland	Monaco		
	Tanzania, United Republic of	Mongolia		
	Thailand	Montenegro		
	Timor-Leste	Morocco		
	Togo	Myanmar		
	Uganda	New Zealand		
	Ukraine	Nicaragua		
	United Kingdom	Niger		
	Uruguay	Palau		
	Zambia	Panama		
	Zimbabwe	Papua New Guinea		
		Paraguay		
		Peru		
		Philippines		
		Russia		
		Saint Kitts and Nevis		
		Saint Lucia		
		Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		
		Samoa		
		Sao Tome & Principe		
		Serbia		
		Republic of		
		Sierra Leone		
		Singapore		
		Solomon Islands		
		Somalia		
		South Sudan		
		Sri Lanka		
		Sudan		
		Suriname		
		Syria		
		Tajikistan		
		Trinidad and Tobago		
		Turkey		
		USA		
		Uzbekistan		
		Vanuatu		
		Venezuela		
		Vietnam		

Countries with insufficient data to score: Andorra, San Marino

04 Lessons from HIV for COVID-19, Human Rights, and Access

Progress in the fight against HIV offers hope for COVID-19

Twenty years ago, ART and high-quality clinical care were available in high-income countries but not the rest of the world. This is no longer the case thanks to activism by the community of PLHIV and allies, the creation of new and more robust funding agencies, coordination by multilateral organizations, and concerted efforts by governments. Even as so much more needs to be done to halt the HIV pandemic, the magnitude of what has been achieved to close the access gap and tackle this virus without a cure or vaccine cannot be overstated. It proves that solidarity in pursuit of the human right to the highest attainable standard of health is not just a pipe dream—or it does not have to be.

As such, there are some key lessons from HIV and the HIV Policy Lab that have immediate application for the COVID response. Two in particular deserve highlighting in this 2020 report.

First, policies that respect human rights and empower communities work. Criminalization doesn't. An effective, sustainable pandemic response depends on building trust between public health officials and communities. It depends on making sure that people have the information and support they need to assess risks and make choices to protect themselves and the people around them. And it means empowering people to comply with public health measures over the long haul by ensuring that they can do so without sacrificing their livelihoods. Stigma, discrimination, and the use of criminal penalties or even violence to enforce public health measures is ineffective and undermines that essential trust. As described in this report, every country in the world has at laws that criminalize either gay sexual relations, drugs, sex work, or HIV exposure—often several of these. But many countries have made progress in eliminating punitive laws and policies on HIV. Today, for example, countries as diverse at Argentina, South Africa, Portugal, Rwanda, and Mongolia have relatively high rates of adoption in the "structural" area of HIV-related laws and policies. Each has policies not aligned with international standards, but fewer than most.

In the coming years, more work in this area is needed. As legal frameworks are established to respond to COVID-19, they should start from this base understanding and, wherever possible, lean giving people the support they need to comply with public health measures over the use of criminal law to punish non-compliance. Meanwhile, the AIDS response and the COVID-19 response have opportunities for synergies in law reform that can help enshrine alternatives to criminalization for these and other diseases.

Second, unequal access to health technologies fuels pandemics, costing lives and hurting economies. Ensuring access to affordable health technologies in low- and middle-income countries must get better, not worse, than has been achieved on HIV.

Twenty years ago, policymakers in high-income countries insisted that it was not affordable or feasible to make life-saving HIV treatment available everywhere in the world. That argument was wrong then about HIV, and it is wrong now about COVID-19. From the vantage point of 2020, we can see that it also drove the expanding AIDS pandemic—had access come earlier and wider, millions of HIV infections could have been halted and the task still ahead would be far less daunting.

To expand access to HIV treatment, the global health community developed an entire infrastructure of financial, procurement, production, and distribution mechanisms. We must now leverage those mechanisms or create similar or better ones for COVID-19.

The use of TRIPS flexibilities for public health, outlined in the WTO Doha Declaration, is one such mechanism. As of 2020, at least 73 countries have incorporated TRIPS flexibilities (including compulsory licensing, parallel importation, and/or the least developed countries (LDC) extension) into national law, and at least 109 countries have utilized these flexibilities to procure affordable medicines (not just ARVs). The creation of a robust market for affordable, generic ARVs brought the price of AIDS drugs down by over 99%. Most often this has had less to do with the provisions that get high profile attention, like issuance of compulsory licenses, than with the leverage that open trade and generic production has given to governments and aid agencies like the Global Fund to negotiate with companies and procure technologies at an affordable rate. Yet far too often, these dynamics have been limited to HIV and not extended to other needs—from cancer to heart disease, and now to COVID-19. The technologies needed for COVID-19, including vaccines, testing, and hopefully an eventual, highly effective treatment, are different—the market dynamics are different. But the lessons of HIV in the use of policy to expand affordable access, including the extensive use of TRIPS flexibilities, the pooling of IP, and others remain important.

Policy Change Story: Why fixing South Africa's patent laws is necessary in the fight against HIV

Contributed by

Umunyana Rugege, SECTION 27

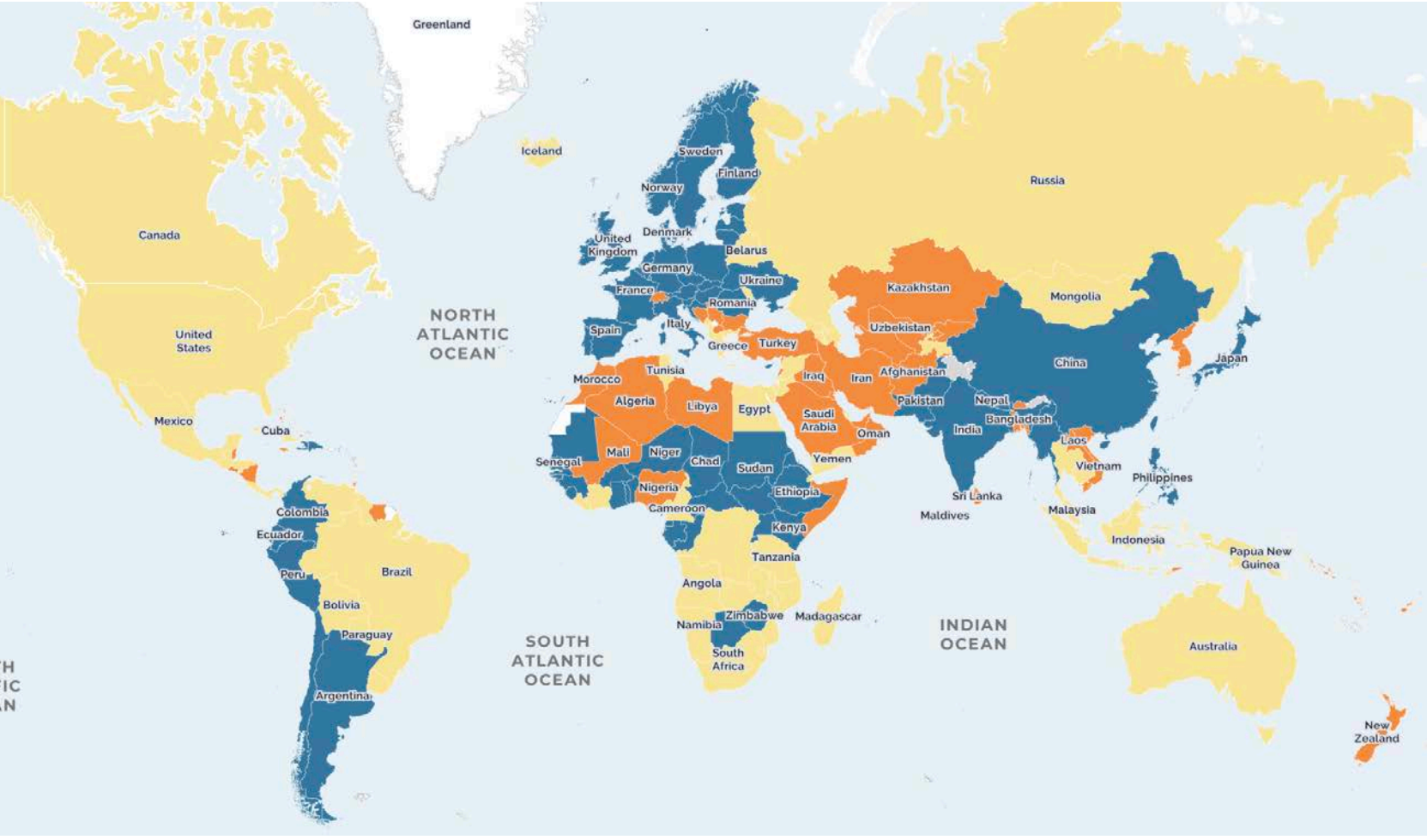
COVID-19 is a global health crisis and one that affects working-class and poor people disproportionately. People's lives are at stake. The world needs governments, multilateral institutions, and industry to take bold steps that prioritize the needs of vulnerable populations above profits and above nationalism. Sound familiar? We discussed this around the early 2000s, in relation to the HIV epidemic.

We have won many battles in the fight against HIV in South Africa over the past two decades. The court victory in the mother-to-child-transmission case enabled the state to expand this important intervention. Victories driven by activists, people living with HIV, unions, and others stopped the excessive pricing of HIV treatment by pharmaceutical companies using completion law. And now we are managing the largest HIV program in the world with the lowest costing drugs. But we still have not taken advantage of the opportunities in international trade law to deal effectively with monopolies across all disease areas. South Africa's patent law has not been changed since the 1970s. In the interim, we established a constitutional democracy that places obligations on the state to take necessary legislative and other measures to progressively realize the right to health. We know how patent laws and the lack of competition drives up prices of life-saving medicines, we learnt that lesson decades ago. Over at least the last decade, activists in South Africa have been pressing the government to reform the patent regime. A long policy process, which sought the input of a vast array of stakeholders from industry and civil society—and with the support of think tanks around the world—has resulted in a 2018 policy that properly balances intellectual property and public health. This was a victory for the movement for equitable access to affordable medicines. But more is needed.

The Fix the Patent Laws Coalition (FTPL), a group of over 40 organizations working to reform South Africa's patent laws has called for the urgent finalization of draft amendments to the Patents Act to ensure that the government has the tools to address all public health issues. This has been brought into stark relief during the COVID-19 pandemic. The urgency of finalizing this law reform process is more real than ever. However, this is just as important for addressing the HIV/AIDS epidemic. 7.6 million people are living with HIV in South Africa, that is roughly 13% of the population. That is 4.8 million women and 2.5 million men. Young women continue to bear the brunt of this epidemic and continue to face discrimination and stigma and also face poverty and the burden of unpaid care work. It is critical that second line treatment and new treatments are available in the public health sector. Exciting new research means that we may soon have an HIV prevention injection, which, if accessible, will be a major breakthrough for women in South Africa. Affordability is key, however, and that means we must ensure that the legal environment is able to be responsive to public health needs. As new drugs for HIV and TB come online and health technologies for COVID-19 become available, we must ensure that we meet the challenge in line with the constitutional right to access health care services.

The South African government has shown exemplary leadership on the world stage on matters of public health. For example, the government has proposed a coronavirus waiver of intellectual property at the World Trade Organization to ensure that developing and middle-income countries are not left behind while wealthy nations secure deals with pharmaceutical companies, and that monopolies do not stand in the way of widespread African access to COVID-19 vaccines. This is the kind of solidarity that helped turn the HIV epidemic around. Addressing intellectual property barriers in our domestic laws is absolutely critical to fight the COVID-19 pandemic and to address the pressing HIV and TB burden. This is why the Fix the Patent Laws Campaign has called on Minister Patel and President Ramaphosa to act with urgency to ensure that South Africa has an intellectual property regime that ensures equitable access to life-saving vaccines and medicines.

Fig 4.1: Do national policies align with global recommendations on **access to medicines (TRIPS)**?



05

Appendix A
Country Policy Adoption Scores

	Clinical/ Treatment Policy Adoption Score	Treatment & Prevention Policy Adoption Score	Structural Policy Adoption Score	Health Systems Policy Adoption Score	Overall Policy Adoption Score
Asia & Pacific (AP)					
Afghanistan	Many	Few	Few	Some	Some
Australia	Most	Some	Some	Some	Many
Bangladesh	Some	Very few	Some	Some	Some
Bhutan	Many	Some	Few	Null	Few
Brunei	Few	Few	Few	Some	Few
Cambodia	Most	Many	Some	Some	Many
China	Few	Some	Some	Some	Some
Cook Islands	Many	Null	Some	Null	Some
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Null	Null	Few	Null	Few
Fiji	Some	Some	Some	Very Few	Some
India	Most	Some	Many	Some	Some
Indonesia	Some	Few	Some	Some	Some
Japan	Some	Few	Some	Many	Some
Kiribati	Few	Some	Many	Many	Some
Korea, Republic of	Some	Some	Few	Many	Some
Laos	Most	Few	Few	Very Few	Some
Malaysia	Some	Few	Some	Some	Some

	Clinical/ Treatment Policy Adoption Score	Treatment & Prevention Policy Adoption Score	Structural Policy Adoption Score	Health Systems Policy Adoption Score	Overall Policy Adoption Score
Maldives	Few	Very few	Few	Null	Few
Marshall Islands	Many	Very few	Some	Few	Some
Micronesia, Federated States of	Few	Few	Few	Very Few	Few
Mongolia	Some	Some	Many	Some	Some
Myanmar	Many	Some	Few	Few	Some
Nauru	Few	Some	Few	Very Few	Few
Nepal	Most	Some	Many	Some	Many
New Zealand	Some	Some	Many	Many	Some
Niue	Some	Very few	Some	Very Few	Few
Pakistan	Some	Very few	Few	Some	Few
Palau	Null	Some	Some	Null	Some
Papua New Guinea	Most	Few	Few	Some	Some
Philippines	Some	Some	Many	Some	Some
Samoa	Many	Some	Some	Most	Some
Singapore	Many	Some	Few	Some	Some
Solomon Islands	Some	Some	Few	Very Few	Some
Sri Lanka	Some	Very few	Some	Some	Some
Thailand	Most	Many	Many	Most	Many
Timor-Leste	Most	Few	Many	Null	Many
Tonga	Few	Few	Few	Very Few	Few
Tuvalu	Few	Very few	Few	Few	Few
Vanuatu	Many	Some	Few	Few	Some

	Clinical/ Treatment Policy Adoption Score	Treatment & Prevention Policy Adoption Score	Structural Policy Adoption Score	Health Systems Policy Adoption Score	Overall Policy Adoption Score
Vietnam	Many	Some	Some	Some	Some
Eastern Europe & Central Asia (EECA)					
Albania	Some	Some	Many	Some	Some
Armenia	Most	Some	Many	Some	Many
Azerbaijan	Many	Some	Some	Some	Some
Belarus	Many	Some	Few	Some	Some
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Very Few	Some	Some	Many	Some
Georgia	Many	Few	Many	Many	Many
Kazakhstan	Most	Few	Some	Some	Some
Kyrgyzstan	Most	Many	Some	Few	Some
Moldova	Most	Many	Many	Many	Many
Montenegro	Few	Few	Many	Many	Some
North Macedonia	Many	Many	Many	Many	Many
Russia	Many	Very few	Some	Many	Some
Tajikistan	Most	Few	Some	Some	Some
Turkmenistan	Null	Null	Very Few	Many	Few
Ukraine	Most	Many	Many	Some	Many
Uzbekistan	Many	Some	Few	Some	Some
Eastern & Southern Africa (ESA)					
Angola	Many	Few	Some	Many	Some
Botswana	Most	Some	Few	Many	Many
Comoros	Many	Some	Some	Some	Some

	Clinical/ Treatment Policy Adoption Score	Treatment & Prevention Policy Adoption Score	Structural Policy Adoption Score	Health Systems Policy Adoption Score	Overall Policy Adoption Score
Eritrea	Few	Many	Few	Null	Few
Eswatini	Most	Many	Some	Most	Many
Ethiopia	Most	Few	Some	Few	Some
Kenya	Most	Many	Some	Many	Many
Lesotho	Most	Most	Very Few	Many	Many
Madagascar	Some	Some	Some	Many	Some
Malawi	Most	Many	Some	Many	Many
Mauritius	Many	Few	Many	Many	Some
Mozambique	Most	Some	Some	Some	Many
Namibia	Most	Many	Some	Many	Many
Rwanda	Most	Many	Many	Many	Many
Seychelles	Many	Some	Many	Many	Many
South Africa	Most	Most	Most	Most	Most
South Sudan	Most	Few	Few	Some	Some
Tanzania, United Republic of	Most	Many	Some	Some	Many
Uganda	Most	Many	Some	Many	Many
Zambia	Most	Many	Some	Many	Many
Zimbabwe	Most	Some	Some	Many	Many
Latin America & the Caribbean (LAC)					
Antigua and Barbuda	Most	Few	Some	Many	Some
Argentina	Many	Few	Many	Many	Many
Bahamas	Some	Some	Few	Many	Some

	Clinical/ Treatment Policy Adoption Score	Treatment & Prevention Policy Adoption Score	Structural Policy Adoption Score	Health Systems Policy Adoption Score	Overall Policy Adoption Score
Barbados	Many	Few	Some	Some	Some
Belize	Some	Many	Some	Many	Some
Bolivia	Many	Few	Many	Many	Many
Brazil	Most	Many	Many	Most	Many
Chile	Some	Some	Most	Many	Many
Colombia	Few	Some	Most	Many	Some
Costa Rica	Few	Many	Many	Many	Many
Cuba	Many	Some	Some	Many	Many
Dominica	Few	Few	Few	Few	Few
Dominican Republic	Many	Few	Some	Many	Some
Ecuador	Some	Some	Many	Many	Many
El Salvador	Many	Some	Many	Some	Some
Grenada	Many	Null	Few	Null	Some
Guatemala	Many	Few	Many	Some	Some
Guyana	Many	Some	Some	Some	Some
Haiti	Most	Some	Some	Many	Many
Honduras	Some	Few	Many	Few	Some
Jamaica	Many	Some	Few	Some	Some
Mexico	Most	Some	Many	Some	Many
Nicaragua	Few	Some	Some	Many	Some
Panama	Many	Very few	Many	Some	Some
Paraguay	Many	Few	Many	Many	Some

	Clinical/ Treatment Policy Adoption Score	Treatment & Prevention Policy Adoption Score	Structural Policy Adoption Score	Health Systems Policy Adoption Score	Overall Policy Adoption Score
Peru	Some	Few	Many	Many	Some
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Many	Few	Few	Some	Some
Saint Lucia	Some	Very few	Few	Some	Some
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Some	Some	Few	Few	Some
Suriname	Some	Few	Many	Few	Some
Trinidad and Tobago	Null	Null	Some	Few	Some
Uruguay	Many	Some	Most	Some	Many
Venezuela	Many	Some	Some	Few	Some
Middle East & North Africa (MENA)					
Algeria	Many	Some	Some	Few	Some
Bahrain	Null	Few	Some	Some	Some
Djibouti	Many	Few	Very Few	Few	Few
Egypt	Most	Few	Some	Some	Some
Iran	Some	Many	Few	Some	Some
Iraq	Null	Very few	Few	Very Few	Very few
Jordan	Some	Very few	Some	Some	Some
Kuwait	Many	Very few	Few	Few	Few
Lebanon	Most	Some	Few	Null	Some
Libya	Some	Few	Few	Many	Some
Morocco	Some	Some	Few	Some	Some
Oman	Some	Few	Few	Few	Few
Qatar	Many	Very few	Few	Few	Few

	Clinical/ Treatment Policy Adoption Score	Treatment & Prevention Policy Adoption Score	Structural Policy Adoption Score	Health Systems Policy Adoption Score	Overall Policy Adoption Score
Saudi Arabia	Some	Few	Few	Very Few	Few
Somalia	Most	Few	Very Few	Some	Some
Sudan	Many	Very few	Few	Some	Some
Syria	Many	Few	Few	Null	Some
Tunisia	Few	Some	Few	Some	Few
United Arab Emirates	Some	Few	Very Few	Very Few	Very few
Yemen	Null	Very few	Few	Null	Few
Western & Central Africa (WCA)					
Benin	Many	Some	Some	Many	Some
Burkina Faso	Most	Some	Some	Many	Many
Burundi	Most	Many	Some	Many	Many
Cameroon	Most	Some	Few	Some	Some
Cape Verde	Some	Null	Many	Many	Some
Central African Republic	Most	Some	Some	Most	Many
Chad	Most	Some	Some	Many	Many
Congo, Republic of	Most	Many	Some	Many	Many
Cote d'Ivoire	Many	Some	Some	Many	Some
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Most	Many	Some	Some	Many
Equatorial Guinea	Some	Very few	Few	Many	Few
Gabon	Most	Few	Few	Most	Some
Gambia	Most	Few	Few	Many	Some
Ghana	Many	Some	Some	Most	Many

	Clinical/ Treatment Policy Adoption Score	Treatment & Prevention Policy Adoption Score	Structural Policy Adoption Score	Health Systems Policy Adoption Score	Overall Policy Adoption Score
Guinea	Many	Some	Few	Many	Some
Guinea Bissau	Some	Few	Some	Many	Some
Liberia	Most	Few	Few	Few	Some
Mali	Many	Some	Some	Some	Some
Mauritania	Some	Few	Few	Many	Few
Niger	Many	Some	Some	Many	Some
Nigeria	Most	Most	Few	Some	Many
Sao Tome and Principe	Some	Many	Many	Some	Some
Senegal	Many	Some	Some	Many	Many
Sierra Leone	Most	Some	Some	Some	Some
Togo	Many	Many	Some	Many	Many
Western and Central Europe & North America (WCENA)					
Andorra	Null	Null	Many	Null	Null
Austria	Some	Most	Some	Most	Many
Belgium	Most	Many	Many	Most	Many
Bulgaria	Some	Few	Many	Many	Some
Canada	Some	Many	Some	Many	Many
Croatia	Null	Some	Most	Most	Many
Cyprus	Few	Some	Many	Most	Many
Czechia	Some	Many	Many	Many	Many
Denmark	Many	Some	Many	Most	Many
Estonia	Many	Many	Some	Many	Many

	Clinical/ Treatment Policy Adoption Score	Treatment & Prevention Policy Adoption Score	Structural Policy Adoption Score	Health Systems Policy Adoption Score	Overall Policy Adoption Score
Finland	Many	Most	Many	Most	Many
France	Most	Many	Many	Most	Most
Germany	Many	Many	Many	Most	Many
Greece	Most	Some	Most	Some	Many
Hungary	Many	Few	Many	Most	Many
Iceland	Many	Many	Few	Many	Some
Ireland	Many	Many	Some	Many	Many
Israel	Few	Few	Some	Many	Some
Italy	Most	Many	Many	Most	Many
Latvia	Some	Some	Some	Many	Some
Lithuania	Many	Some	Many	Many	Many
Luxembourg	Some	Most	Many	Many	Many
Malta	Some	Many	Few	Many	Some
Monaco	Many	Some	Some	Few	Some
Netherlands	Most	Most	Most	Many	Most
Norway	Most	Most	Many	Most	Most
Poland	Most	Some	Many	Most	Many
Portugal	Many	Many	Many	Most	Many
Romania	Some	Most	Many	Most	Many
San Marino	Null	Null	Some	Null	Null
Serbia, Republic of	Some	Few	Many	Some	Some
Slovakia	Many	Some	Many	Most	Many

	Clinical/ Treatment Policy Adoption Score	Treatment & Prevention Policy Adoption Score	Structural Policy Adoption Score	Health Systems Policy Adoption Score	Overall Policy Adoption Score
Slovenia	Null	Some	Many	Most	Many
Spain	Many	Many	Many	Many	Many
Sweden	Most	Some	Some	Many	Many
Switzerland	Most	Most	Some	Many	Many
Turkey	Some	Few	Some	Few	Some
United Kingdom	Most	Many	Some	Most	Many
United States of America	Most	Some	Some	Some	Some

06 Endnotes

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Country Policy Adoption Scorecards

Afghanistan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	6	15	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.50k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 50% since 2014

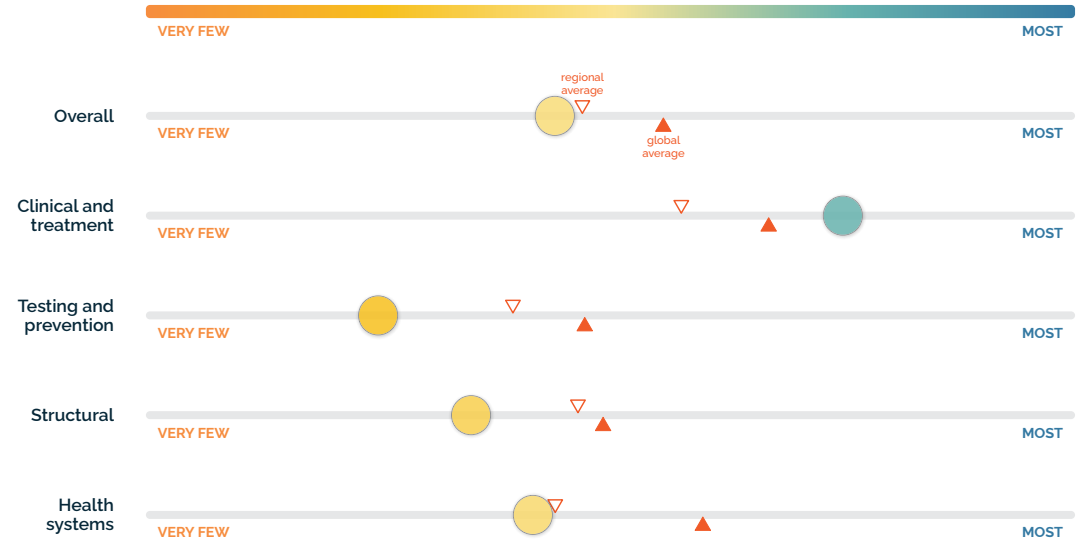
ART treatment

10% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 4% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Afghanistan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Afghanistan

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Afghanistan

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Albania

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	3	12	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

100 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 50% since 2014

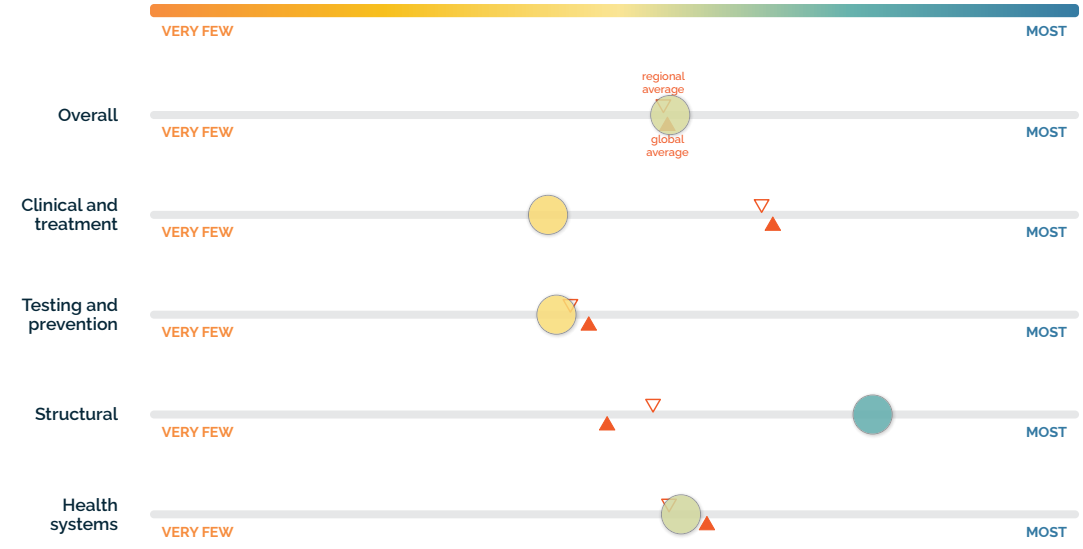
ART treatment

43% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 34% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Not adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Not adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Albania

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Albania

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?			■
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?			■
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?			■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?			■
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Albania

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Not adopted
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		Not adopted
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Algeria

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

11	5	12	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

2.10k
new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 24%
since 2014

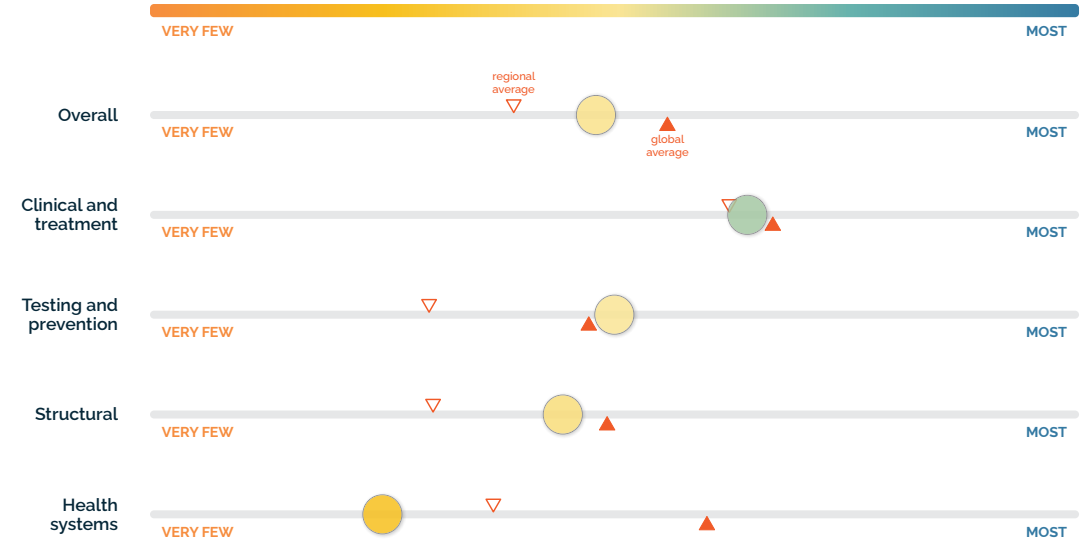
ART treatment

67%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 46% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Algeria

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Algeria

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	■		
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	■		
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?			■
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	■		

Algeria

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Andorra

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | MANY | MOST

Insufficient data to calculate score for 2020

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

5	1	4	23
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

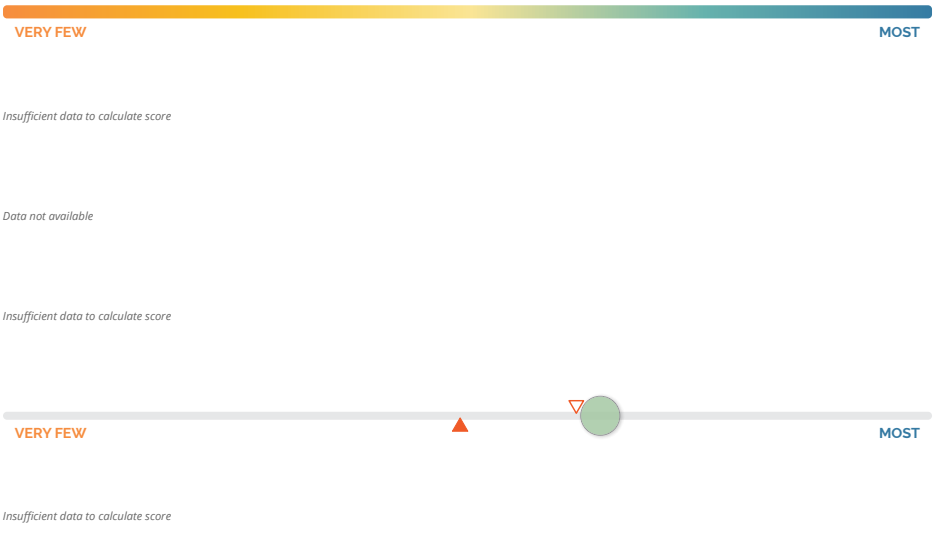
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	*data not available*
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Andorra

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	*data not available*
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		*data not available*
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*

Andorra

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	*data not available*
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Andorra

Health systems

HS — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Angola

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	8	12	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

26.00k new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

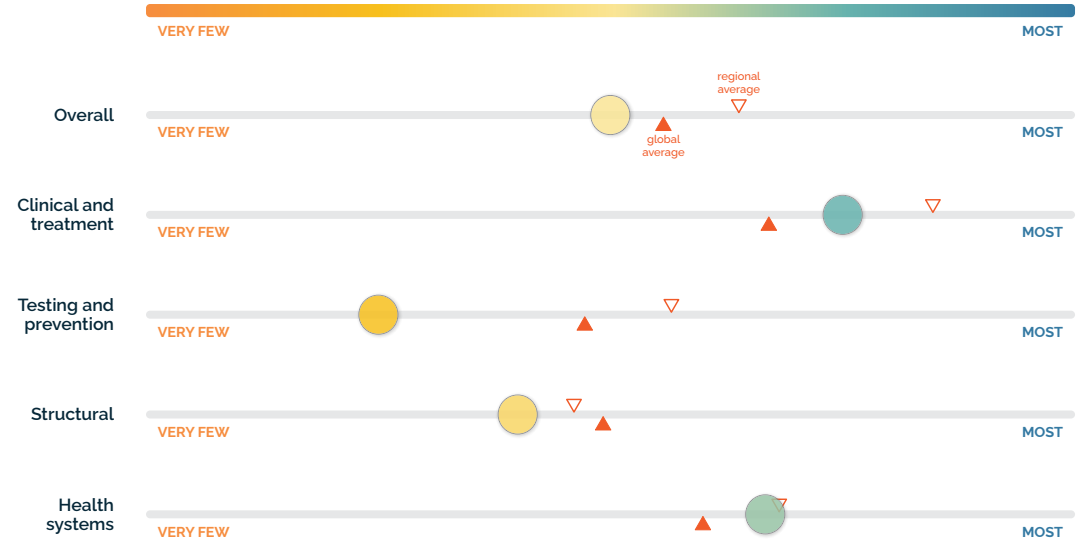
ART treatment

27% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 23% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Angola

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Angola

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Angola

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	■		
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Antigua and Barbuda

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	8	10	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

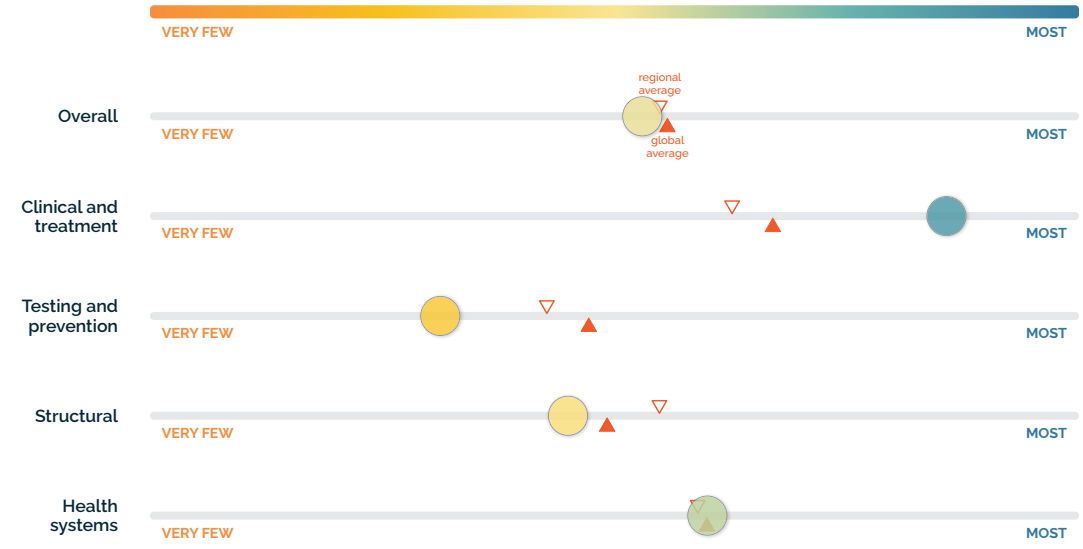
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Antigua and Barbuda

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Antigua and Barbuda

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	■		
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?			■
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?			■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?		■	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?			■
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Antigua and Barbuda

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1	Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2	Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3	Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4	User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5	Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6	Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7	Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Argentina

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	7	8	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

5.90k new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

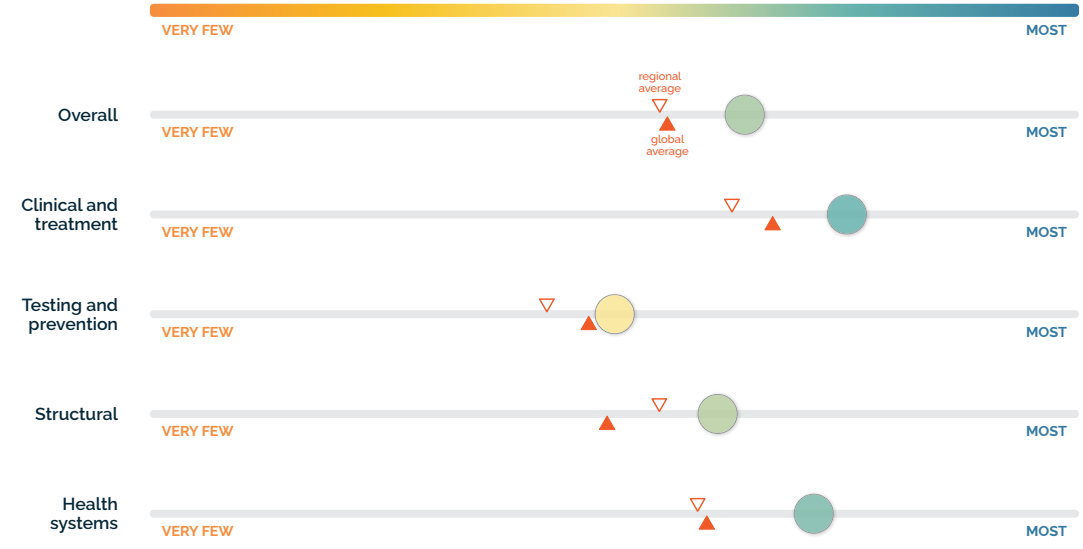
ART treatment

67% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 57% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Argentina

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Argentina

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Partially adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Argentina

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				

Armenia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

16	6	8	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200
new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

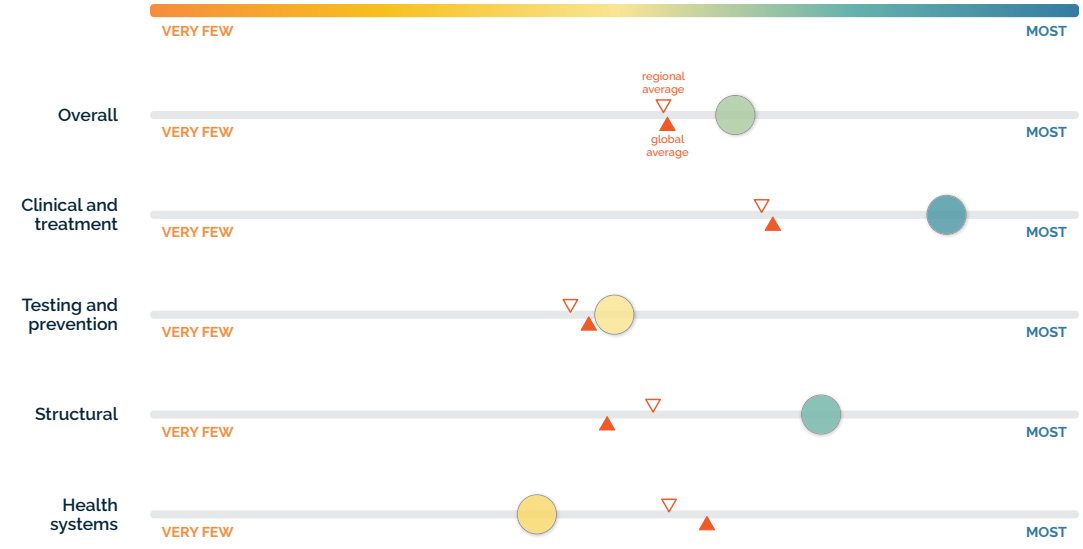
ART treatment

62%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 22% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Armenia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Armenia

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Not adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Armenia

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Not adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Australia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	3	9	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

820 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 18% since 2014

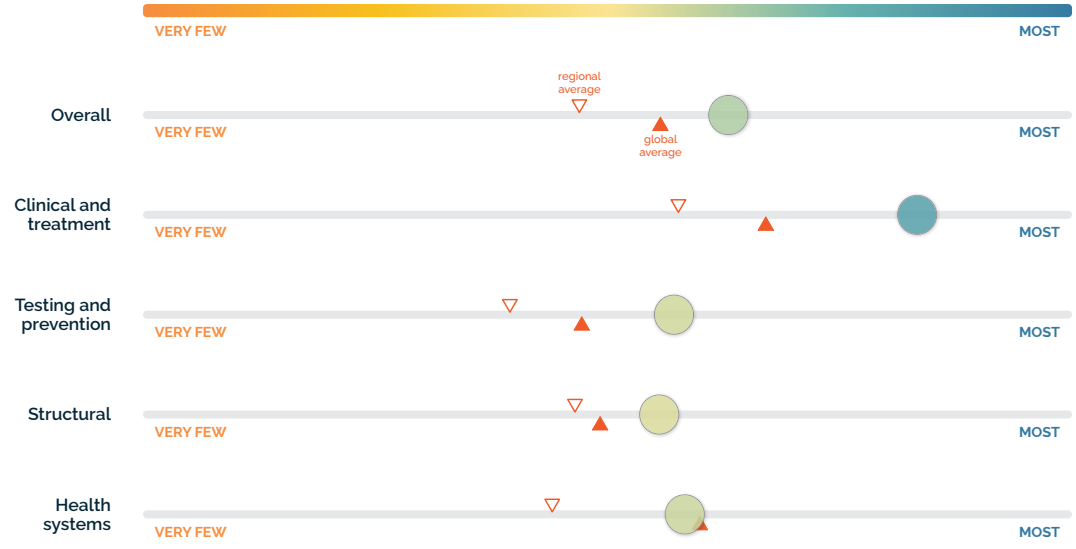
ART treatment

83% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 73% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			*data not available*

Australia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			■
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			■
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				■
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	■		
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	■		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			■
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				■
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				■
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?		■	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				■
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		■		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?		■	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				■
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Australia

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Australia

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Adopted
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	Adopted
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	Adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Not adopted
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	Not adopted
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	Not adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	Not adopted
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	*data not available*
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Not adopted
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	Not adopted
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	Not adopted

Austria

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	5	4	12
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

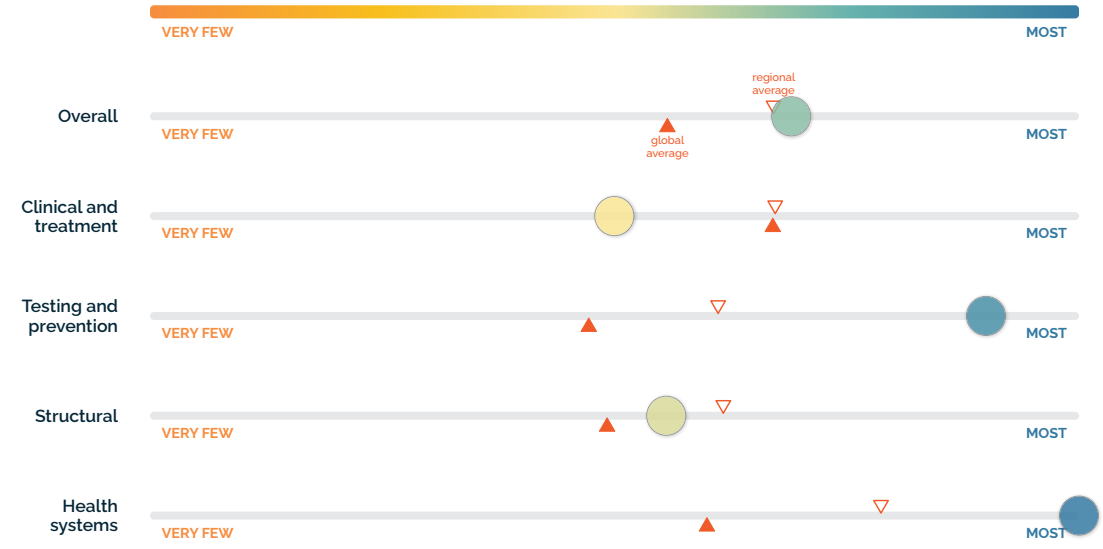
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Not adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Austria

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MOST

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Austria

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?		■	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Austria

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Azerbaijan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

12	8	10	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

580
new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 16%
since 2014

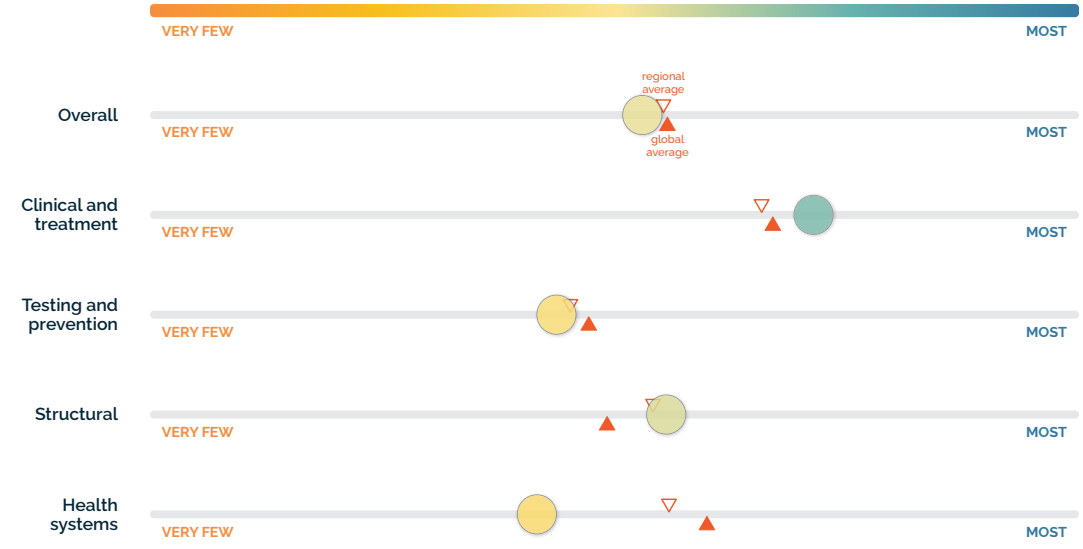
ART treatment

52%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 19% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Azerbaijan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Azerbaijan

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Azerbaijan

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Bahamas

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	5	11	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

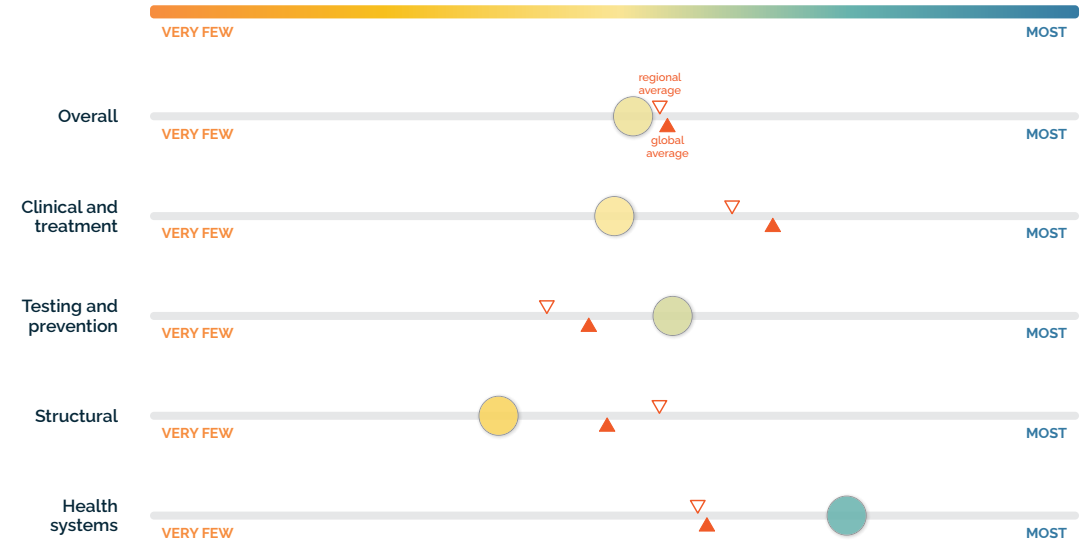
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		
CT7 Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all			

Bahamas

		national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			■
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	■		
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	■		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			■
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				■
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				■
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			■
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				■
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				■
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			■
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?		■	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				■
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Structural

Bahamas

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	*data not available*
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Bahamas

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Bahrain

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

7	2	8	16
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

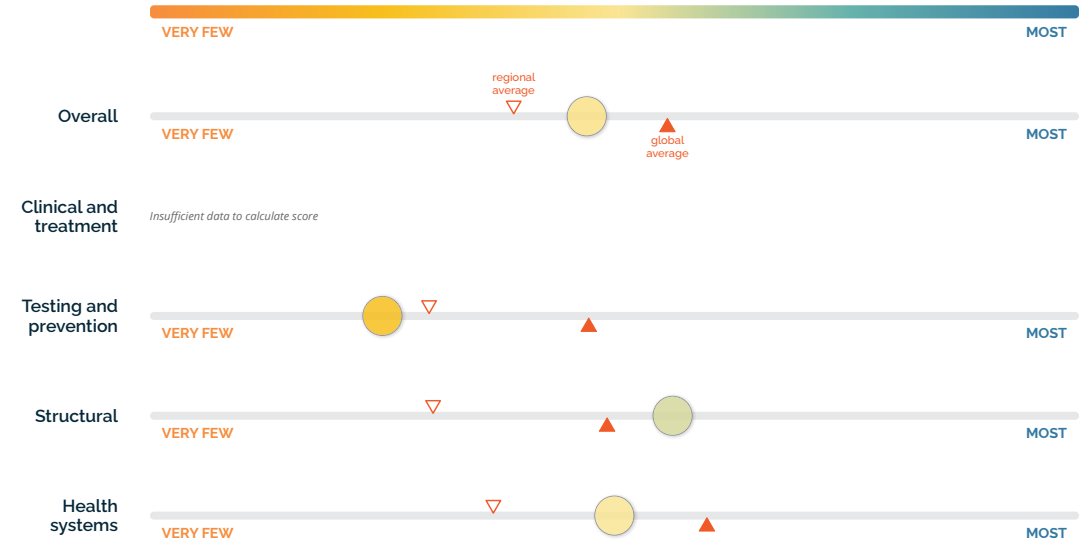
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Bahrain

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Bahrain

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	*data not available*
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	Adopted
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	Not adopted
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	*data not available*
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Partially adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	Not adopted

Bahrain

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Bangladesh

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	6	15	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

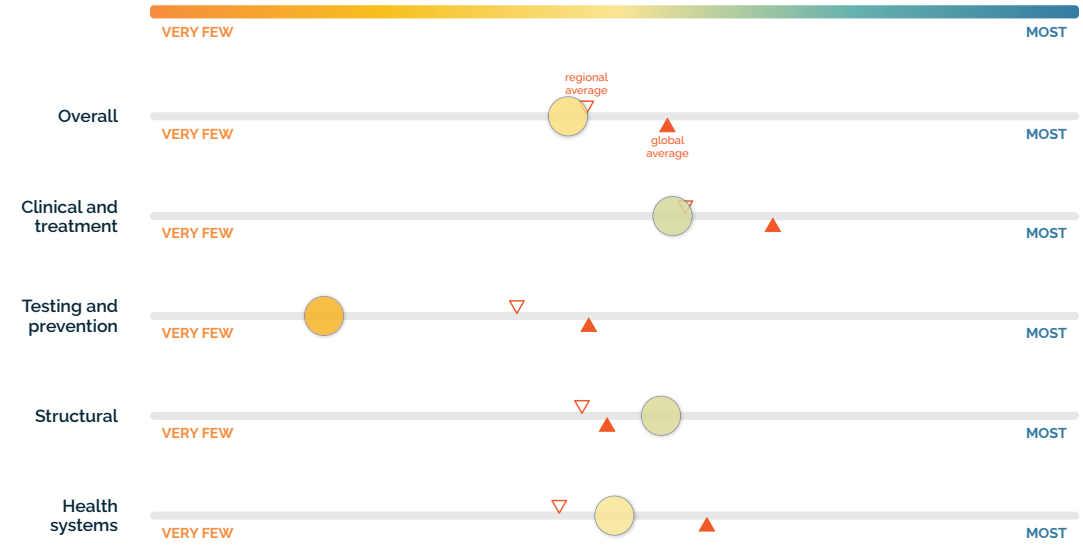
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	

Bangladesh

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Bangladesh

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

Bangladesh

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopt
HS1	Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2	Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3	Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4	User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5	Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6	Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7	Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?		

Barbados

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	4	13	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

100 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

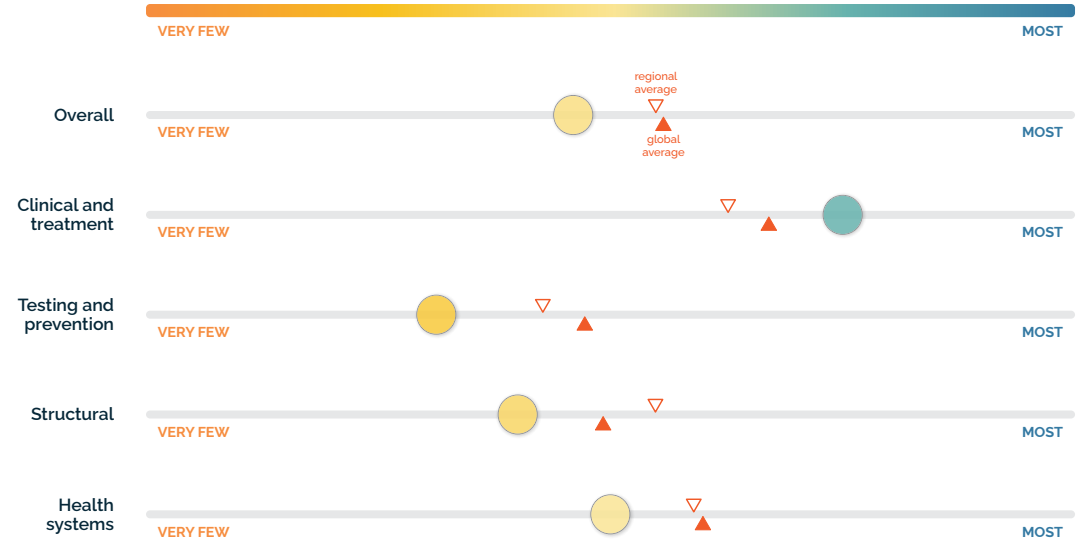
ART treatment

52% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 38% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Partially adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Adopted

Barbados

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Barbados

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Barbados

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Belarus

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

13	5	13	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.90k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 17% since 2014

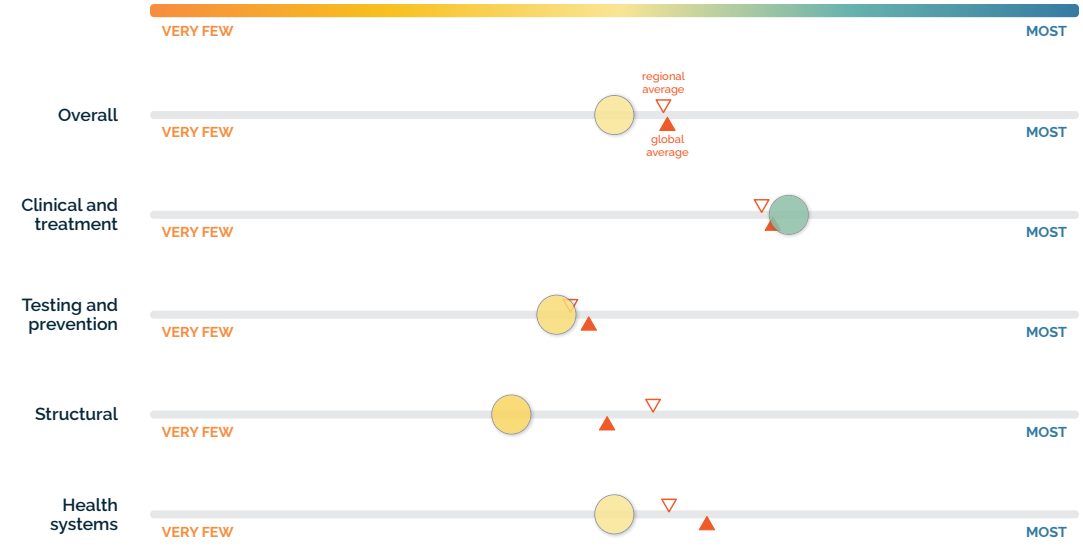
ART treatment

63% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 30% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Belarus

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Belarus

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Not adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Belarus

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Partially adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Not adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Belgium

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

18	4	4	7
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

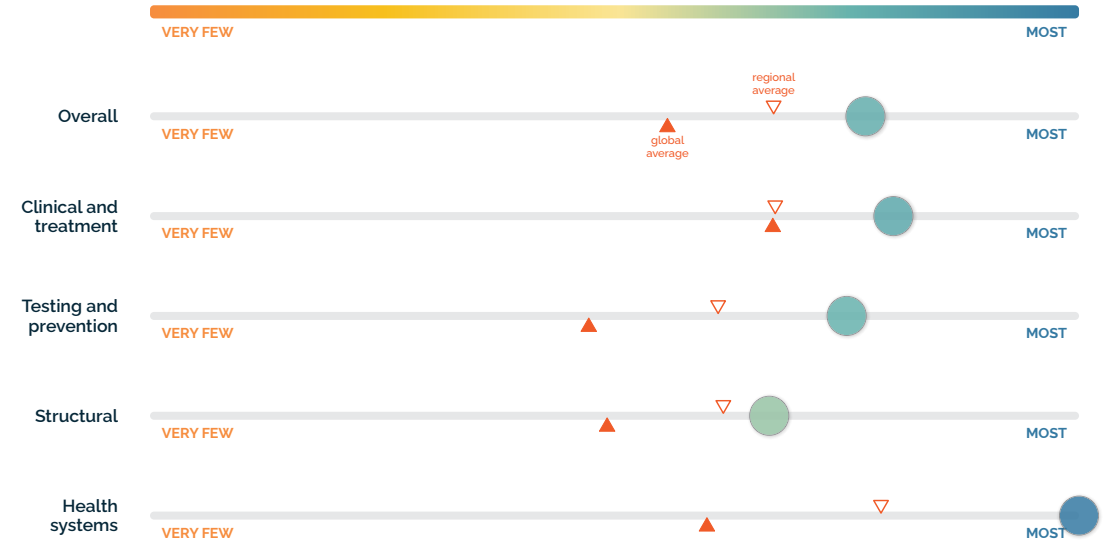
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	Adopted
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Belgium

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Belgium

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Partially adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Belgium

Health systems

HS MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Belize

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	2	10	9
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

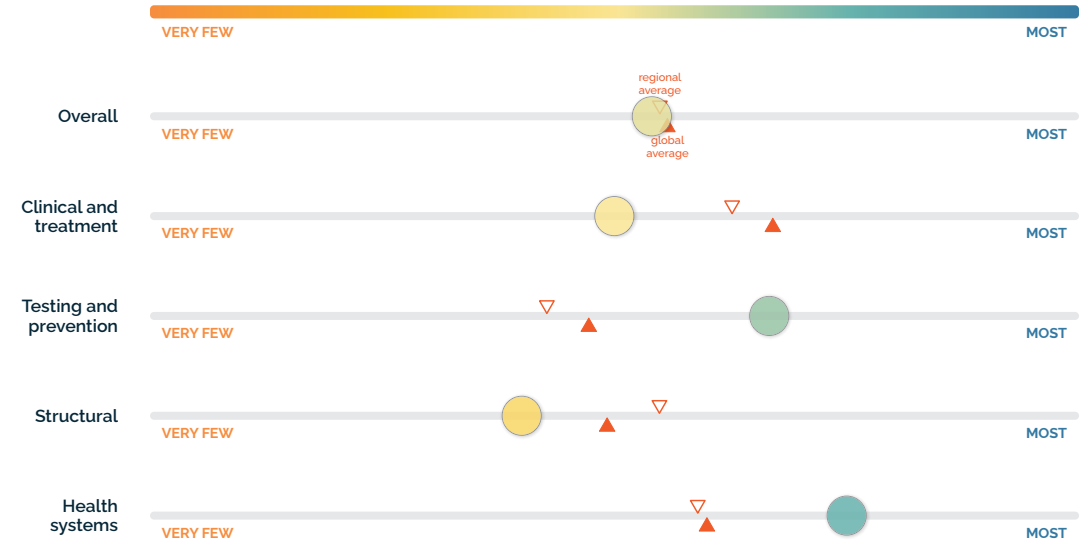
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Belize

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i		Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
ii		Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	Adopted

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	Adopted
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	Adopted
i		Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?	Adopted
ii		Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?	Adopted
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	Adopted
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	Not adopted
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i		Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?	*data not available*
ii		Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?	*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	*data not available*
i		Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?	*data not available*
ii		Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?	*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	Not adopted
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	Adopted
i		Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?	Adopted
ii		Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?	*data not available*

Belize

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Belize

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	data not available
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		data not available
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Benin

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

13	6	10	4
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

3.50k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 19% since 2014

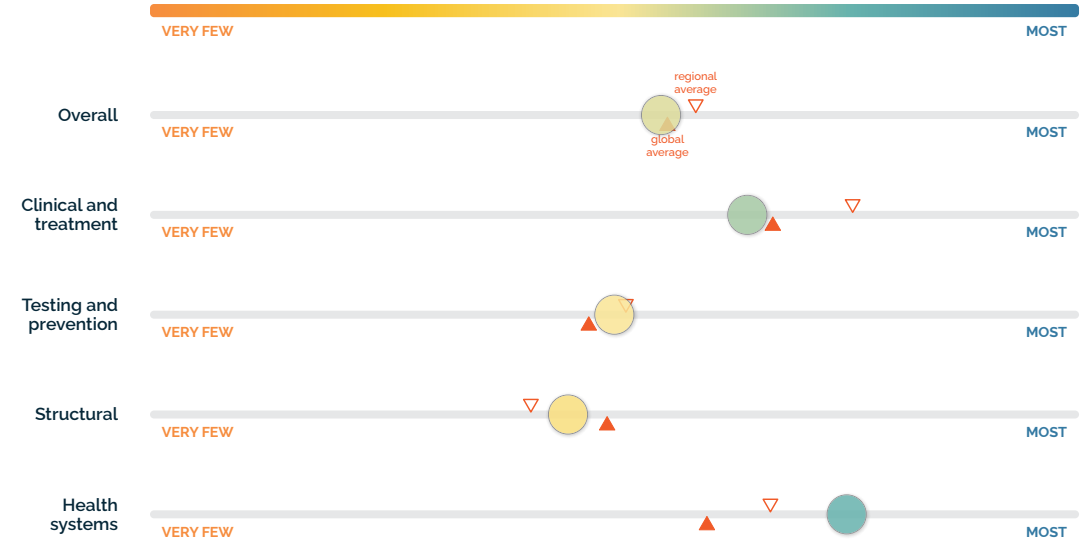
ART treatment

65% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 41% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Benin

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Benin

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	■		
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?			■
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?			■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	■		
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Benin

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Bhutan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

7	1	11	14
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

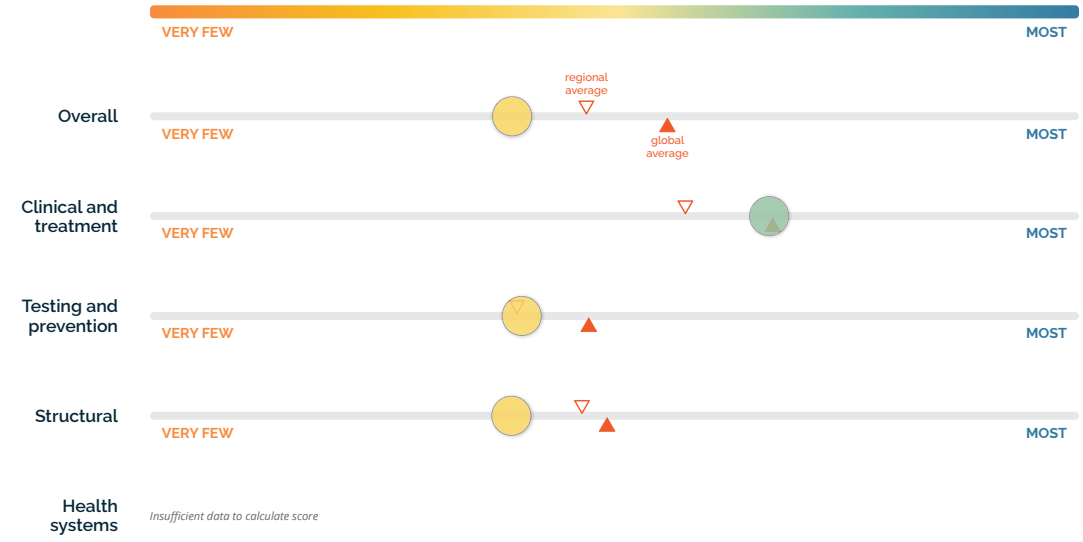
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	data not available		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	data not available		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	data not available		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	data not available		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	data not available		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	data not available		

Bhutan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Bhutan

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Bhutan

Health systems

HS — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
		data not available		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
		data not available		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
		data not available		
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
		data not available		
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
		data not available		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	7	8	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

940 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 15% since 2014

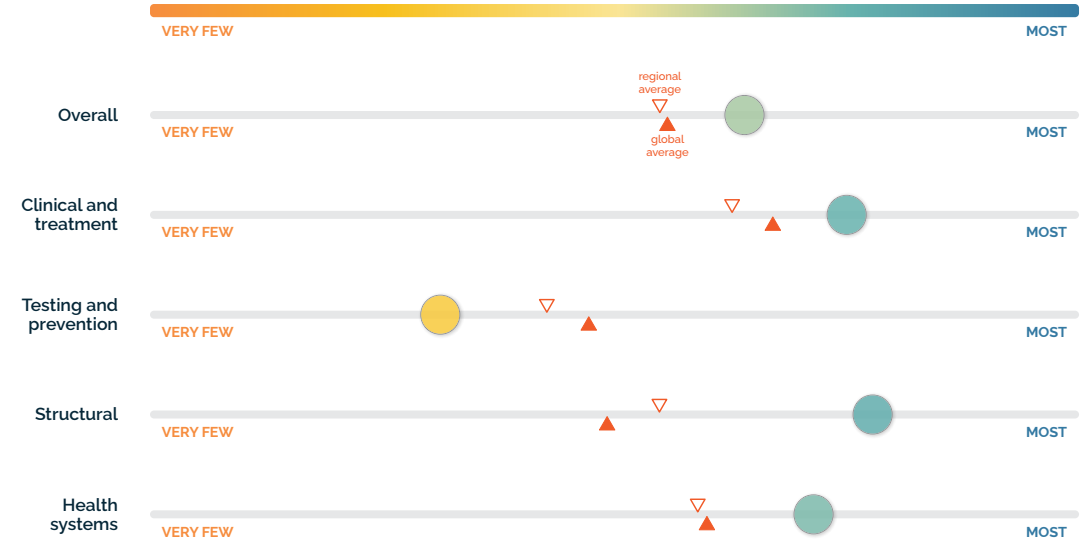
ART treatment

60% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 23% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	■		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

8	1	10	14
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

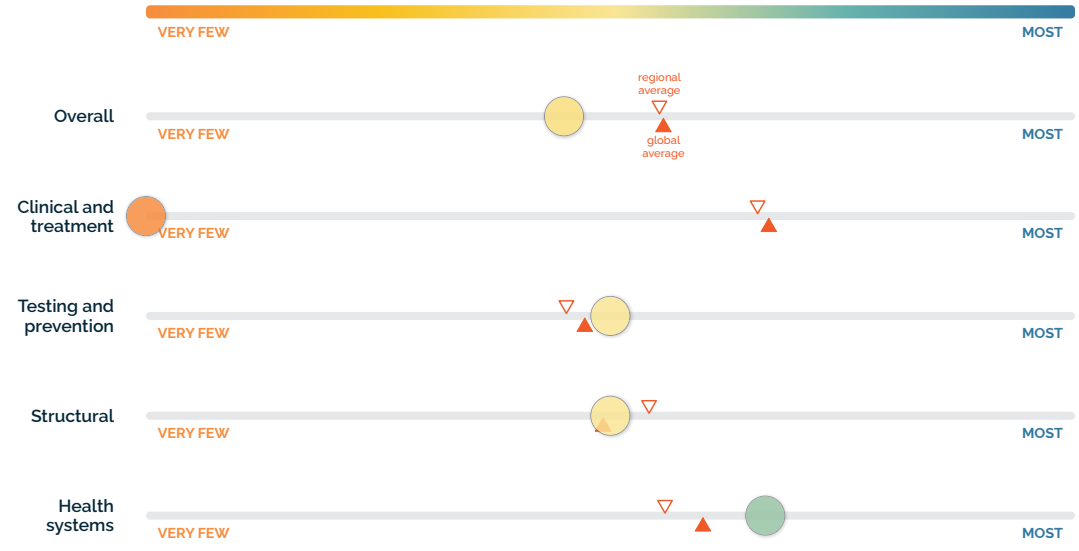
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	■		
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Bosnia and Herzegovina

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Not adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Botswana

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	8	8	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

9.50k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 21% since 2014

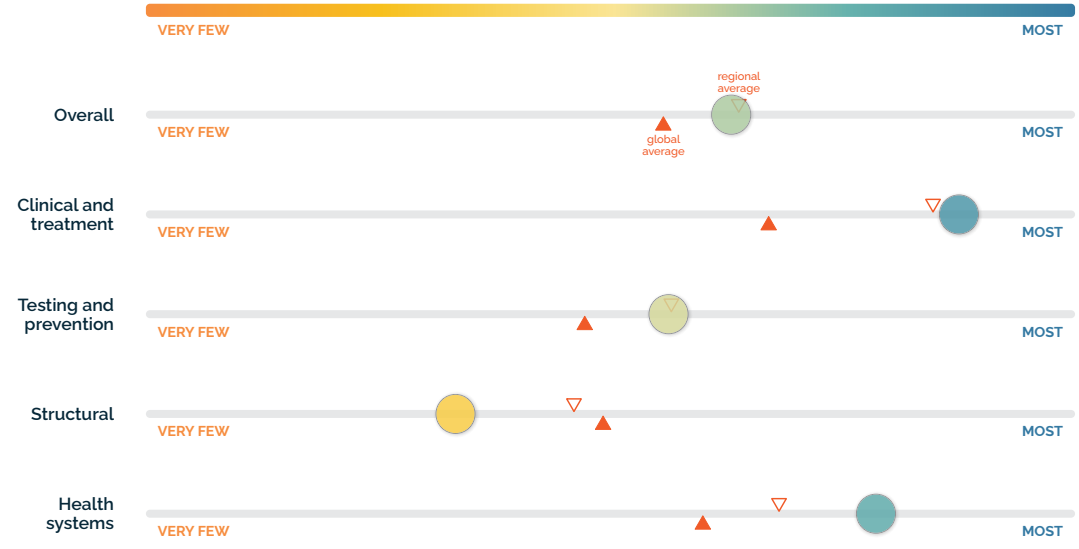
ART treatment

82% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 64% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Botswana

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Botswana

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Botswana

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		■		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				■

Brazil

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

20	6	6	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

48.00k new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

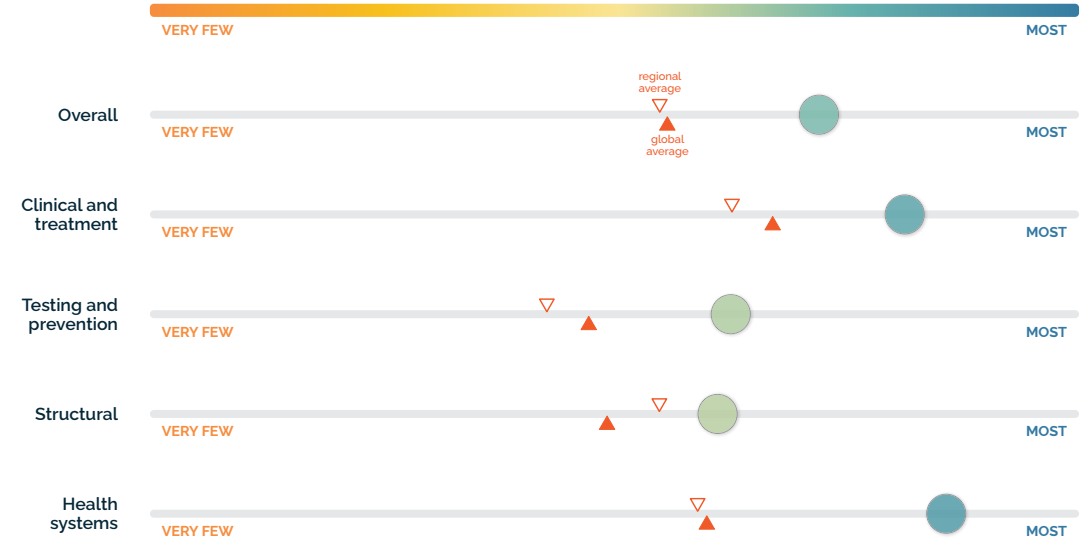
ART treatment

69% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 63% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Brazil

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Brazil

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Brazil

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Brunei Darussalam

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available
7	4	17	5

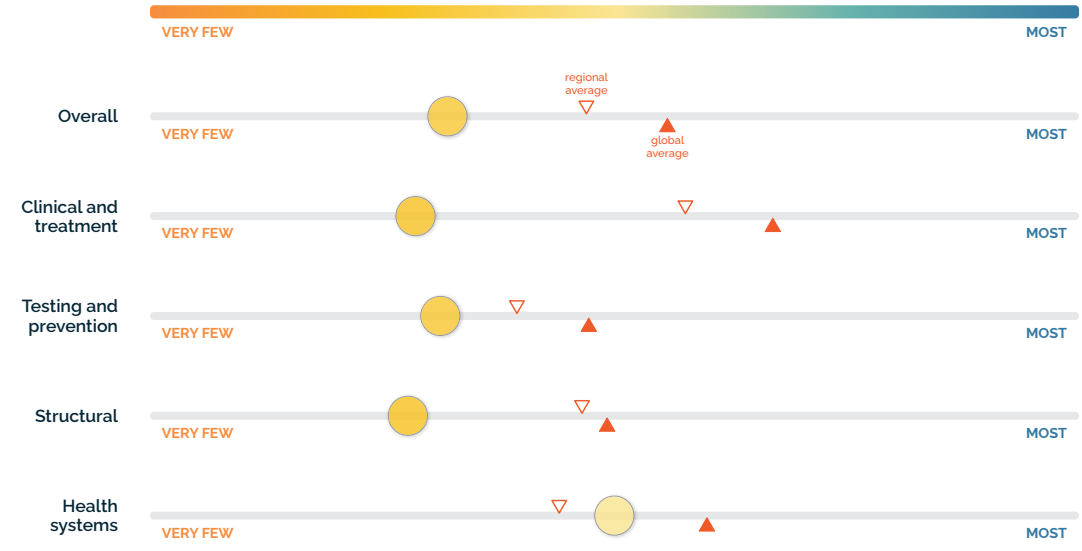
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **FEW**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Brunei Darussalam

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Brunei Darussalam

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Not adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Not adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Brunei Darussalam

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Bulgaria

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

11	2	8	12
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500
new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

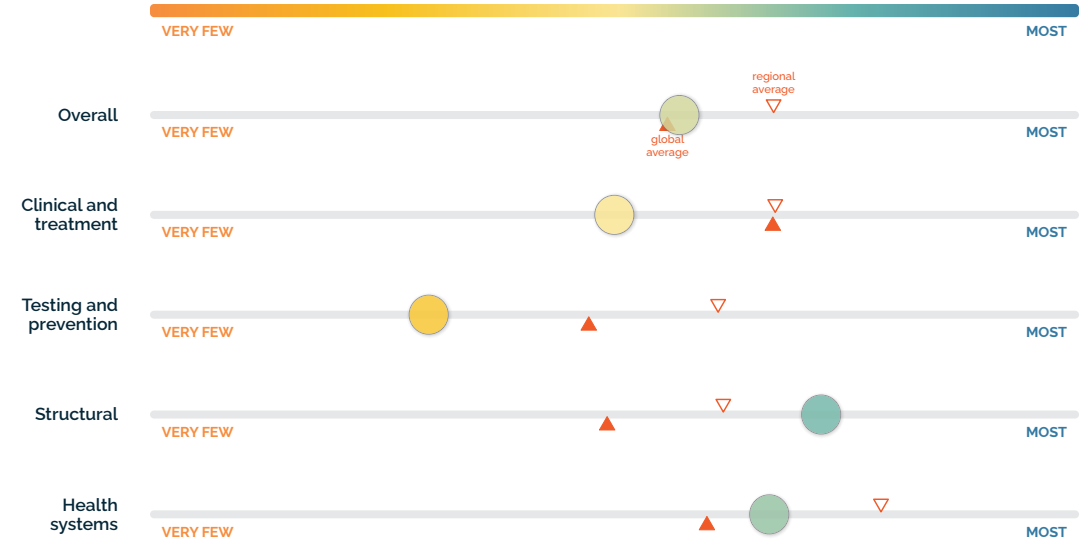
ART treatment

50%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 31% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Bulgaria

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Bulgaria

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?			■
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?			■
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*		
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Bulgaria

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Burkina Faso

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

15	10	8	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

2.70k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 29% since 2014

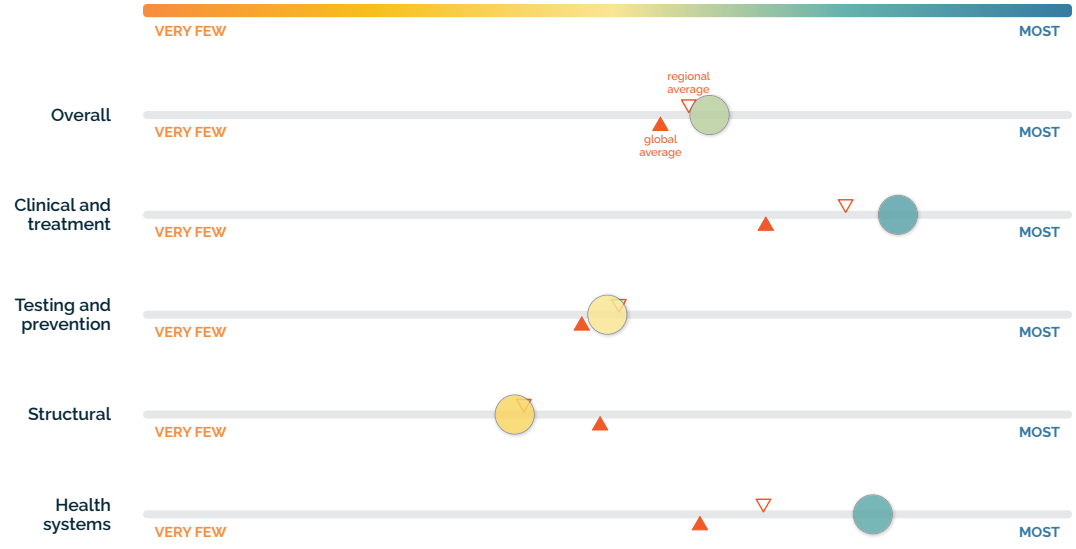
ART treatment

67% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 42% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Burkina Faso

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Burkina Faso

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Partially adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Not adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Burkina Faso

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Adopted
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	Adopted
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	Not adopted
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	*data not available*
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Partially adopted
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	Not adopted
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Partially adopted
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	Adopted
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	Not adopted

Burundi

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	11	5	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.90k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 41% since 2014

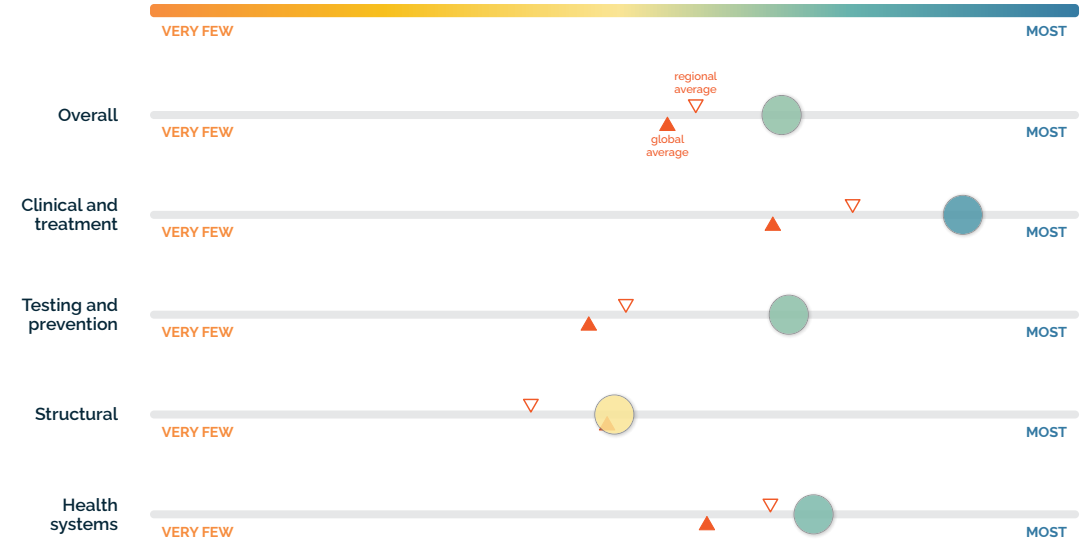
ART treatment

84% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 41% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Burundi

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Burundi

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Burundi

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			■
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			■
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?		■	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	■		
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	■		
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	■		
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			■
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			■
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?			■

Cambodia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	6	10	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

780 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 40% since 2014

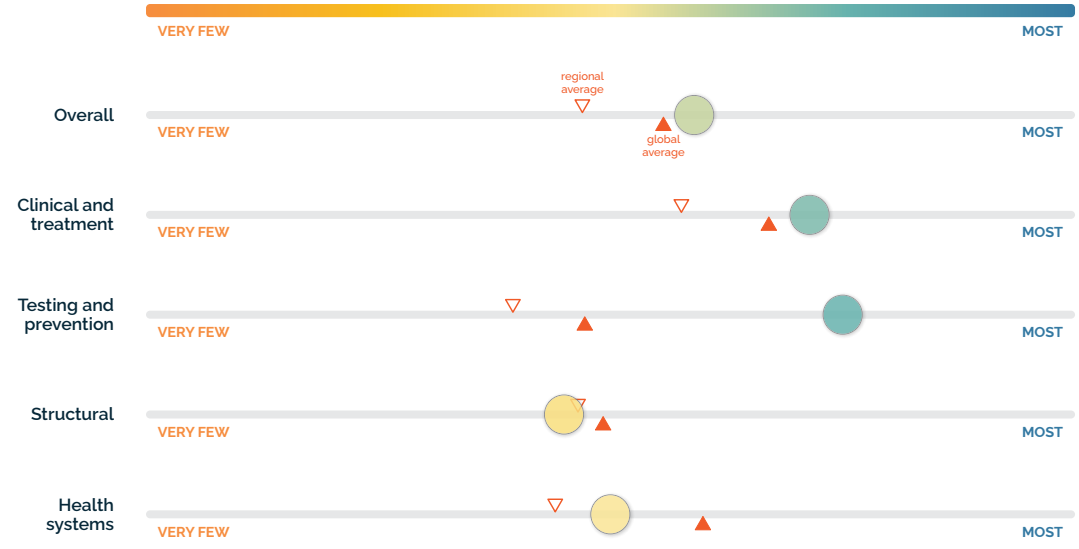
ART treatment

84% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 67% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Cambodia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Cambodia

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Cambodia

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Adopted
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		Adopted
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		Adopted

Cameroon

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

14	7	11	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

17.00k
new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 32%
since 2014

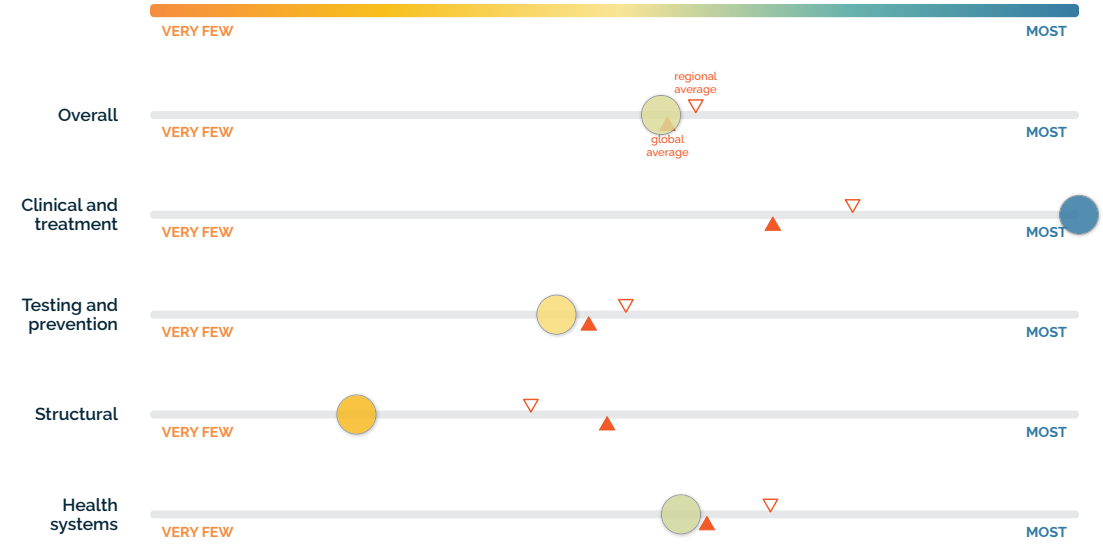
ART treatment

62%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 28% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Cameroon

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Cameroon

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Cameroon

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Partially adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Not adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Adopted
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		Adopted
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		Adopted

Canada

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

18	4	10	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

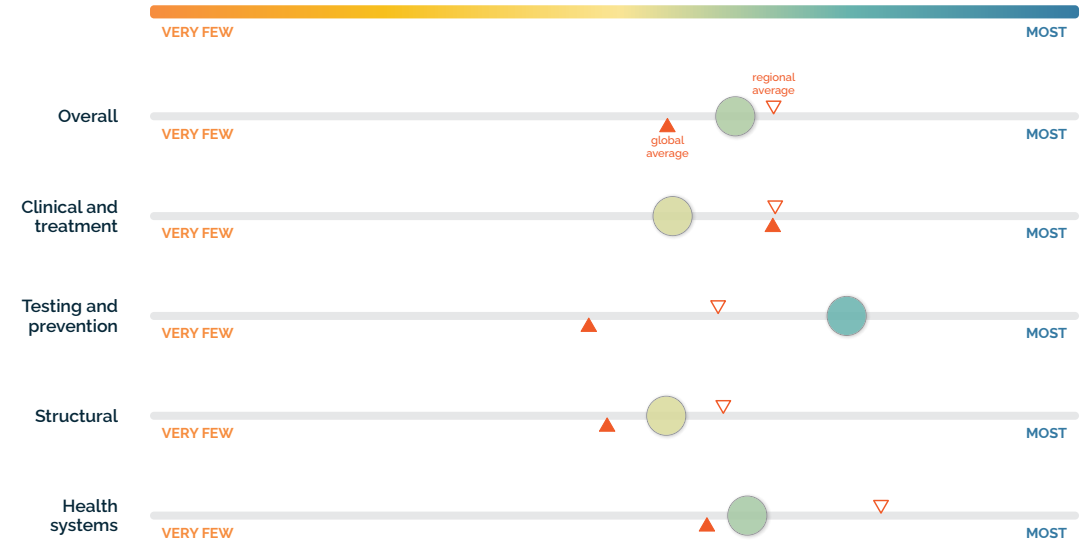
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Canada

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Canada

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Canada

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopt
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				

Cape Verde

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

9	4	6	14
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

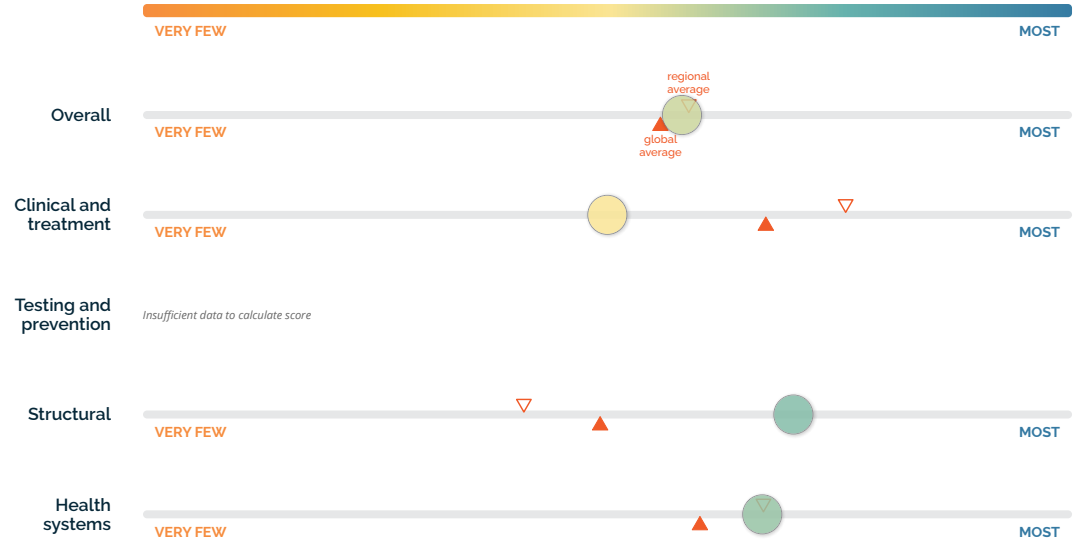
ART treatment

94% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 54% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Cape Verde

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*

Cape Verde

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			■
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?			■
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	*data not available*		
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?		■	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*		
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Cape Verde

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Central African Republic

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	7	7	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

4.90k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 31% since 2014

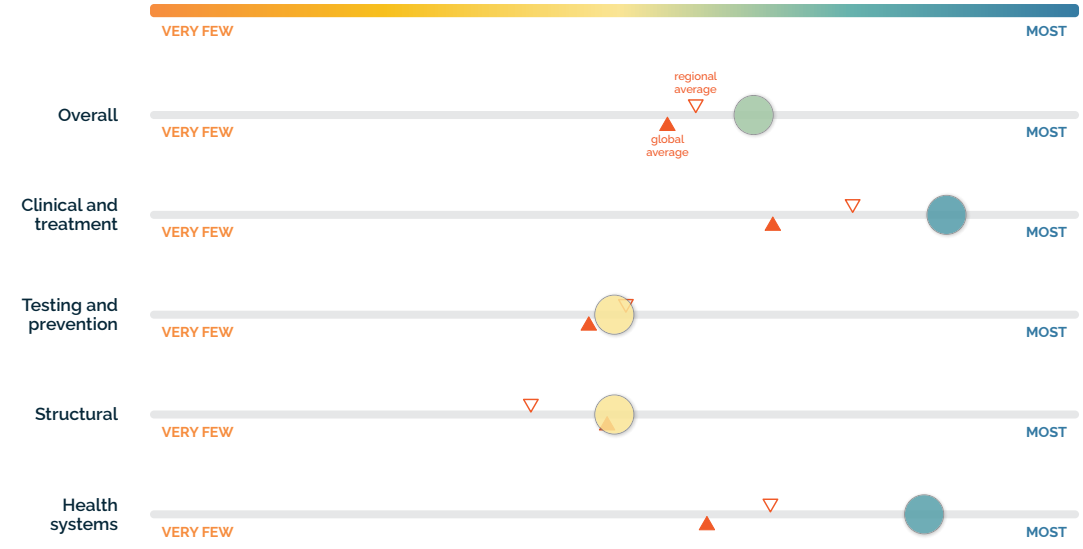
ART treatment

46% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 22% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Central African Republic

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Central African Republic

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	■		
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	■		
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?			■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?			■
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	■		

Central African Republic

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Chad

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	8	7	4
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

5.20k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 15% since 2014

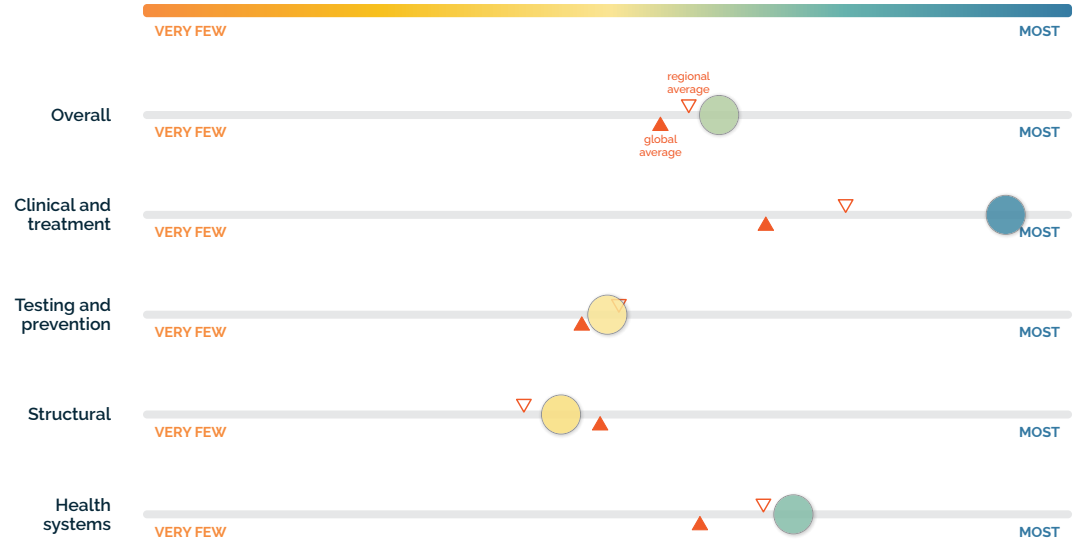
ART treatment

58% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 42% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Chad

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*		

Chad

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Chad

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	■		
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?		■	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		■		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				*data not available*

Chile

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

19	6	7	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

5.10k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 9% since 2014

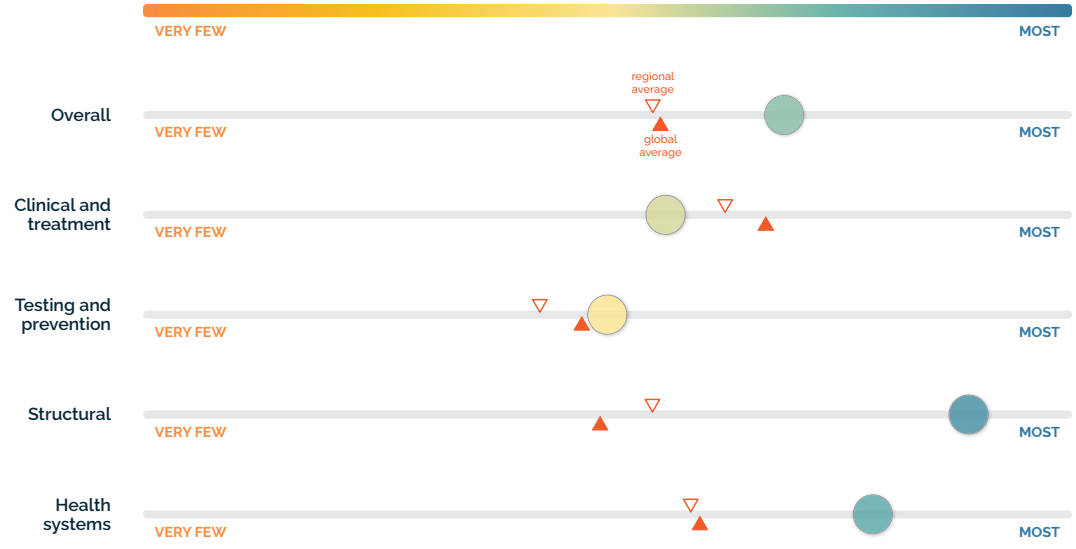
ART treatment

68% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 50% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Chile

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Chile

Structural

S | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Chile

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?			
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?			

China

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	10	11	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

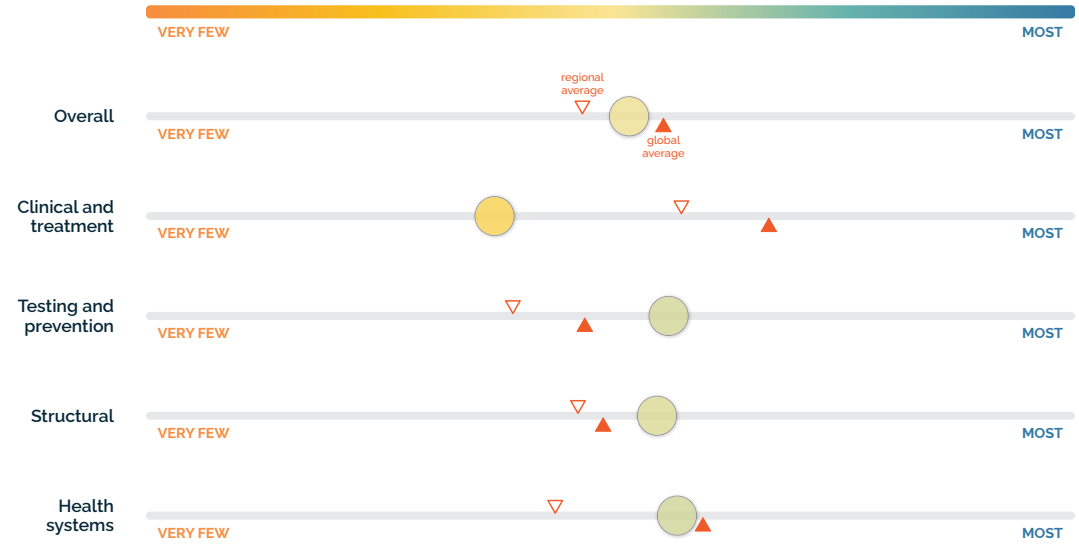
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

China

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

China

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			■
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

China

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopt
HS1	Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2	Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3	Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4	User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5	Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6	Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7	Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?		

Colombia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	10	11	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

12.00k new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

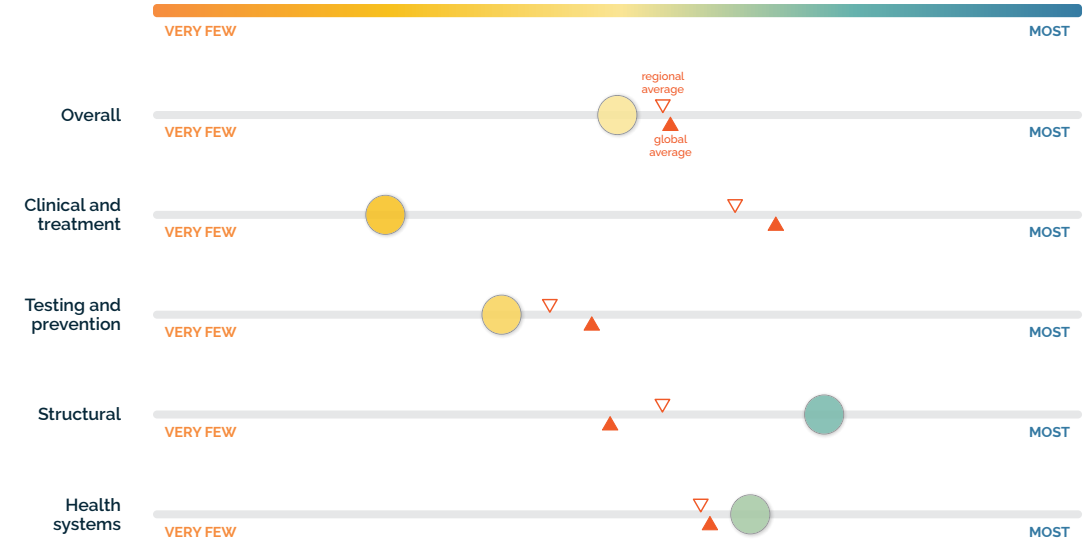
ART treatment

45% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 35% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			

Colombia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Colombia

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Partially adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Colombia

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1	Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2	Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
HS3	Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				
HS4	User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				
HS5	Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				
HS6	Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				
HS7	Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?				

Comoros

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	9	9	4
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

100 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

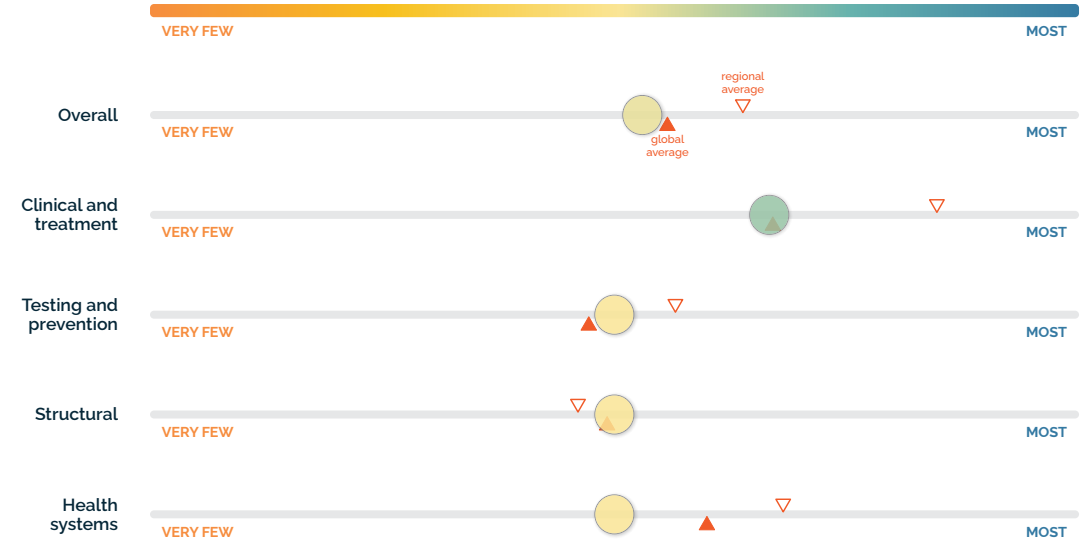
ART treatment

60% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 26% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Comoros

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	■		
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		■		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			■
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			■
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?		■	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				■
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?		■	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		■		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				■
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			■
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Comoros

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Comoros

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Not adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Not adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Congo

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	9	7	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

8.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 14% since 2014

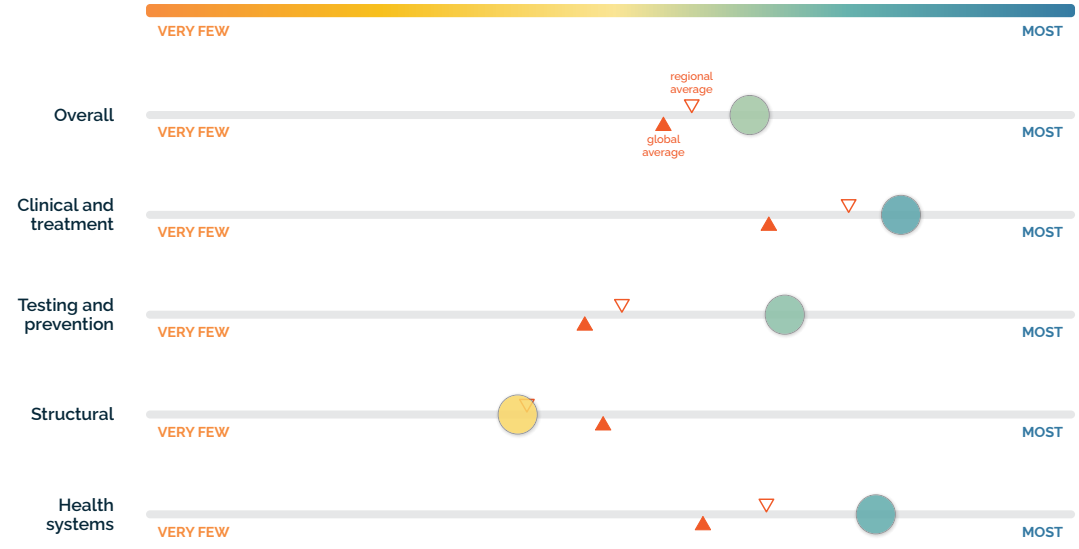
ART treatment

25% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 21% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Congo

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Congo

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			■
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	■		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Congo

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		■		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Cook Islands

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

6	1	7	19
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

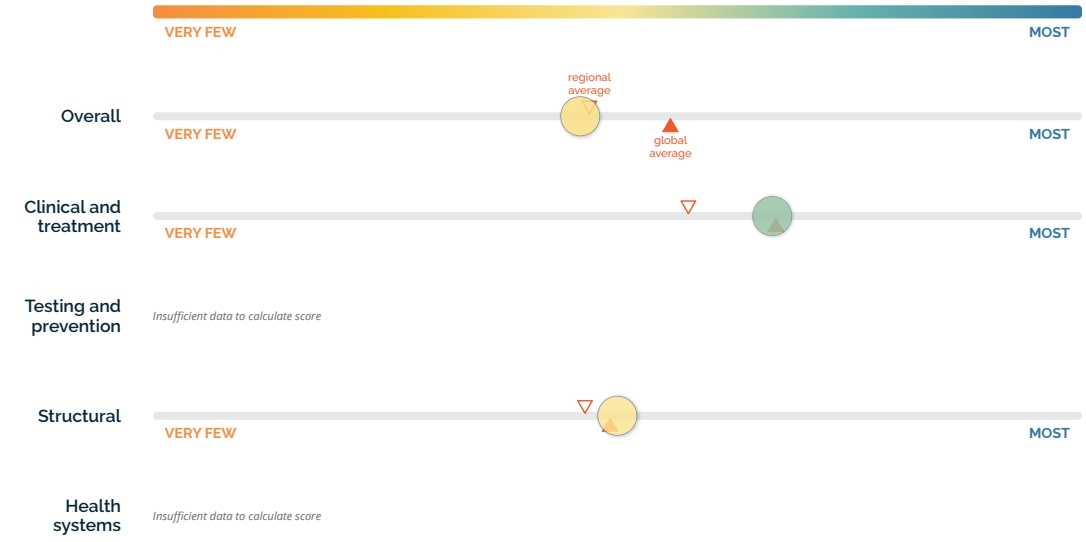
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	data not available		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	data not available		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	data not available		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	data not available		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	data not available		

Cook Islands

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	*data not available*
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		*data not available*
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*

Cook Islands

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?			■
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	*data not available*		
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	*data not available*		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?			■
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	*data not available*		

Cook Islands

Health systems

HS – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Costa Rica

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

15	10	7	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

960 new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 14% since 2014

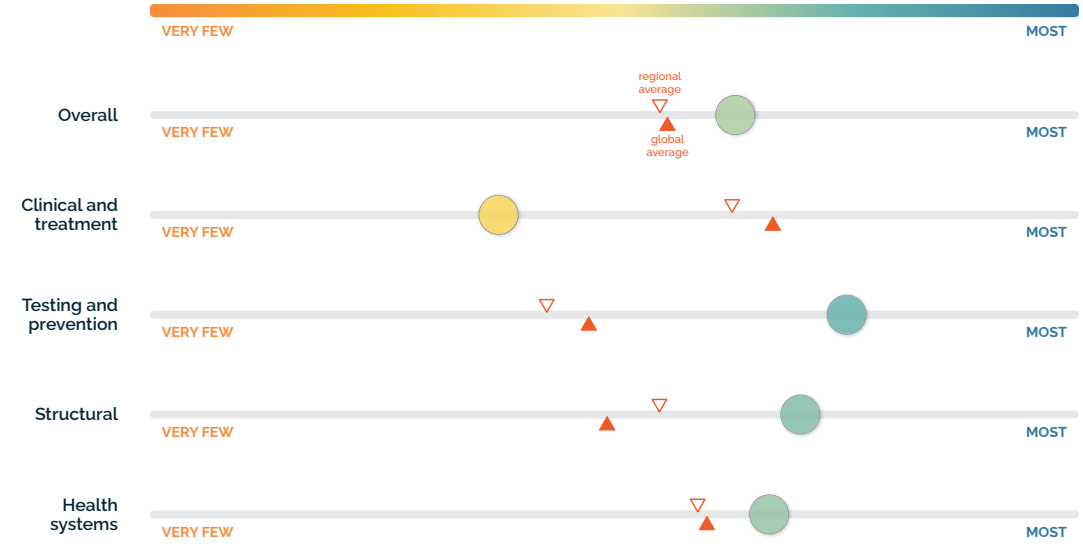
ART treatment

66% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 43% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Costa Rica

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Costa Rica

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?		■	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?		■	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			■
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Costa Rica

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Côte d'Ivoire

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	13	5	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

12.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 40% since 2014

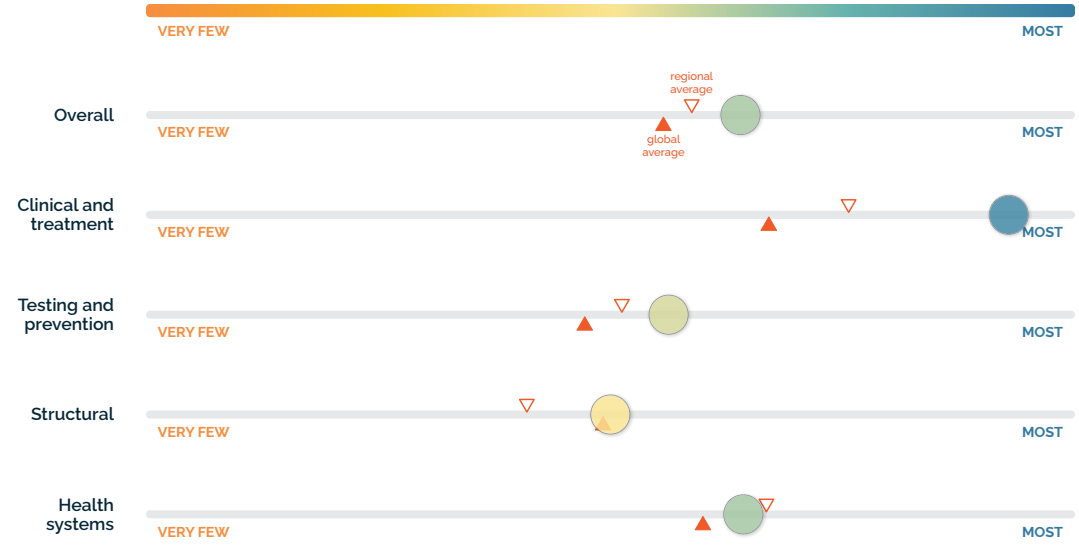
ART treatment

63% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 30% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Côte d'Ivoire

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			■
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?		■	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		■		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			■
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	■		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?		■	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				■
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		■		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?		■	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				■
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		■		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			■
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Côte d'Ivoire

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	

Côte d'Ivoire

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		

Croatia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	4	3	12
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

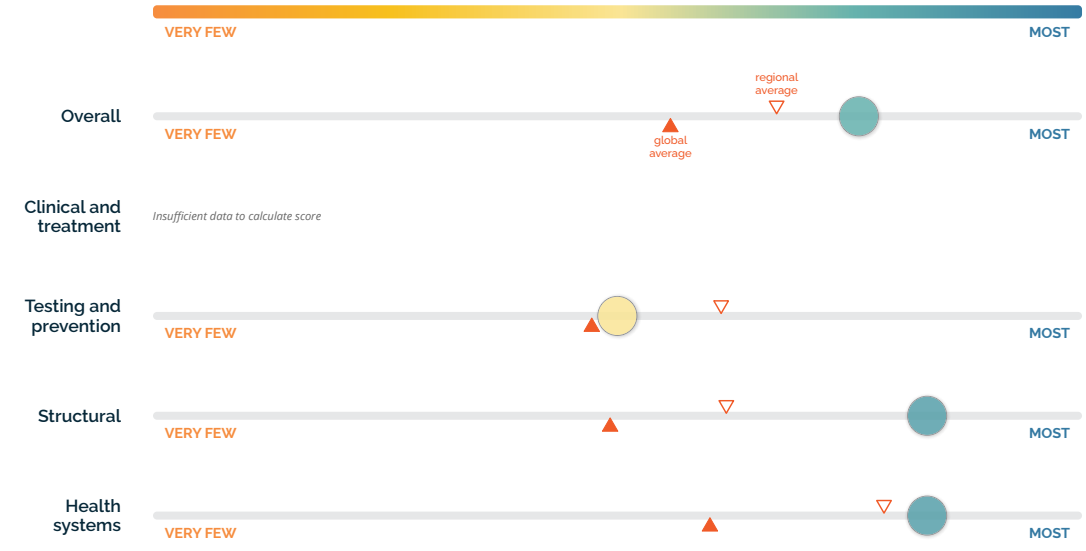
100 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Croatia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Croatia

Structural

S | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?		■	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Croatia

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Cuba

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	7	7	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.70k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 26% since 2014

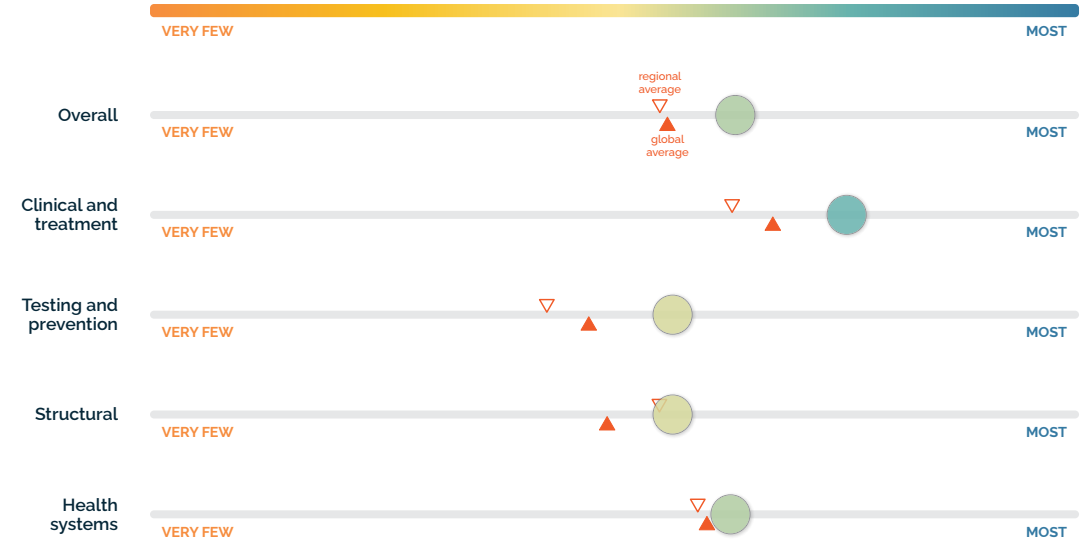
ART treatment

76% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 50% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Cuba

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Cuba

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Cuba

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Cyprus

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

10	4	6	13
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

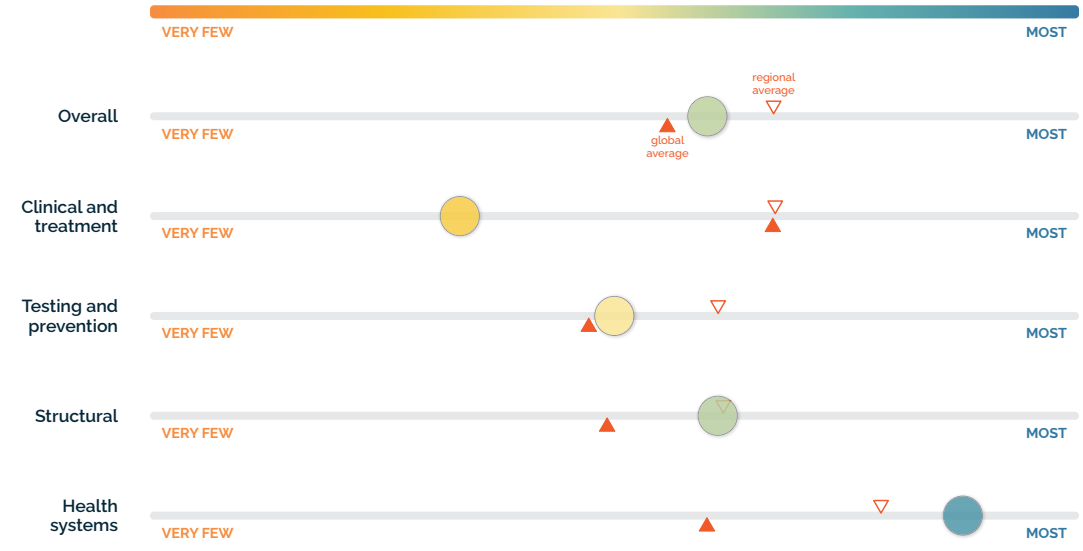
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Cyprus

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Cyprus

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	

Cyprus

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Czechia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

13	7	7	6
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

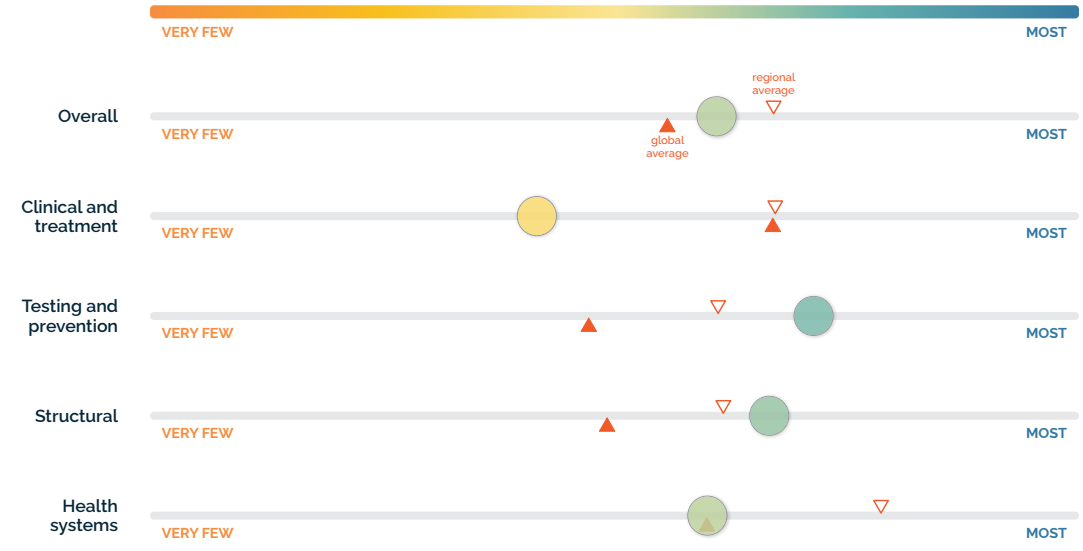
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Partially adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Not adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Czechia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Czechia

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?		■	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?		■	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Czechia

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available
3	0	8	22

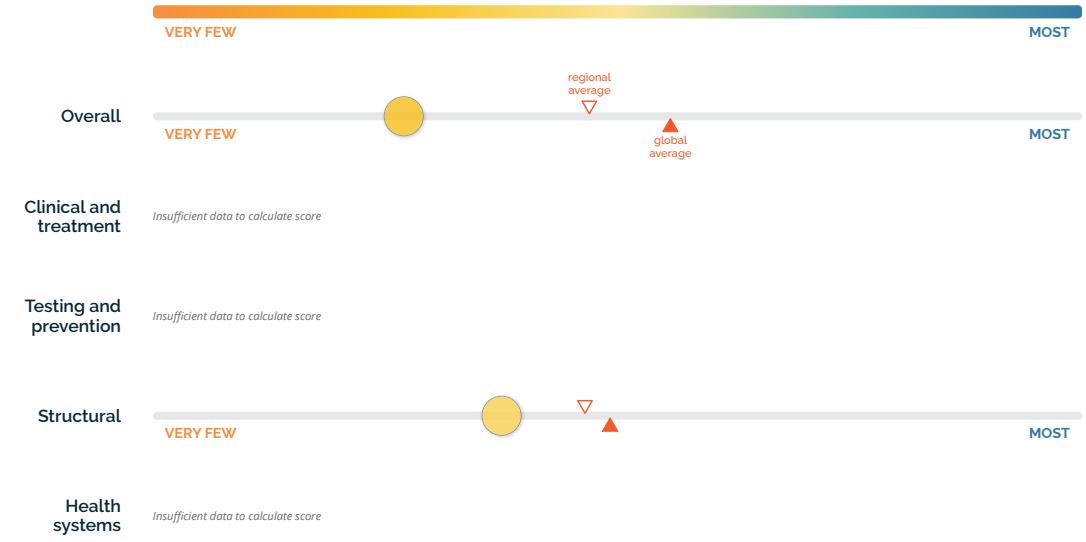
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	*data not available*
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	*data not available*
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		*data not available*
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		data not available
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		data not available
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	data not available
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	data not available
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		data not available
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Health systems

HS — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?		*data not available*	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		*data not available*	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			*data not available*	
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			*data not available*	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		*data not available*	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			*data not available*	
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			*data not available*	
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?		*data not available*	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			*data not available*	
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			*data not available*	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	■		
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?			*data not available*	
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		*data not available*	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			*data not available*	
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			*data not available*	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		*data not available*	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			*data not available*	
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?			*data not available*	

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	11	7	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

23.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 26% since 2014

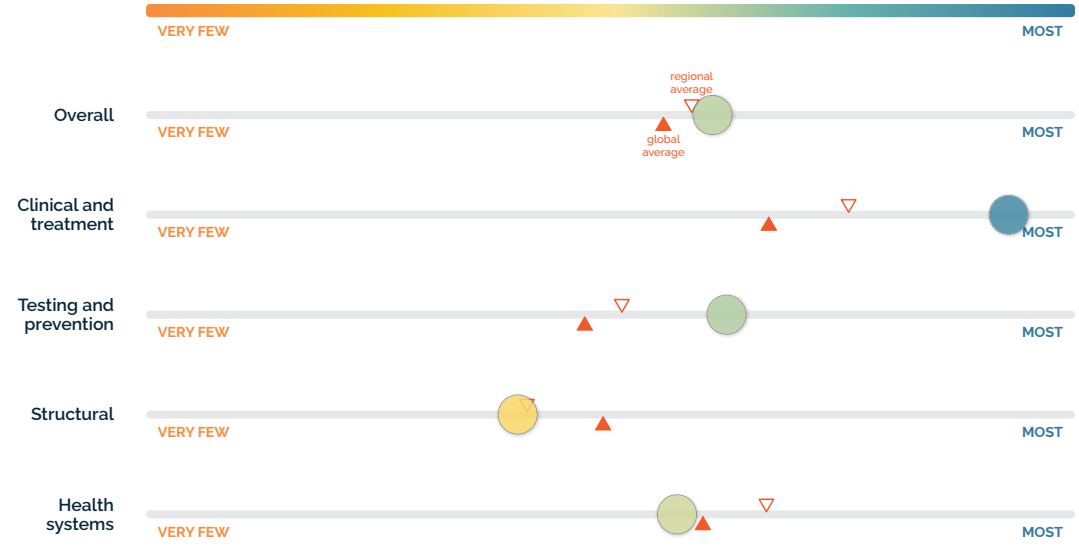
ART treatment

53% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 20% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Democratic Republic of the Congo

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	■		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		

Denmark

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	2	7	7
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

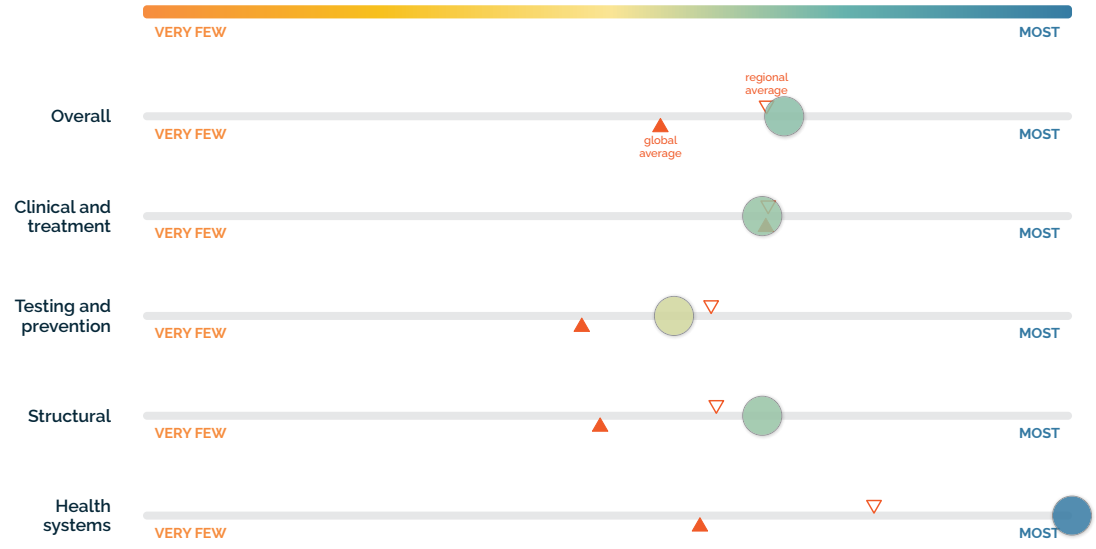
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Denmark

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Denmark

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?			■
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?			■
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?			■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*		
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Denmark

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Djibouti

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

5	4	13	11
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200
new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 60%
since 2014

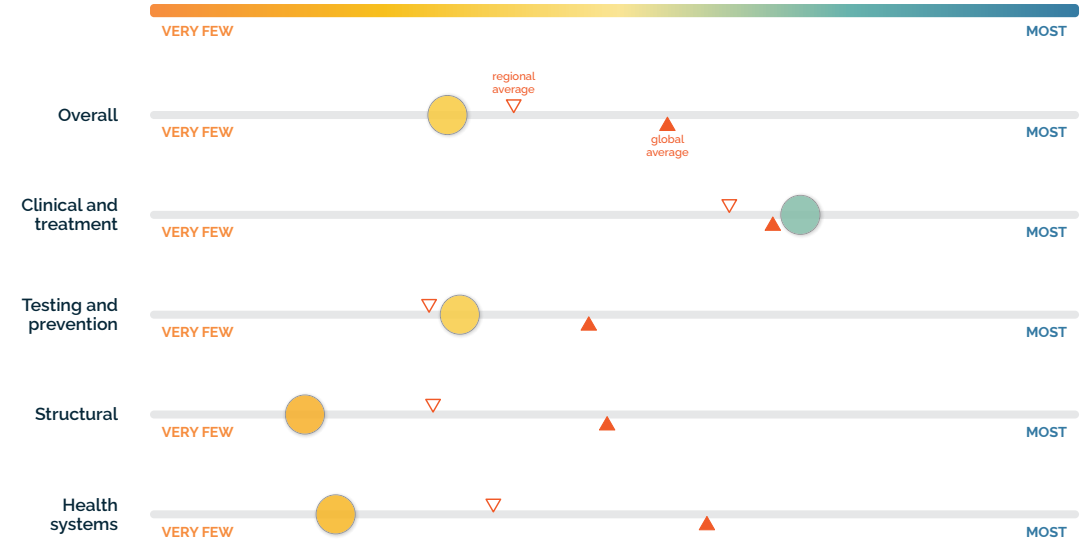
ART treatment

43%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 19% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Partially adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Djibouti

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		data not available		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	data not available		
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	data not available		
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		data not available		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		data not available		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	data not available		
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		data not available		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		data not available		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	data not available		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	data not available		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		data not available		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		data not available		

Djibouti

Structural

S VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	Not adopted
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	Not adopted
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	*data not available*
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Not adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	Not adopted

Djibouti

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		

Dominica

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

7	5	16	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

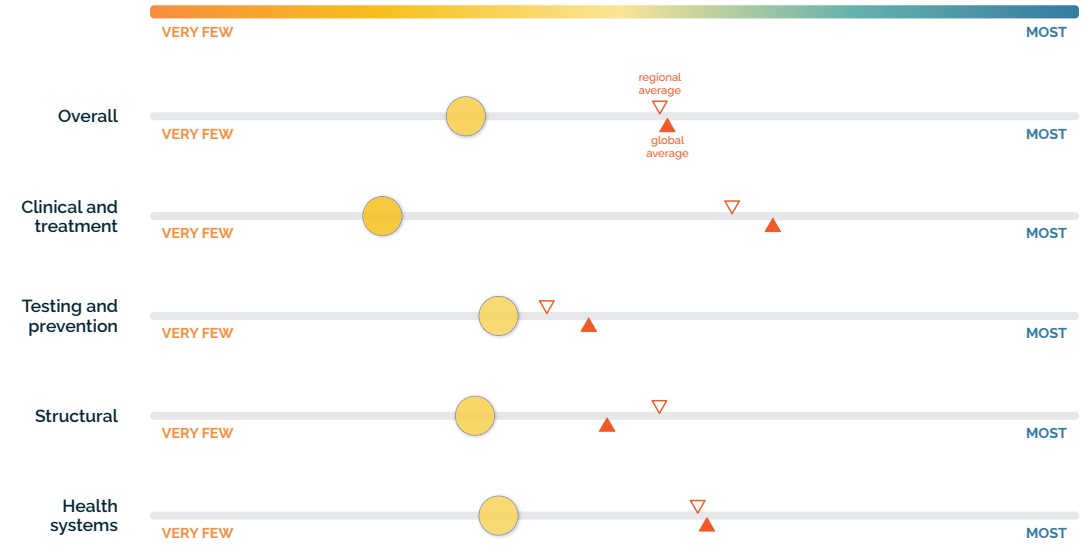
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **FEW**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Partially adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Not adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Not adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Dominica

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Dominica

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Dominica

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Dominican Republic

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

15	6	11	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

2.80k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 3% since 2014

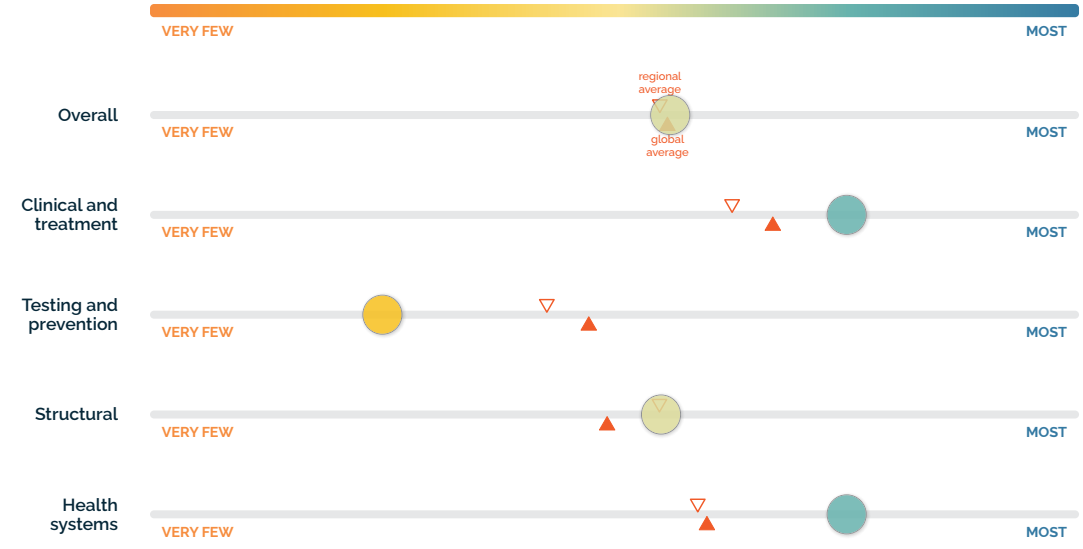
ART treatment

48% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 31% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Dominican Republic

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Dominican Republic

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?		■	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	■		
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	■		
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?			■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?			■
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Dominican Republic

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			■
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			■
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?			■
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			■
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	*data not available*		
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	*data not available*		

Ecuador

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	8	9	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

2.40k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 11% since 2014

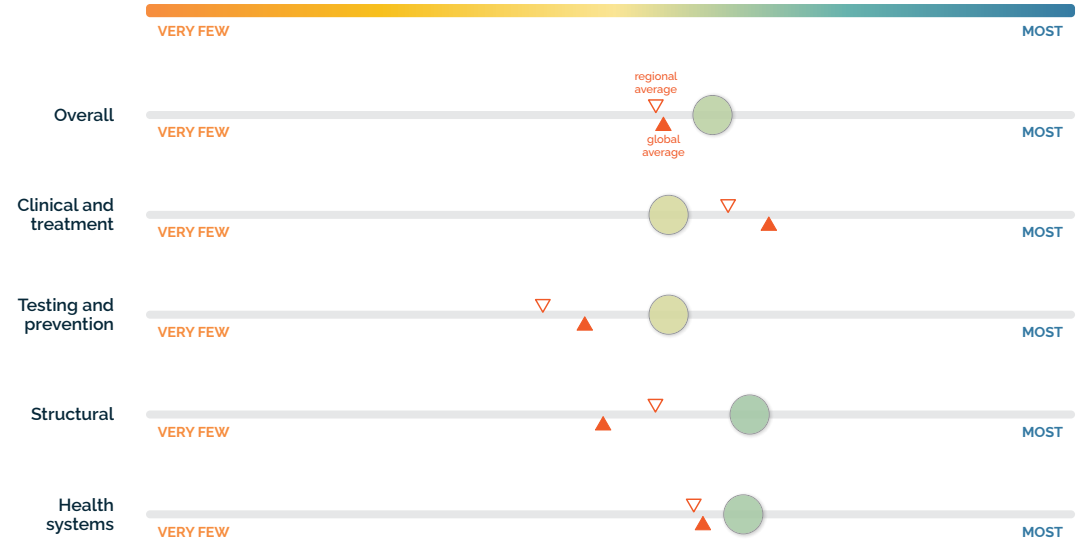
ART treatment

65% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 32% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Ecuador

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Ecuador

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Ecuador

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?			
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?			

Egypt

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

10	10	8	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

5.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ >200% since 2014

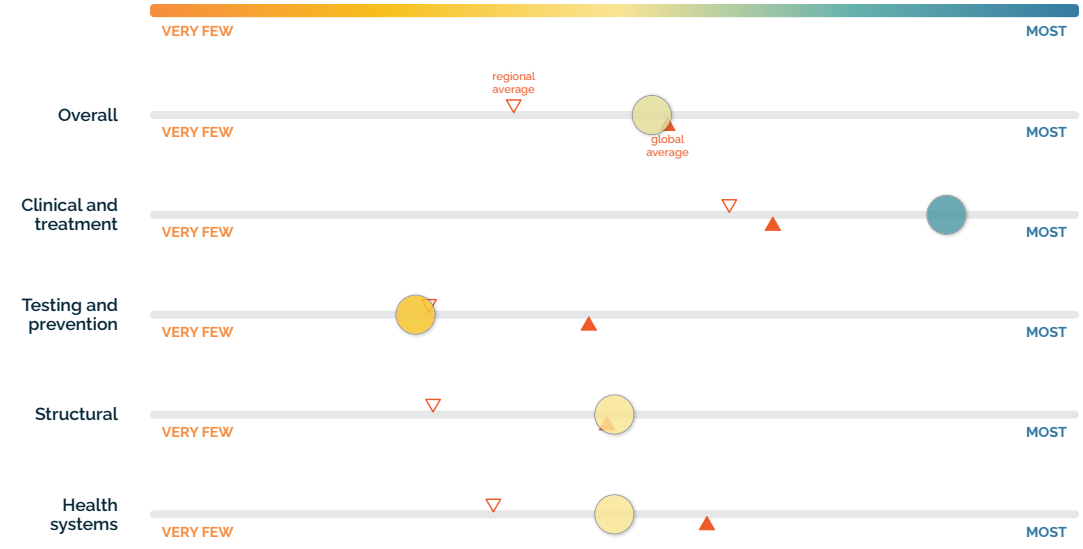
ART treatment

32% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 17% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Egypt

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Egypt

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Egypt

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

El Salvador

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	5	11	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

870 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 28% since 2014

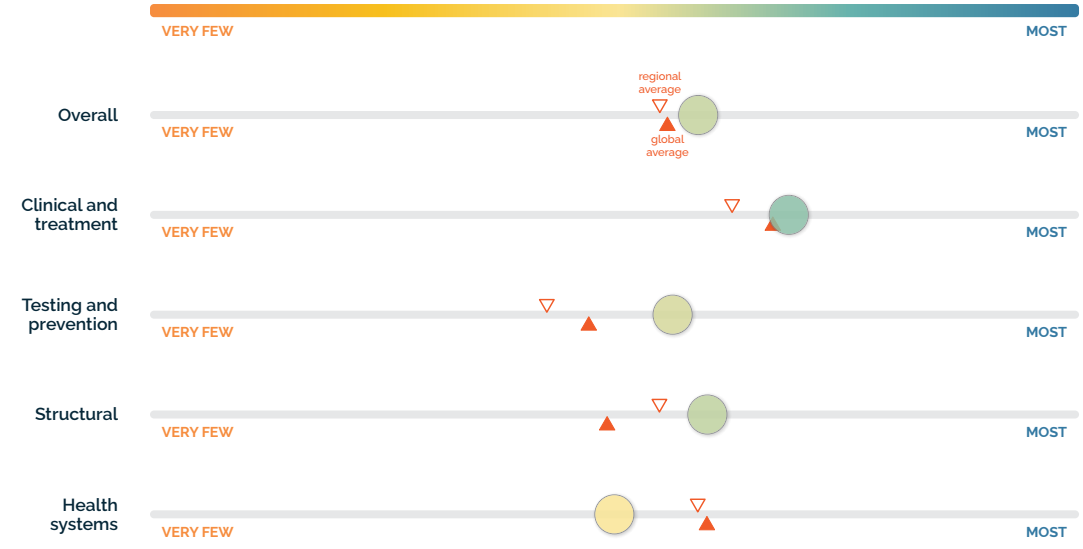
ART treatment

50% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 37% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

El Salvador

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

El Salvador

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

El Salvador

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				

Equatorial Guinea

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

6	4	17	6
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

5.20k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 21% since 2014

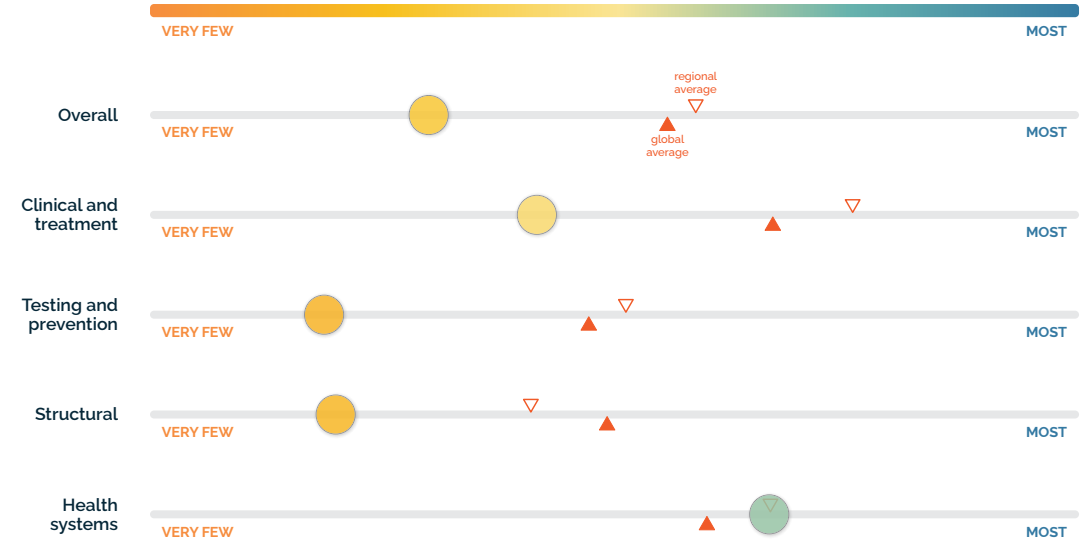
ART treatment

35% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 24% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Partially adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Not adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Equatorial Guinea

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Equatorial Guinea

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	■		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Equatorial Guinea

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Eritrea

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

5	3	11	14
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

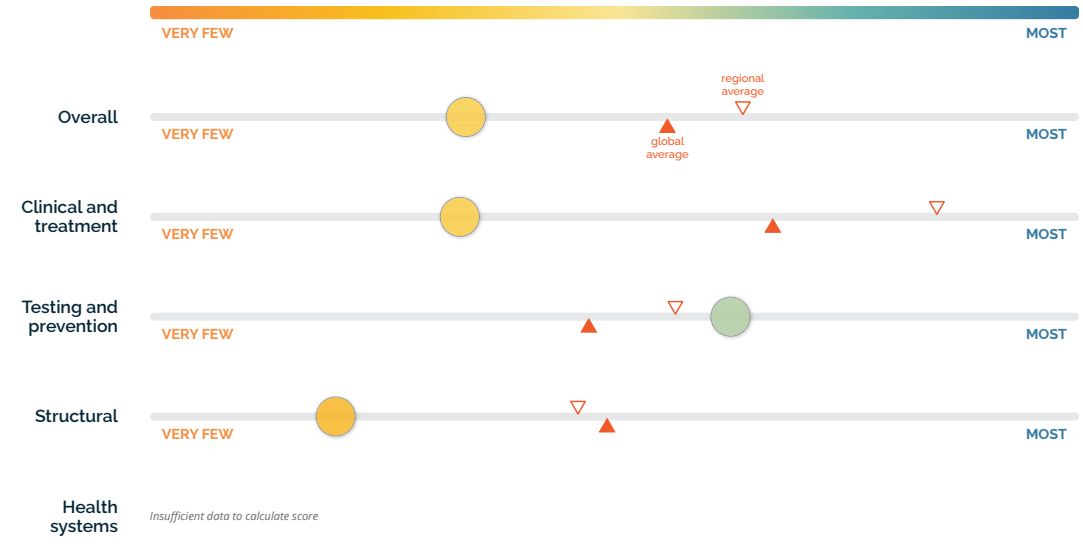
ART treatment

62% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 50% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **FEW**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	data not available
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	data not available
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	data not available
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	data not available
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	data not available
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	data not available

Eritrea

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*

Eritrea

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Eritrea

Health systems

HS – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Estonia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	5	5	12
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

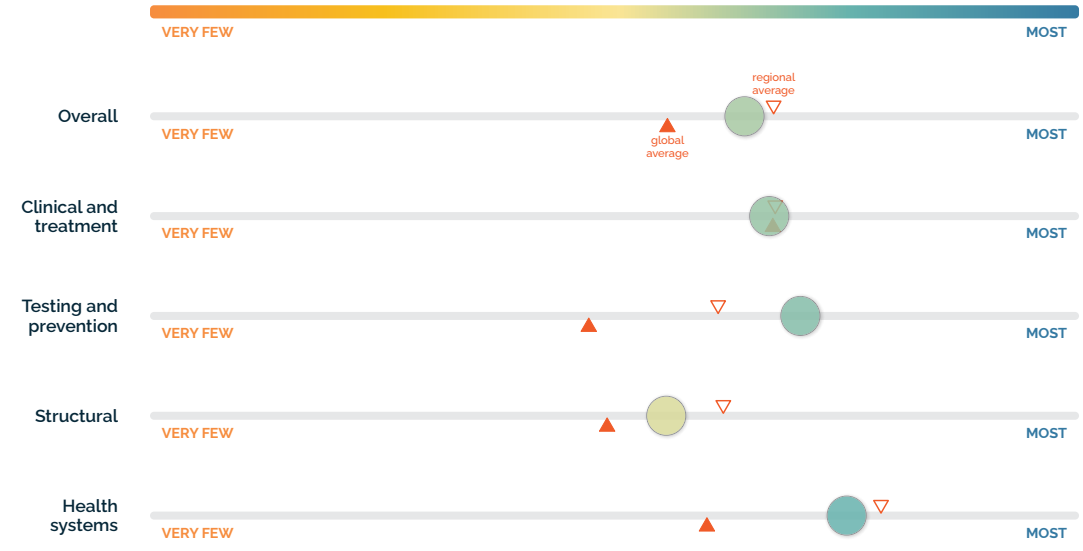
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Estonia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PrEP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Estonia

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Partially adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Not adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Not adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Estonia

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Eswatini

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

21	5	7	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

4.50k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 63% since 2014

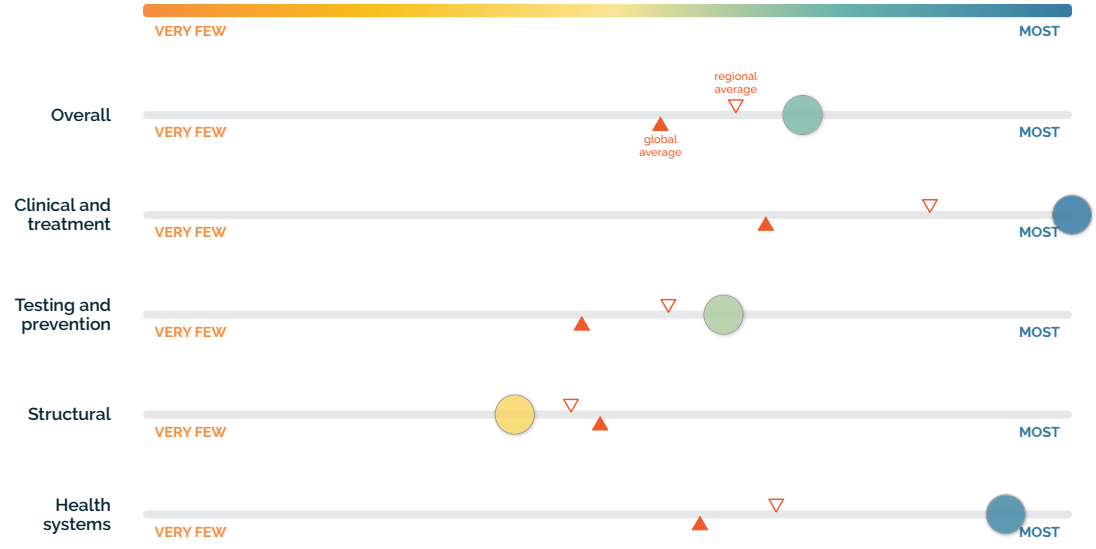
ART treatment

96% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 58% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Eswatini

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Eswatini

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			■
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Eswatini

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			■
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				■

Ethiopia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	7	11	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

15.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 21% since 2014

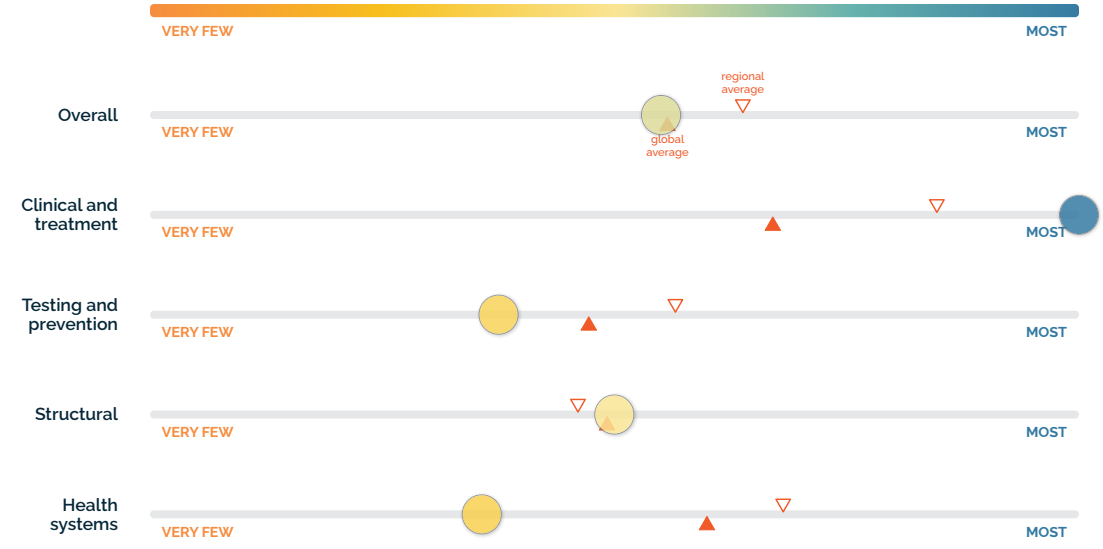
ART treatment

74% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 54% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Ethiopia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Ethiopia

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

Ethiopia

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Not adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Partially adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Not adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Not adopted
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		Not adopted
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		Not adopted

Fiji

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

8	7	11	7
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200 new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 100% since 2014

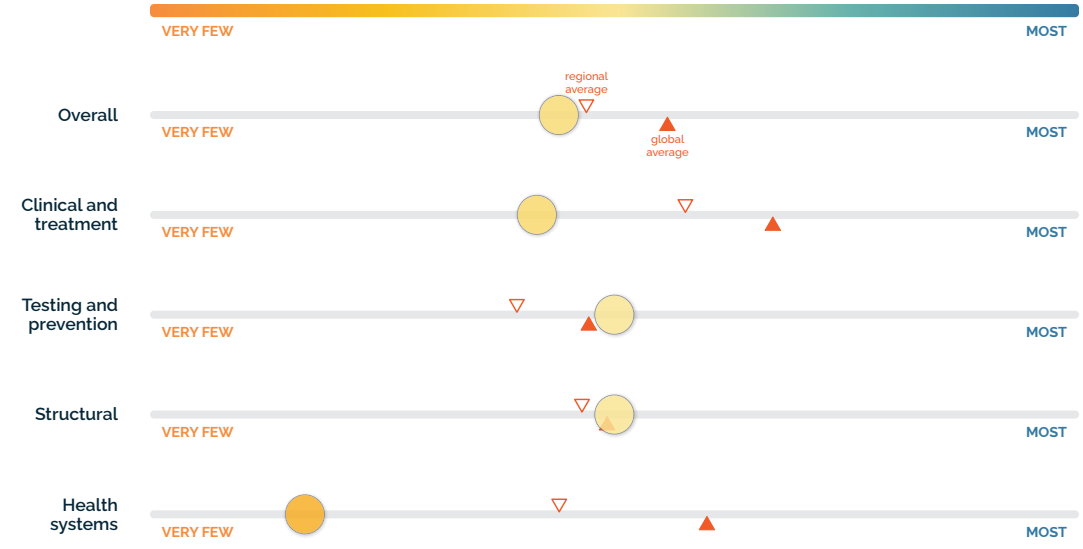
ART treatment

41% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 29% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Partially adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Not adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Not adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Fiji

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Fiji

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Fiji

Health systems

HS VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Finland

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	2	4	11
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

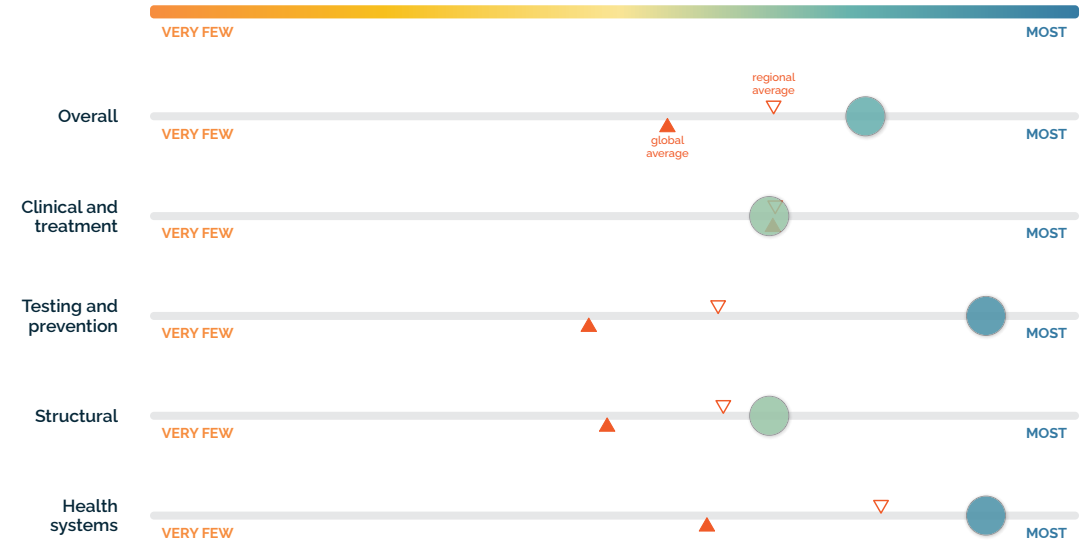
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Finland

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MOST

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Finland

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Finland

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

France

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | MANY | **MOST**

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

23	1	5	4
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

6.40k
new HIV infections in 2016

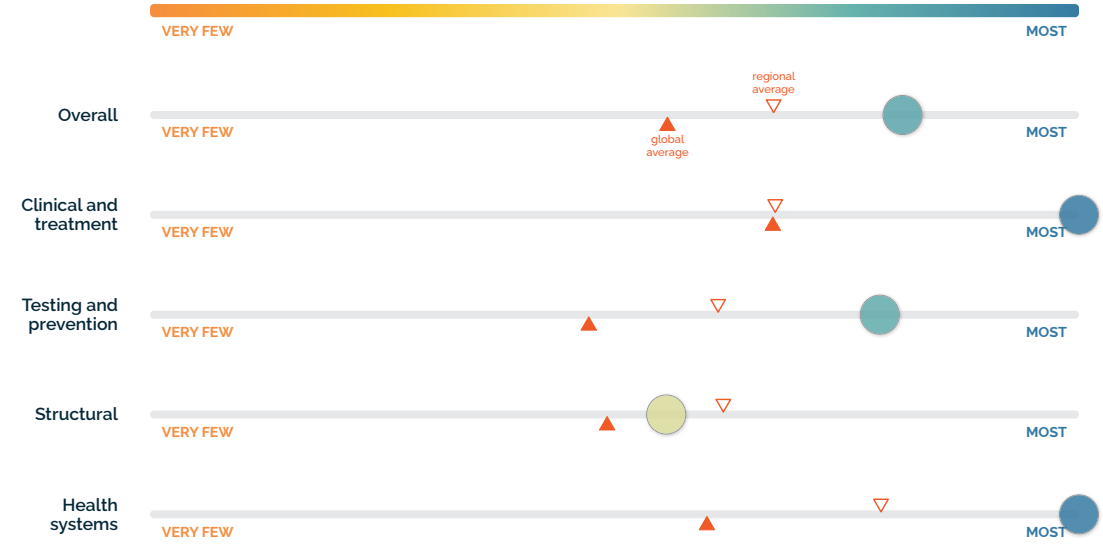
ART treatment

82%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 77% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MOST**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

France

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

France

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

France

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Gabon

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	3	12	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.50k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 32% since 2014

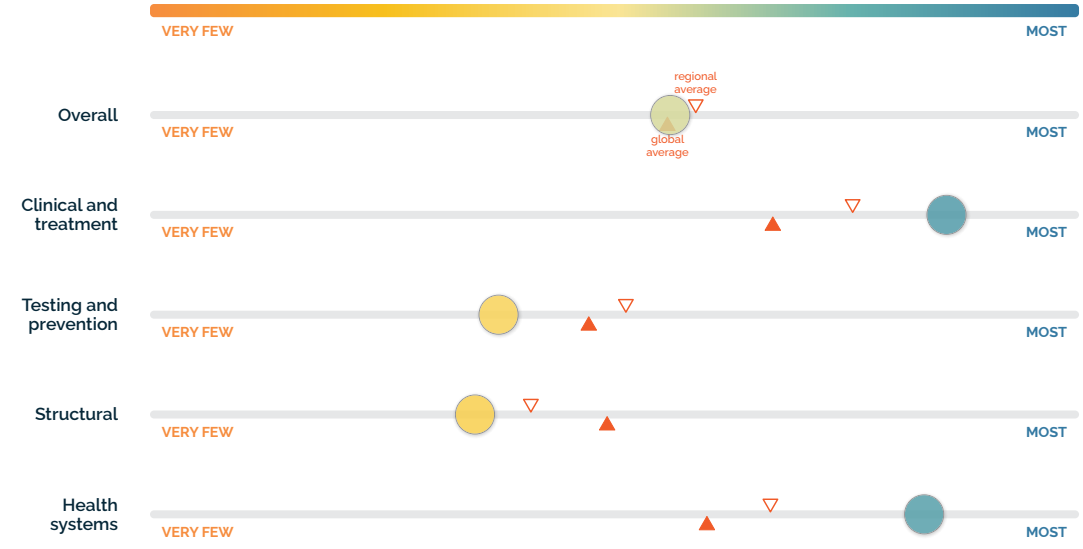
ART treatment

51% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 45% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Gabon

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Gabon

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Not adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Gabon

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Not adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Gambia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	4	12	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

2.40k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 9% since 2014

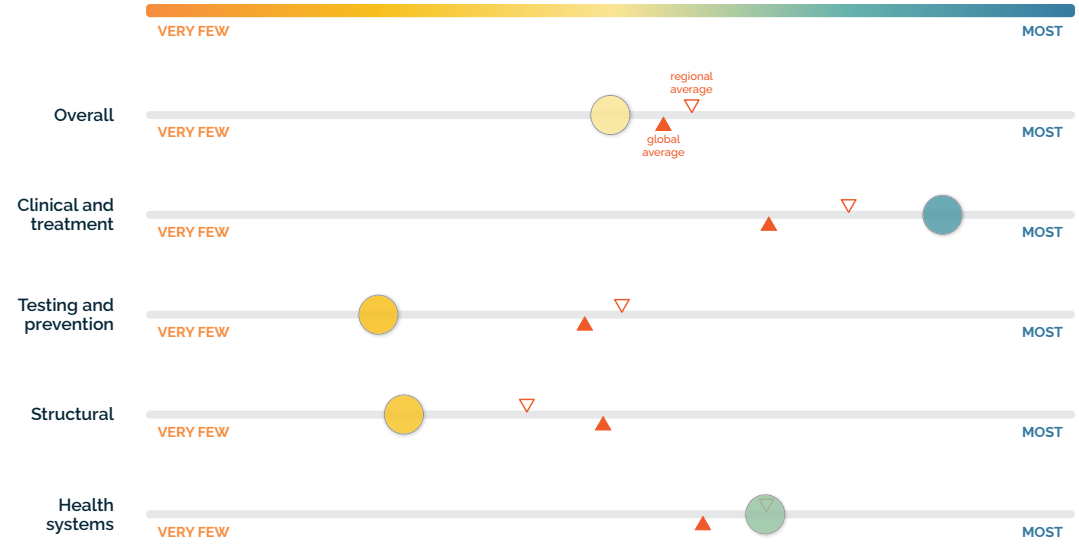
ART treatment

29% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 19% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Gambia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*		

Gambia

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Gambia

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	■		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Georgia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	8	8	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

No data

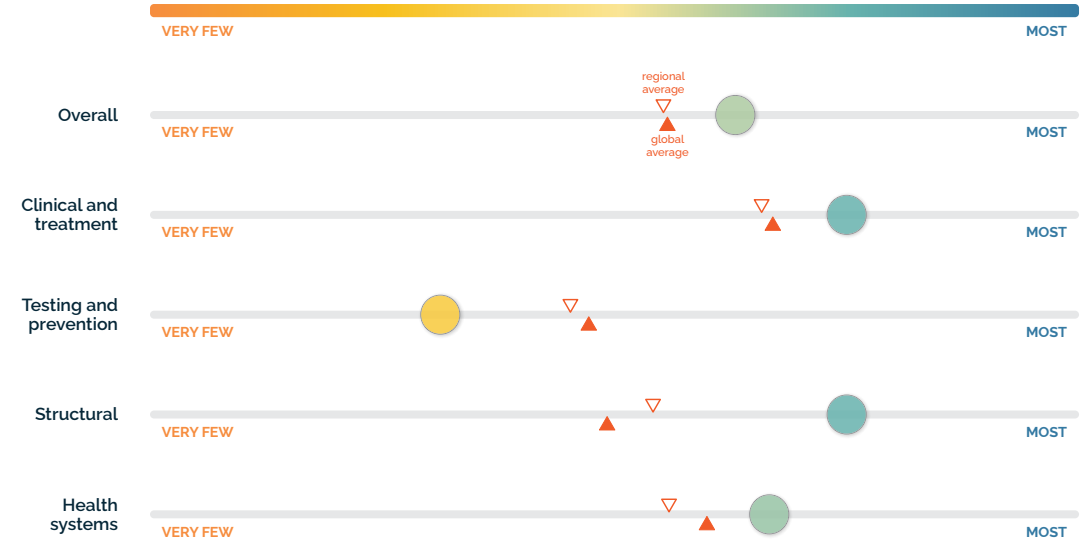
ART treatment

56% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 48% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Georgia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Georgia

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			■
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Georgia

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Germany

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

19	4	7	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

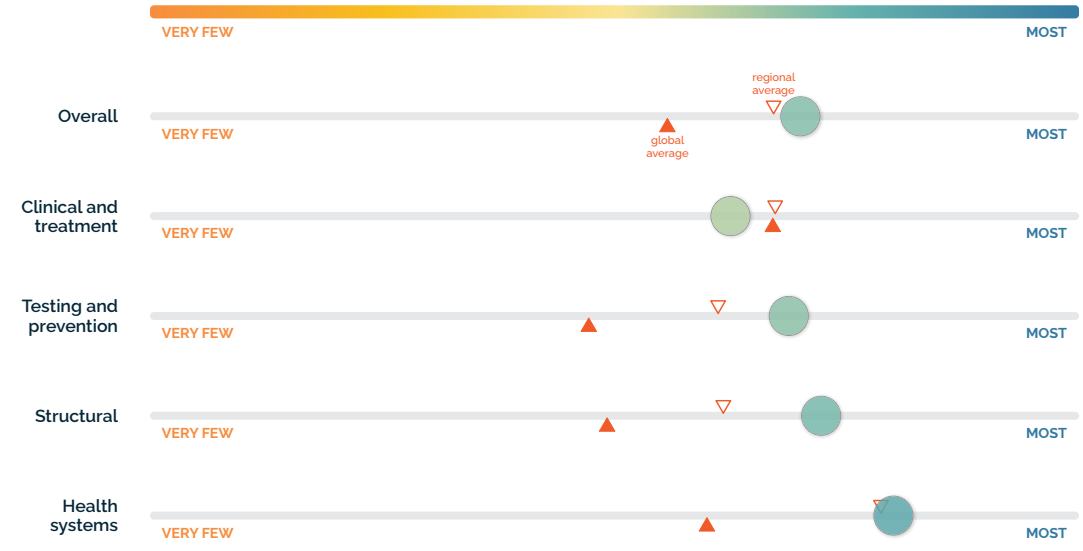
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Germany

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Germany

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?		■	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			■
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?			■
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?			■
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?			■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?			■
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Germany

Health systems

HS MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Ghana

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

18	5	10	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

20.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 9% since 2014

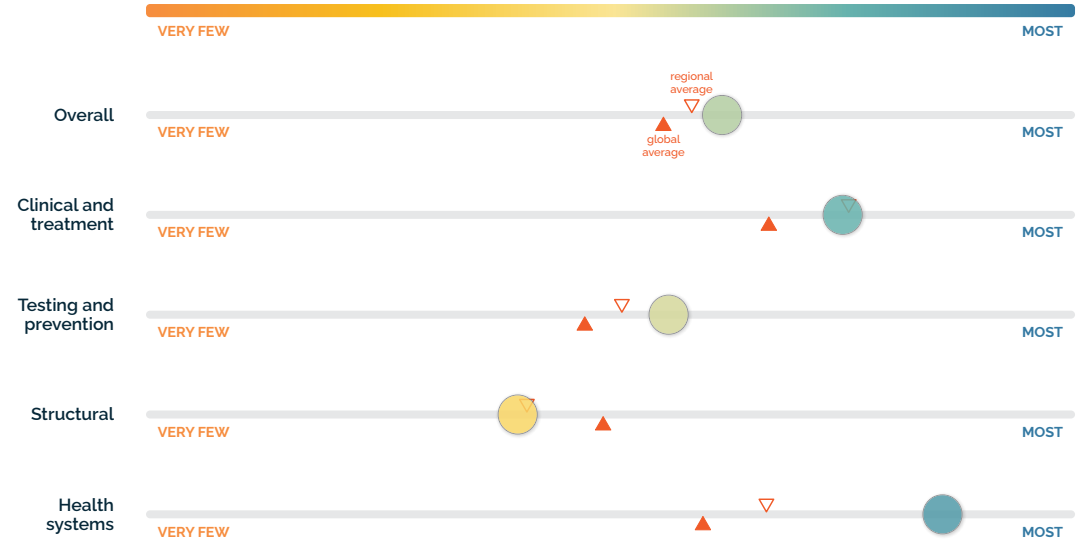
ART treatment

45% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 26% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Ghana

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Ghana

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Ghana

Health systems

HS MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Not adopted
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	Adopted
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	Not adopted
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	Adopted
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	Adopted
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Adopted
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	Adopted
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	Adopted

Greece

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

18	7	6	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

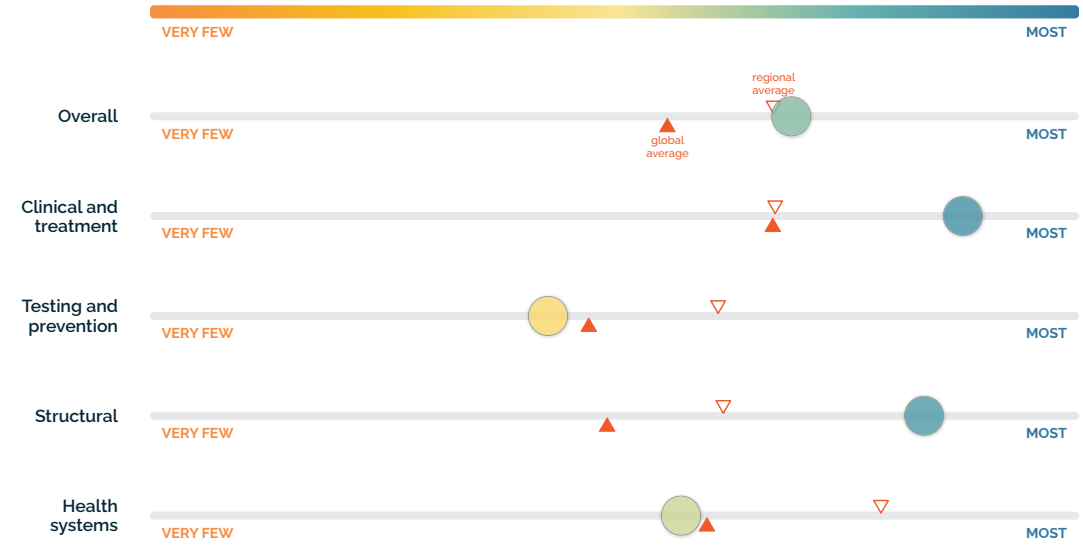
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Greece

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Greece

Structural

S MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?		■	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Greece

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1	Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2	Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3	Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4	User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5	Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6	Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7	Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Not adopted
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?		Not adopted

Grenada

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

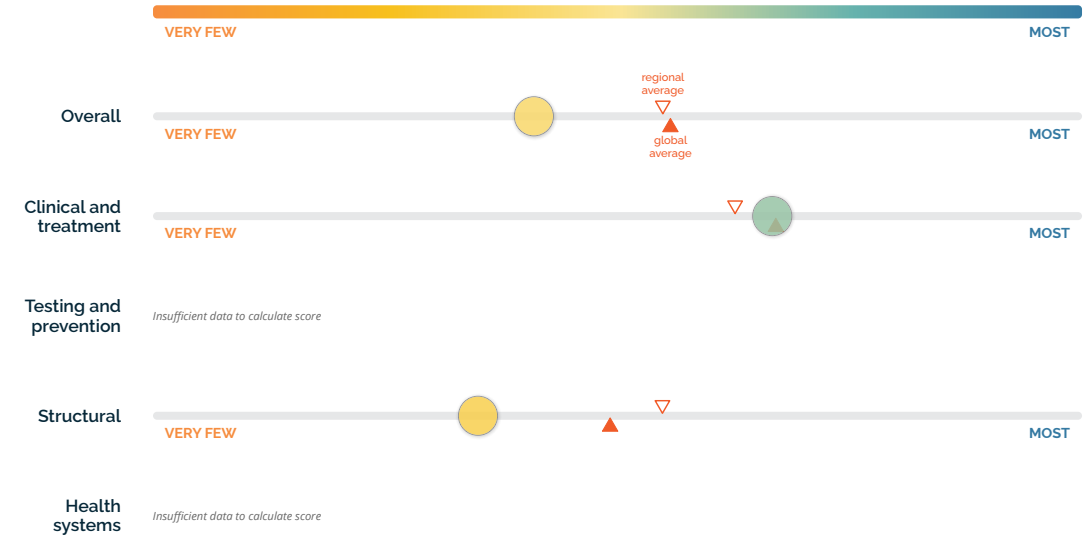
Policy adoption
(out of 33)

6	1	9	17
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence
No data

ART treatment
No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Grenada

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	*data not available*
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		*data not available*
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*

Grenada

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Grenada

Health systems

HS — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Guatemala

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

15	9	9	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.10k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 21% since 2014

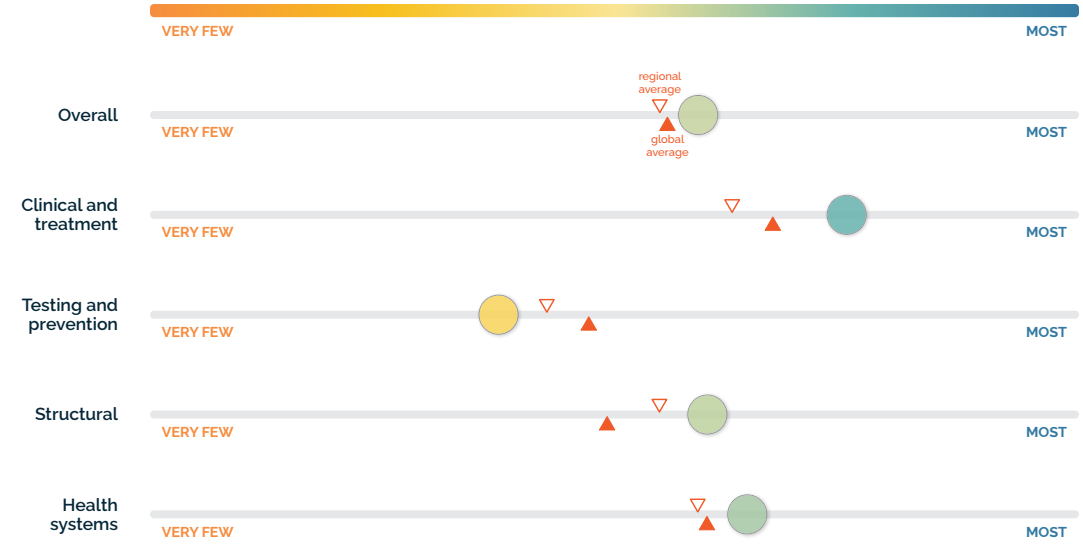
ART treatment

58% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 45% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Guatemala

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Guatemala

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Guatemala

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			■
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				■

Guinea

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	6	11	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

4.80k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 17% since 2014

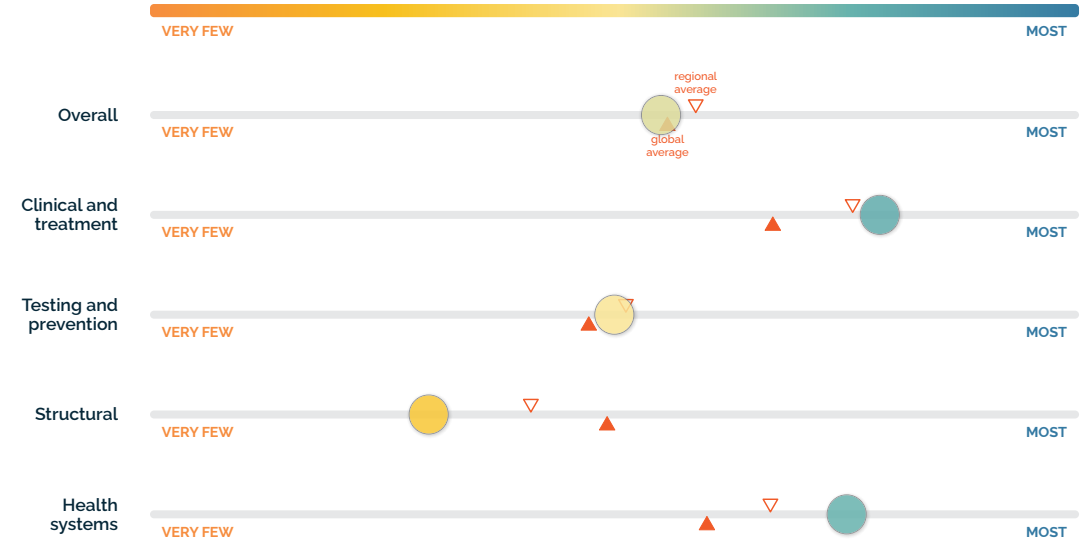
ART treatment

57% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 32% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Guinea

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Guinea

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	

Guinea

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Guinea-Bissau

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

10	5	12	6
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

2.10k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 16% since 2014

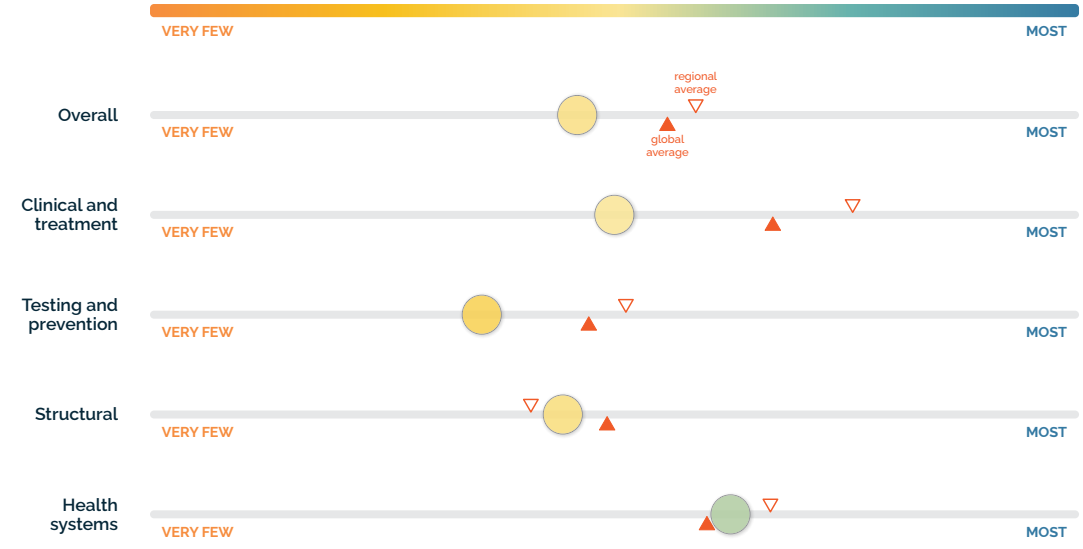
ART treatment

41% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 21% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Guinea-Bissau

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Guinea-Bissau

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Guinea-Bissau

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Partially adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Not adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Guyana

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

13	9	10	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

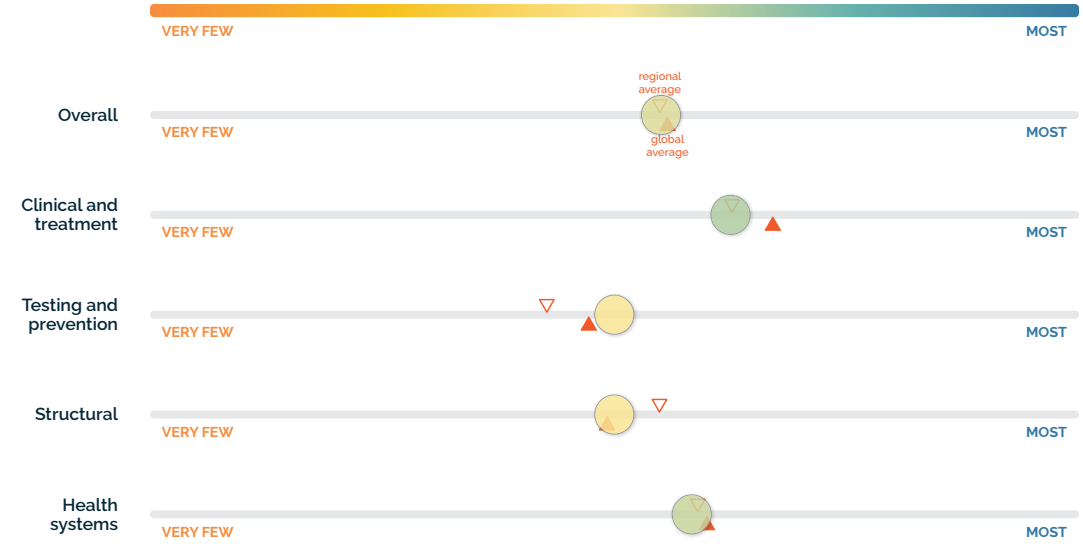
ART treatment

69% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 54% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Guyana

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Guyana

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Guyana

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	*data not available*
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	

Haiti

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

19	4	8	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

5.70k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 24% since 2014

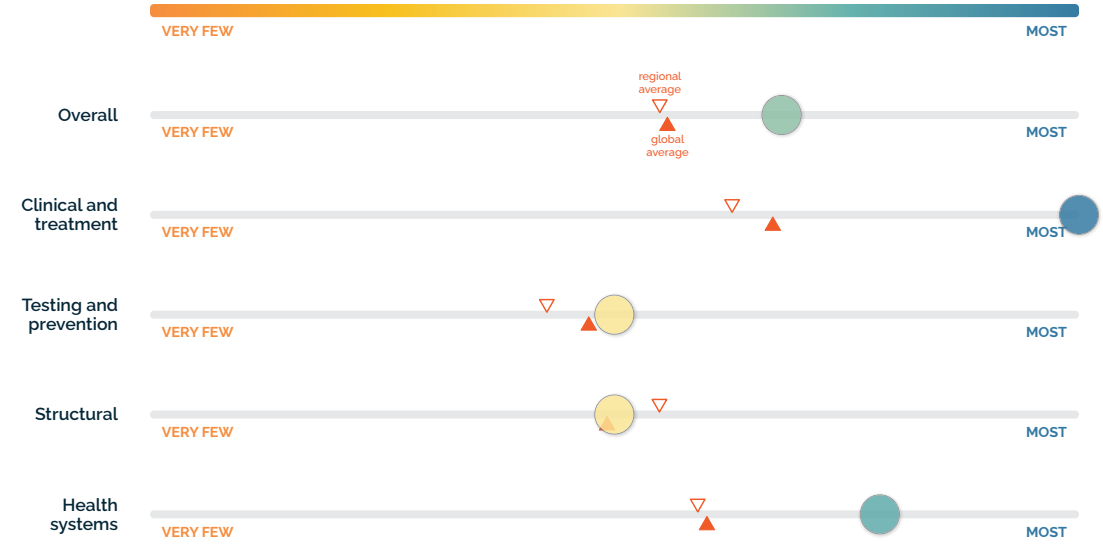
ART treatment

71% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 42% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Haiti

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Haiti

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			■
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	■		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Haiti

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Adopted
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		Adopted
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		Adopted

Honduras

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	6	14	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.10k new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

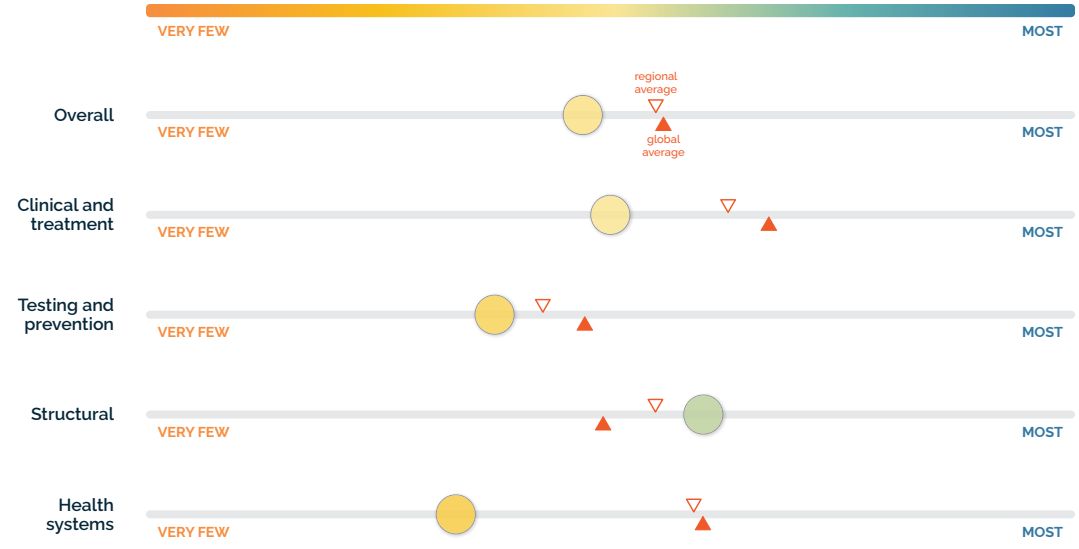
ART treatment

48% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 41% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Honduras

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	Adopted
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		Adopted
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		Adopted
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	Adopted

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	Not adopted
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	Adopted
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		Adopted
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	Not adopted
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	Not adopted
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	Not adopted
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		Not adopted
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		Not adopted
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	Partially adopted
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		Not adopted
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		Adopted
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	Adopted
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	Partially adopted
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		Adopted
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		Not adopted

Honduras

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Partially adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Honduras

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	*data not available*
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	*data not available*

Hungary

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	1	7	14
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

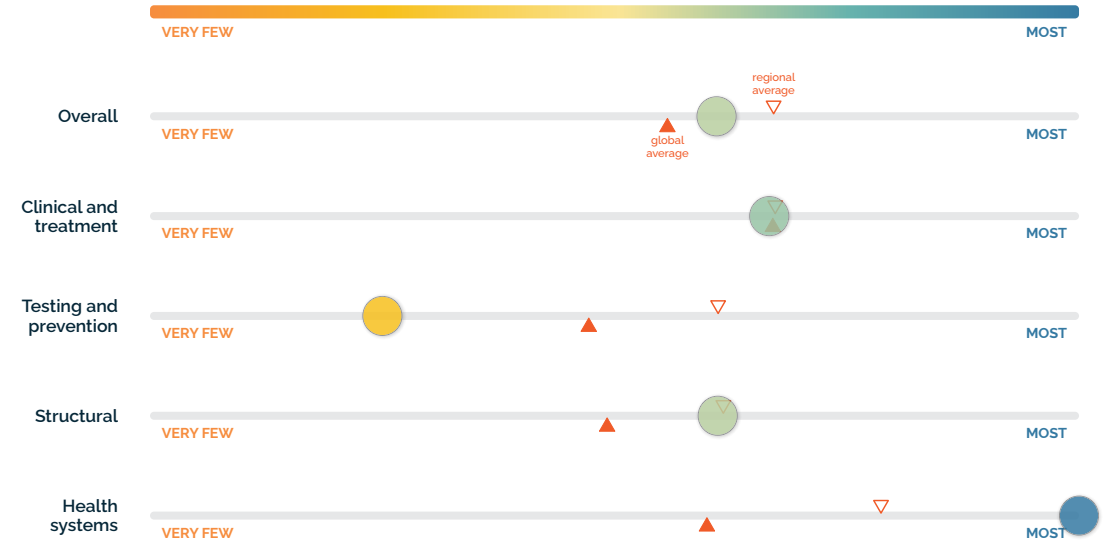
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Hungary

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Hungary

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?			■
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?			■
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*		
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	■		

Hungary

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available		
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available		

Iceland

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	7	8	6
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

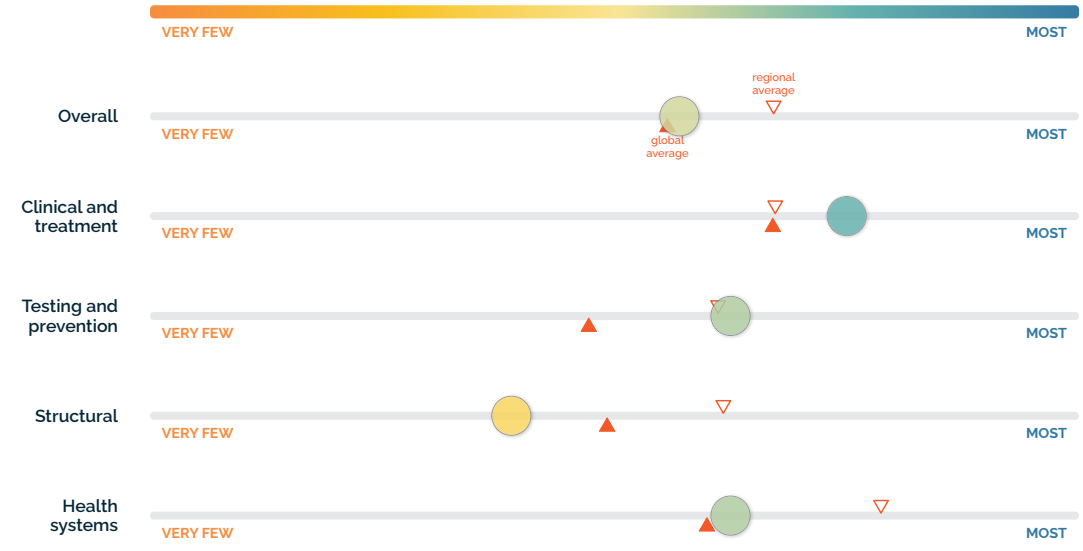
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Iceland

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Iceland

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Not adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Iceland

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

India

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

15	7	11	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

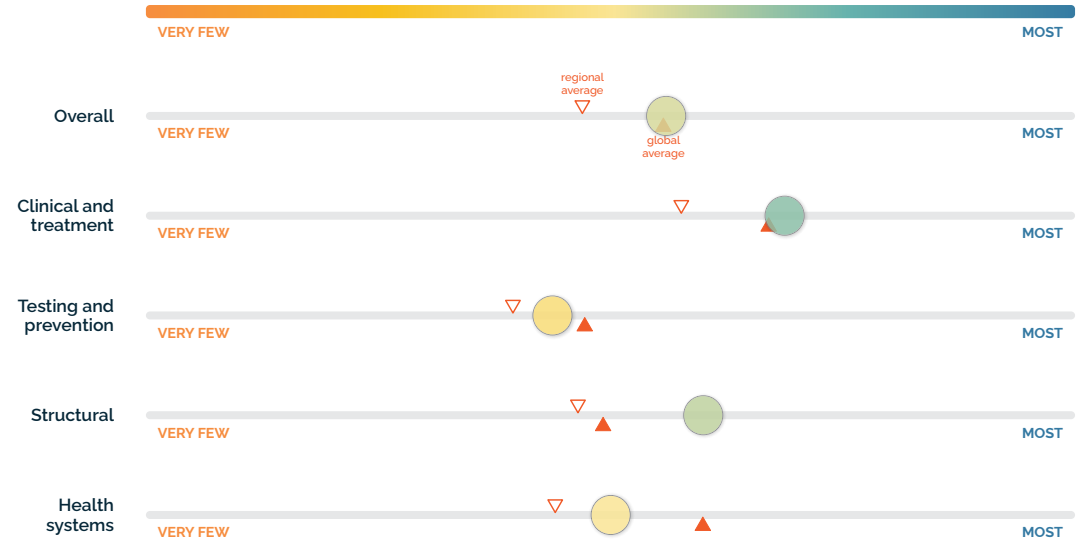
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

India

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

India

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

India

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopt
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	

Indonesia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available
10	9	14	0

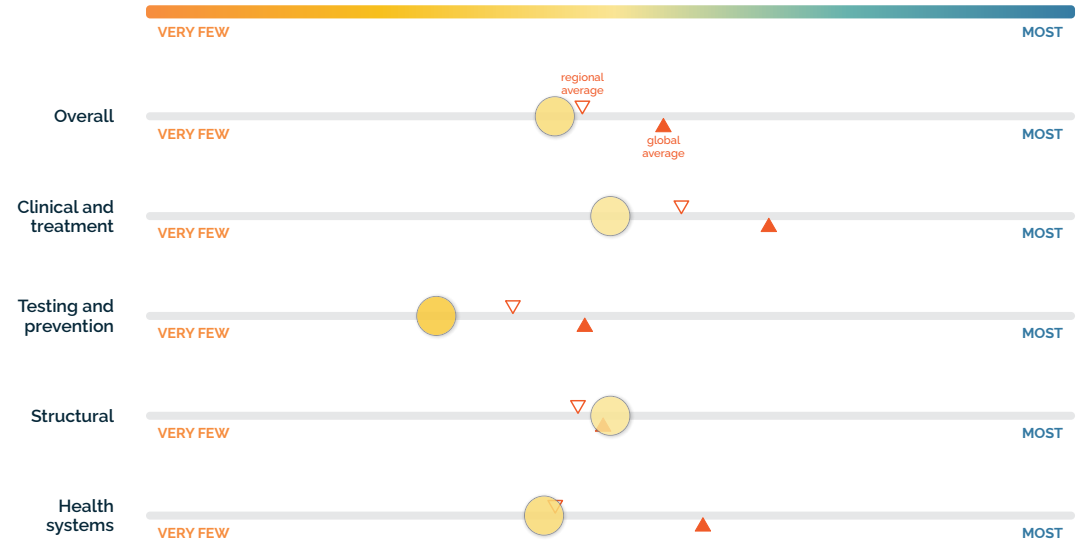
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Indonesia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Indonesia

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	

Indonesia

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopte
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	7	11	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

4.10k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 9% since 2014

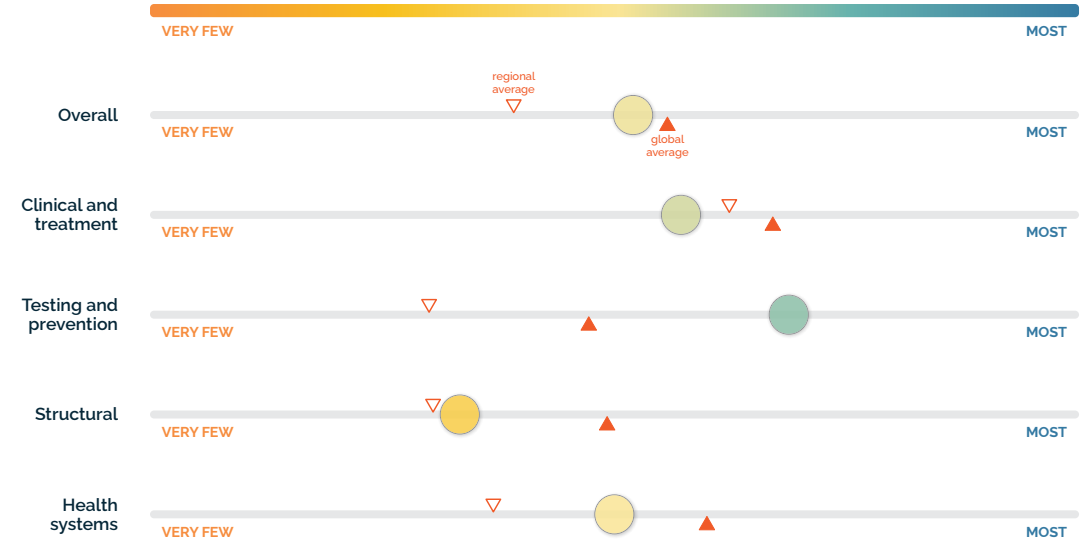
ART treatment

25% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 11% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Partially adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Not adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Iraq

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

2	1	14	16
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category

Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	*data not available*
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Iraq

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Iraq

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	*data not available*
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	

Iraq

Health systems

HS VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	data not available
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		data not available
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Ireland

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

15	4	9	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

No data

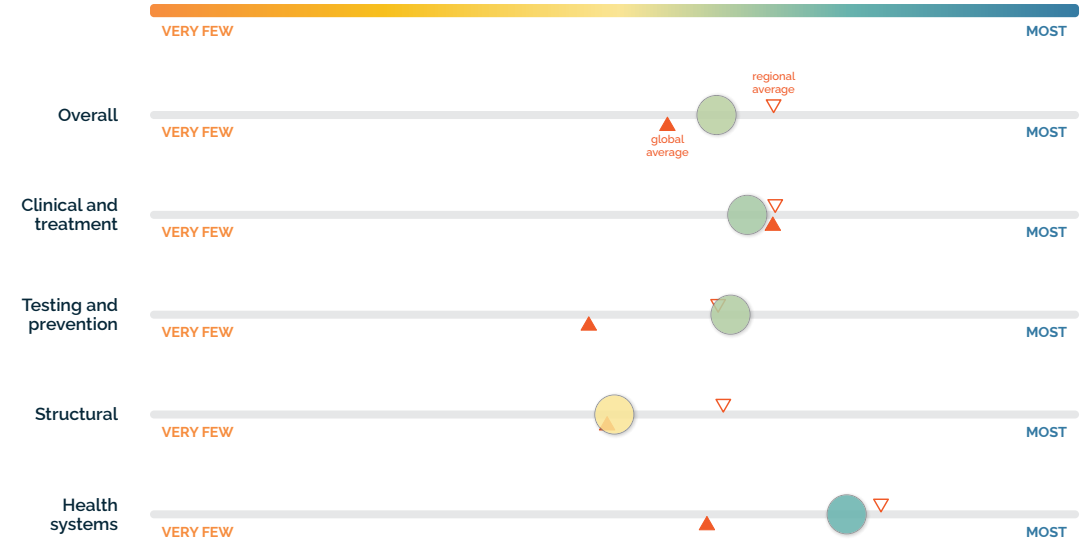
ART treatment

84%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 71% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Ireland

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Ireland

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Ireland

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Israel

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

9	5	14	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

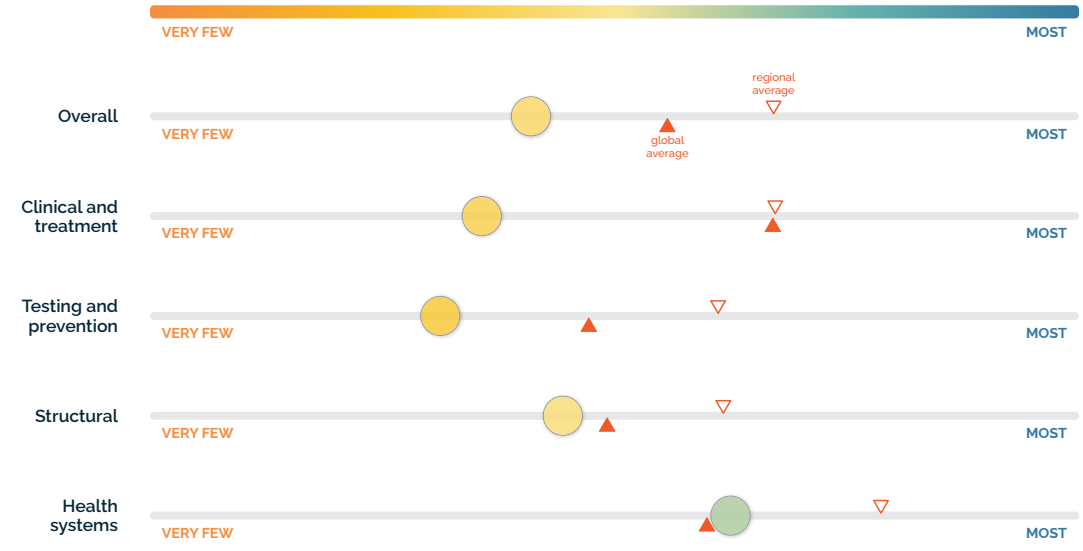
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	Not adopted
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Partially adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Not adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Israel

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Israel

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Israel

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Italy

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

21	4	5	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

2.50k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 29% since 2014

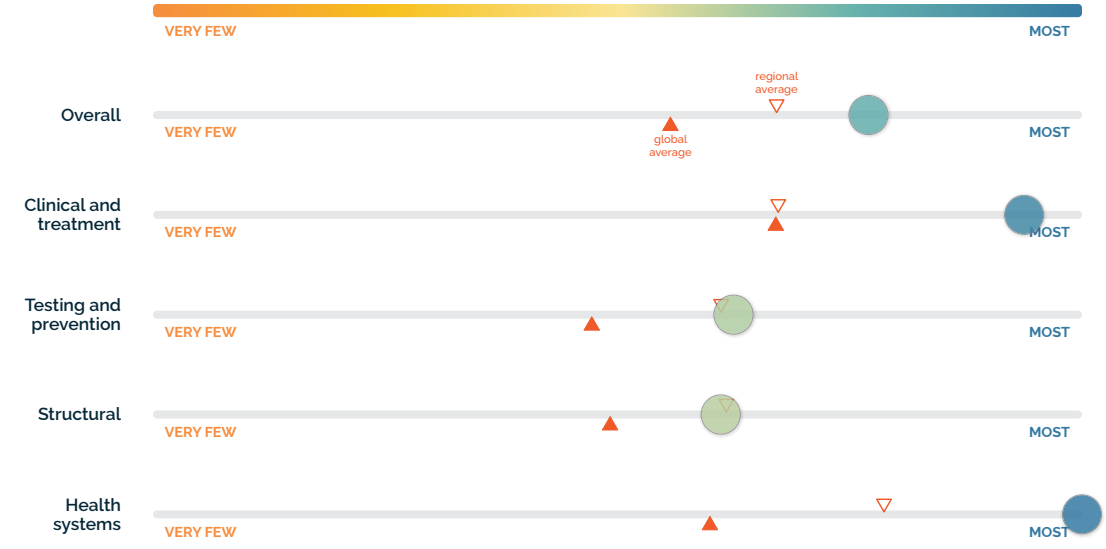
ART treatment

90% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 74% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Italy

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Italy

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?		■	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Italy

Health systems

HS MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Jamaica

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	5	16	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.60k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 11% since 2014

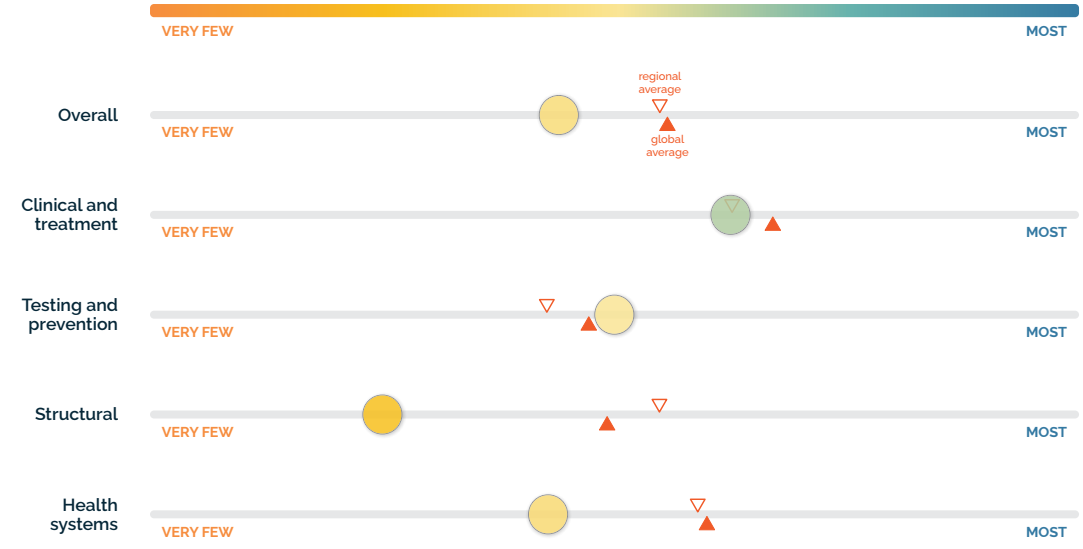
ART treatment

44% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 31% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Jamaica

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Jamaica

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Jamaica

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?			
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?			

Japan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

15	2	15	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

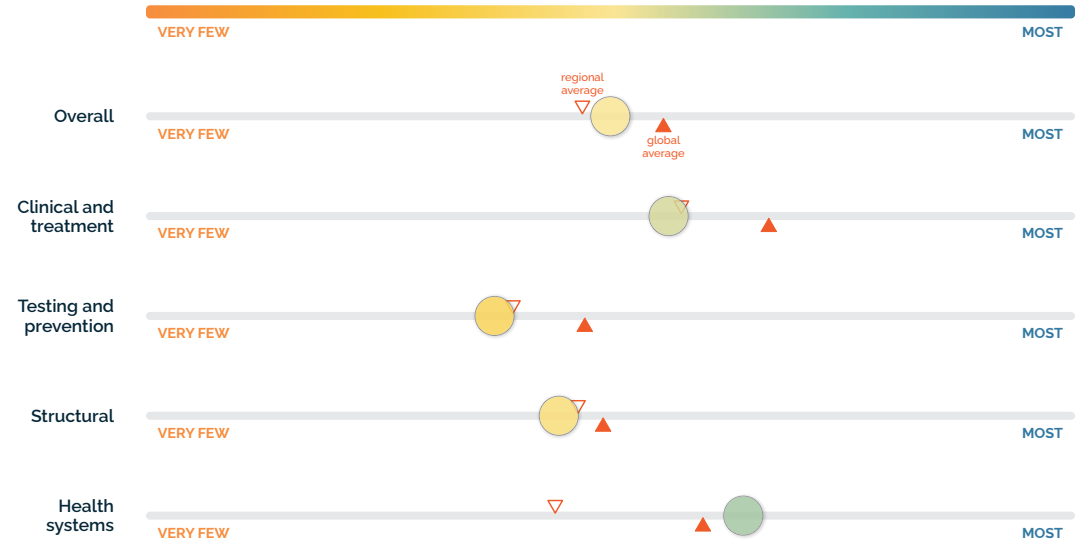
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Japan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Japan

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Japan

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		

Jordan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	1	17	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

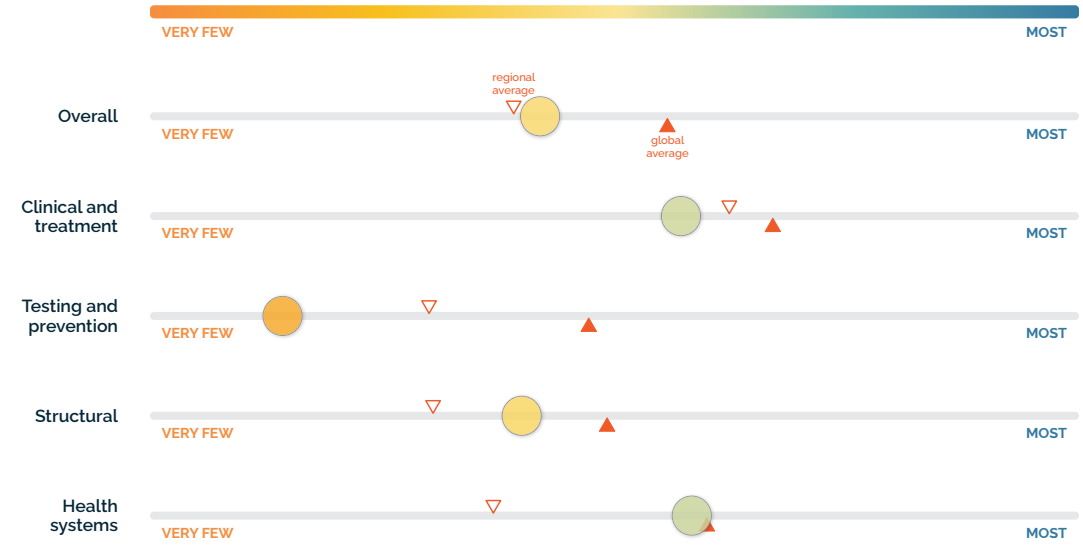
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Jordan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Jordan

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Jordan

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Not adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Not adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Kazakhstan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

13	9	9	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

3.70k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 32% since 2014

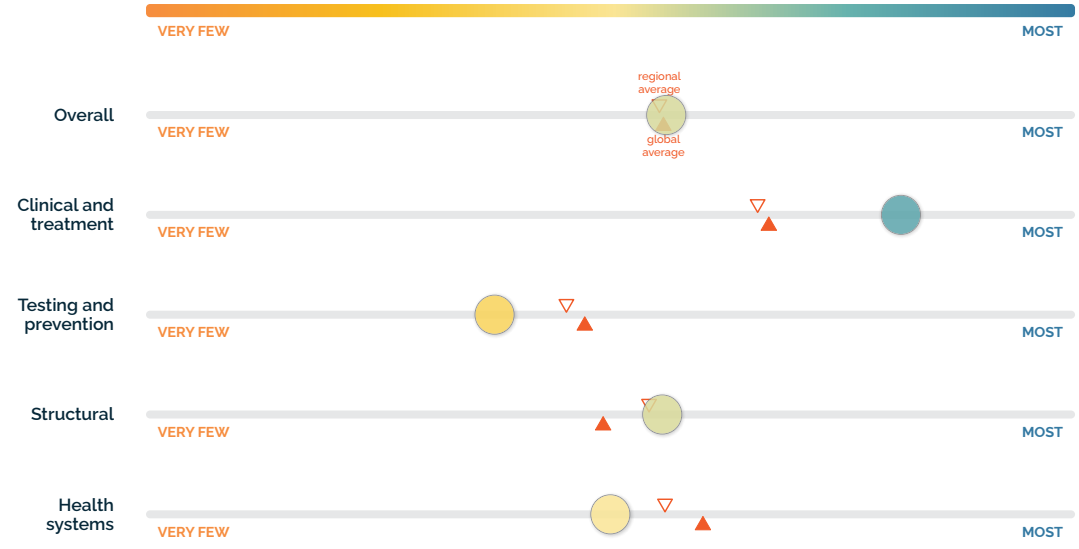
ART treatment

52% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 23% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Kazakhstan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Kazakhstan

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Partially adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Kazakhstan

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	■		
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Kenya

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

20	3	9	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

42.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 30% since 2014

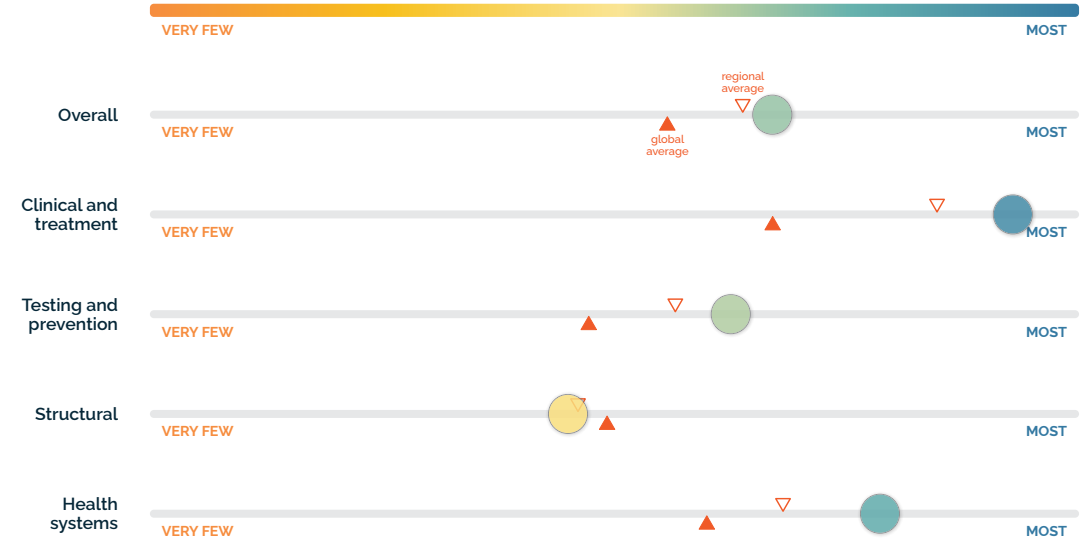
ART treatment

74% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 52% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Kenya

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Kenya

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	*data not available*

Kenya

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Adopted
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		Adopted
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		Adopted

Kiribati

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

13	3	12	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

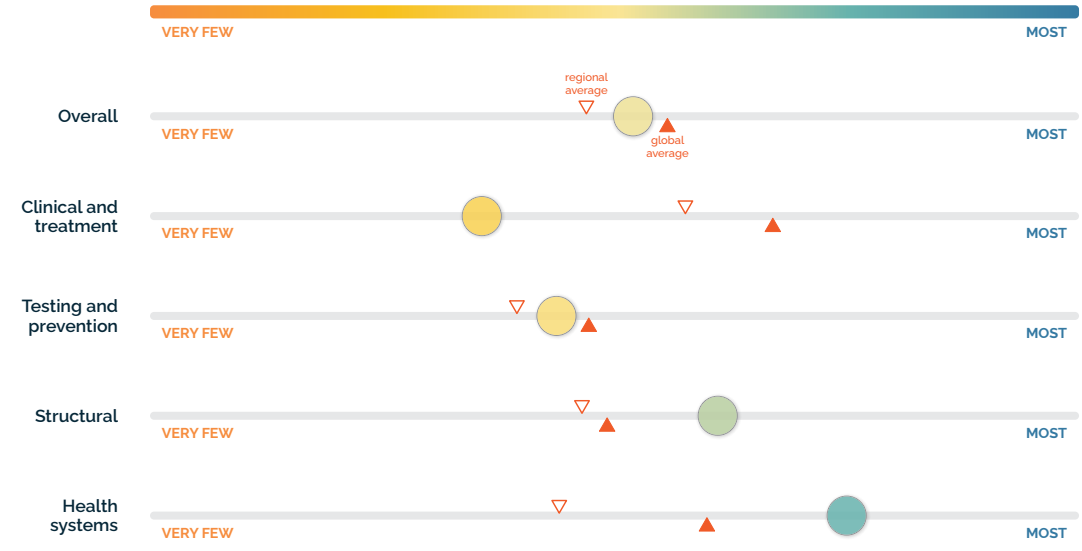
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Kiribati

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			■
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			■
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				■
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	■		
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			■
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?		■	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				■
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	■		
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		■		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	■		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Kiribati

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Kiribati

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Korea (Republic of)

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

10	7	12	4
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

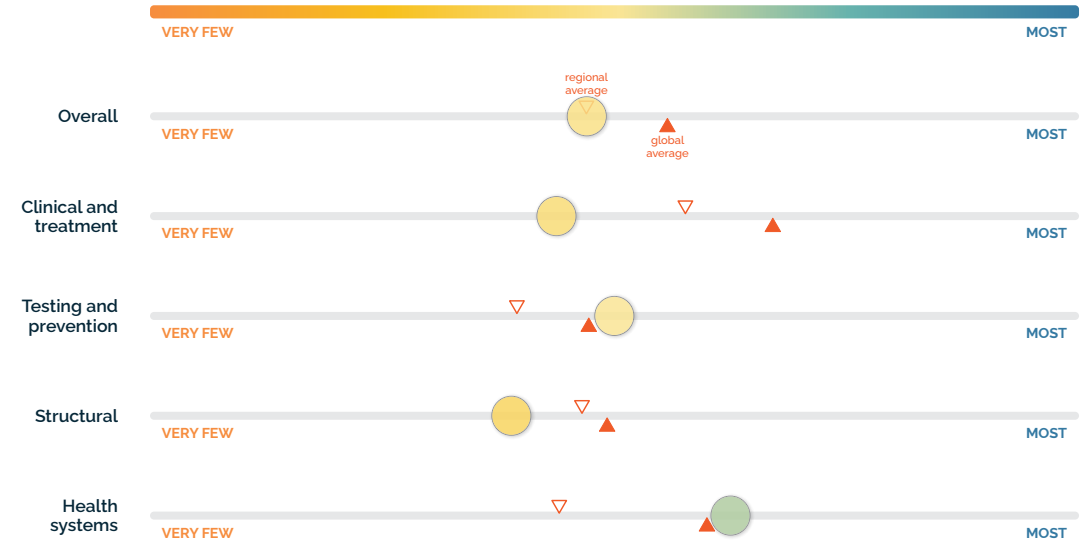
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Korea (Republic of)

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Korea (Republic of)

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	

Korea (Republic of)

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Kuwait

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

4	9	15	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

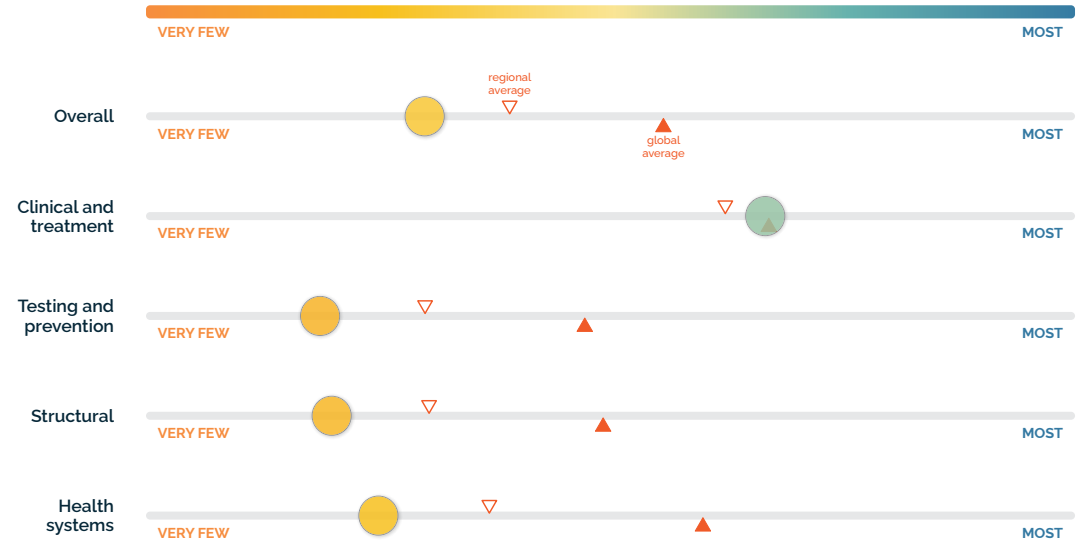
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Partially adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Partially adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	Adopted
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Kuwait

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Kuwait

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Kuwait

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*		
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	■		
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		■		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Kyrgyzstan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	9	9	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

930 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 3% since 2014

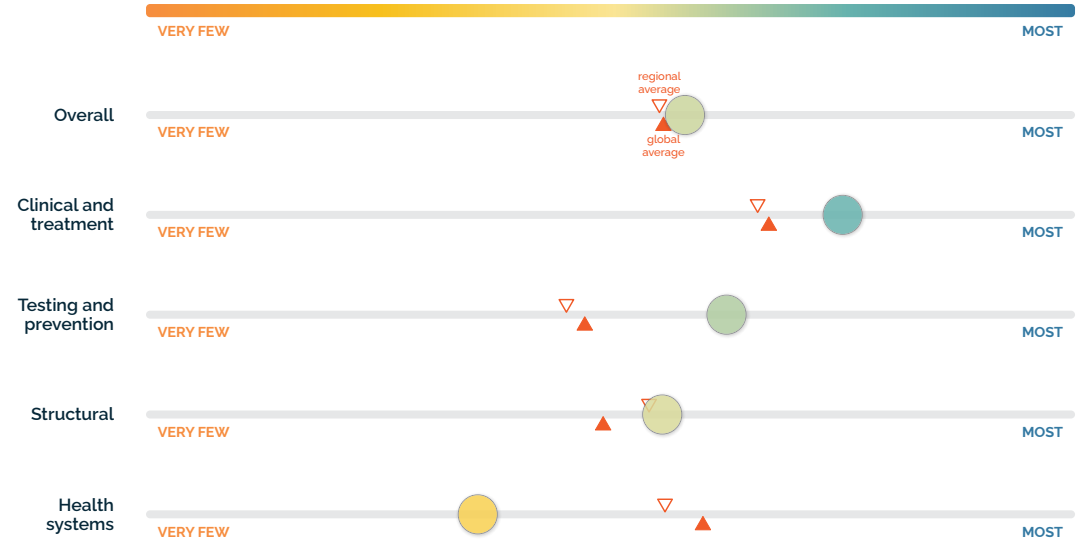
ART treatment

40% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 25% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Kyrgyzstan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Kyrgyzstan

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Partially adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Kyrgyzstan

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1	Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2	Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3	Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4	User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5	Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6	Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7	Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?		

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	5	16	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

780 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 17% since 2014

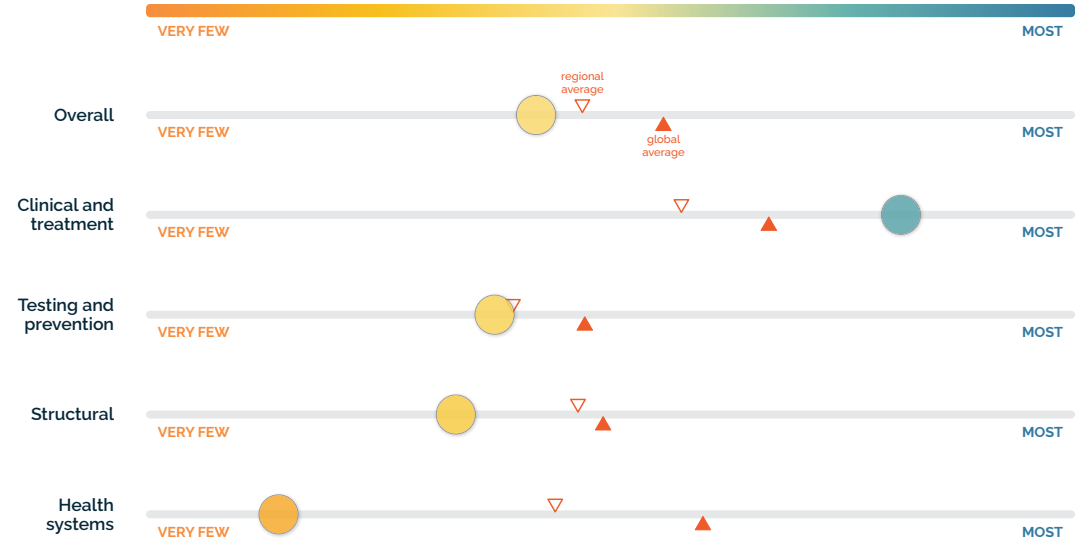
ART treatment

56% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 30% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Lao People's Democratic Republic

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Health systems

HS VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	

Latvia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

12	5	10	6
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500
new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

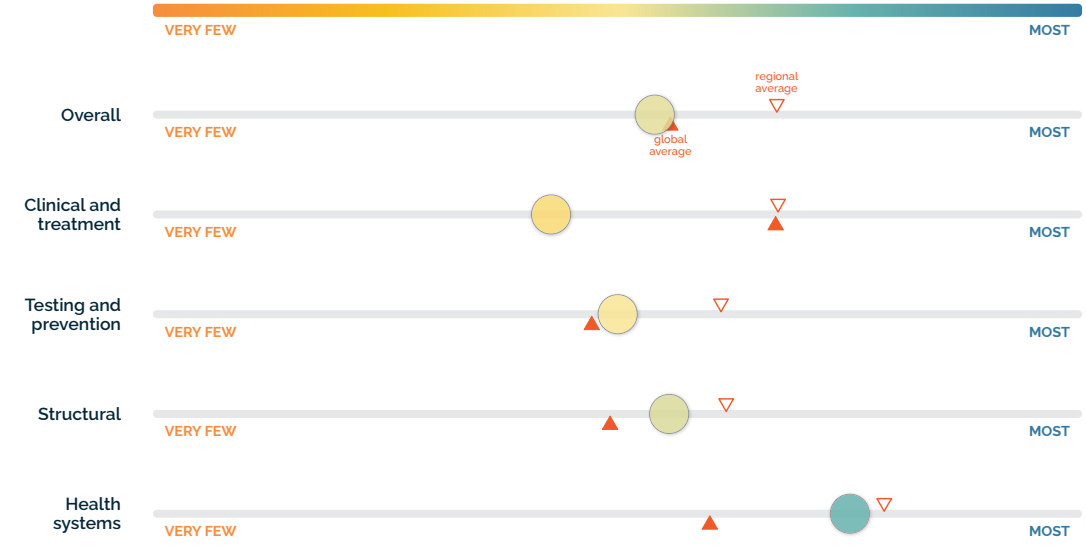
ART treatment

53%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 18% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Latvia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Latvia

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?		■	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Latvia

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Lebanon

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

10	0	9	14
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200
new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

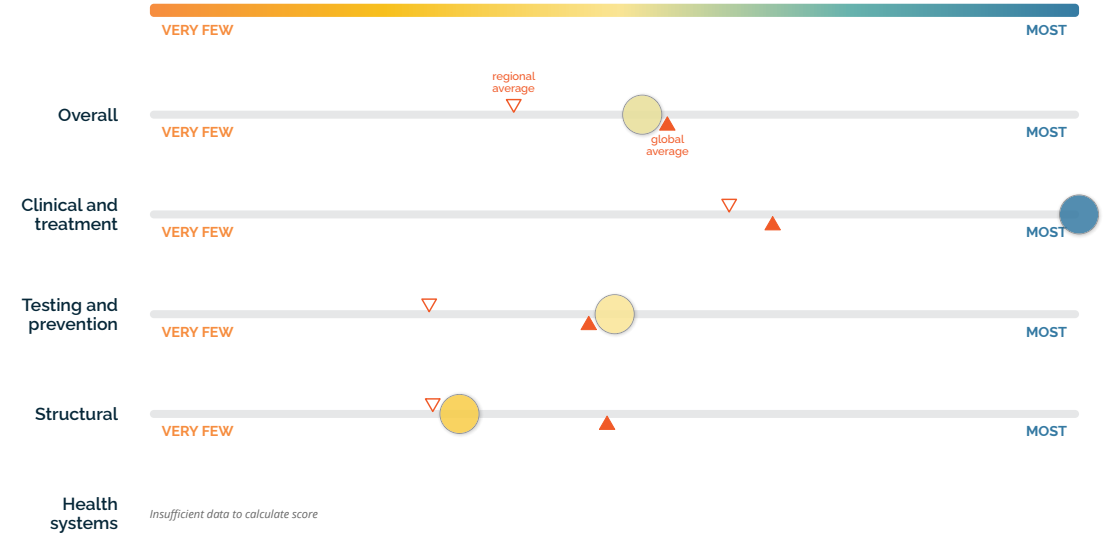
ART treatment

63%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 41% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	data not available		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	data not available		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	data not available		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	data not available		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	data not available		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	data not available		

Lebanon

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Lebanon

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	■		
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	*data not available*		
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*		
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Lebanon

Health systems

HS – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Lesotho

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

15	11	6	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

11.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 27% since 2014

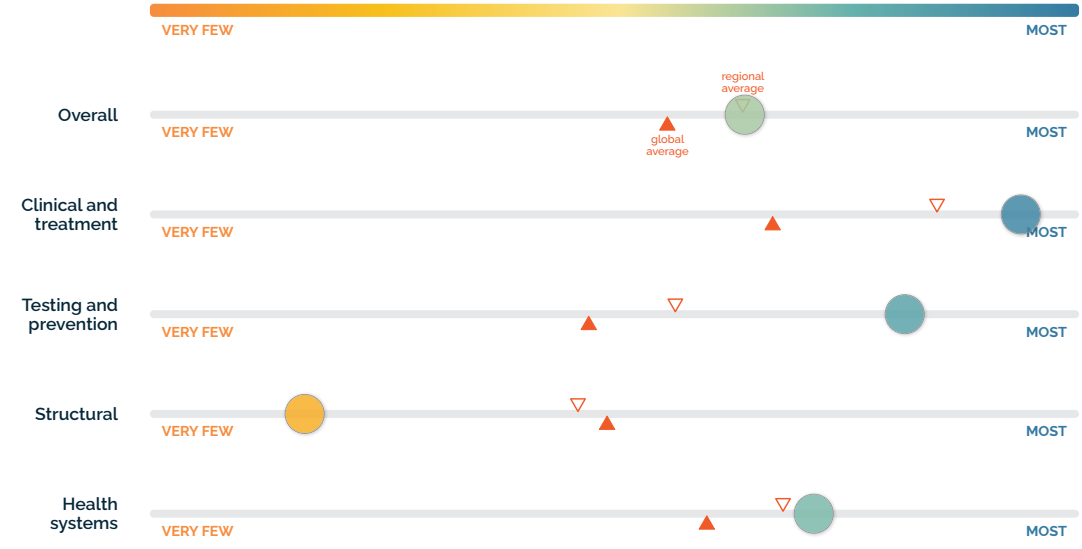
ART treatment

65% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 56% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Lesotho

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MOST

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Lesotho

Structural

S VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	■		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Lesotho

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?		■	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		■		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Liberia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	6	15	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

2.20k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 24% since 2014

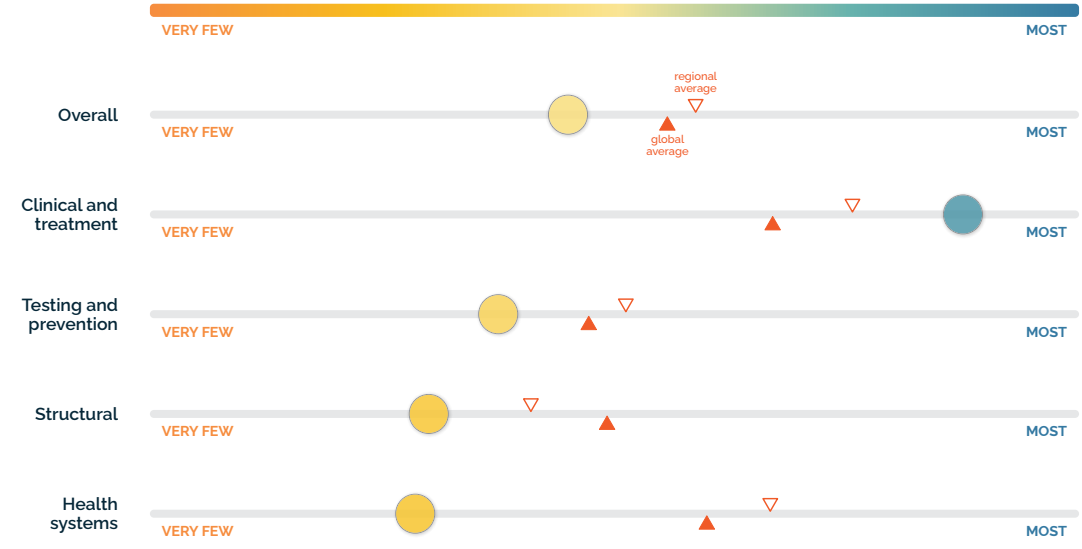
ART treatment

33% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 14% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Liberia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Liberia

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Liberia

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	■		
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	■		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	■		
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		■		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		■		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	■		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		■		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Libya

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

9	6	13	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 25% since 2014

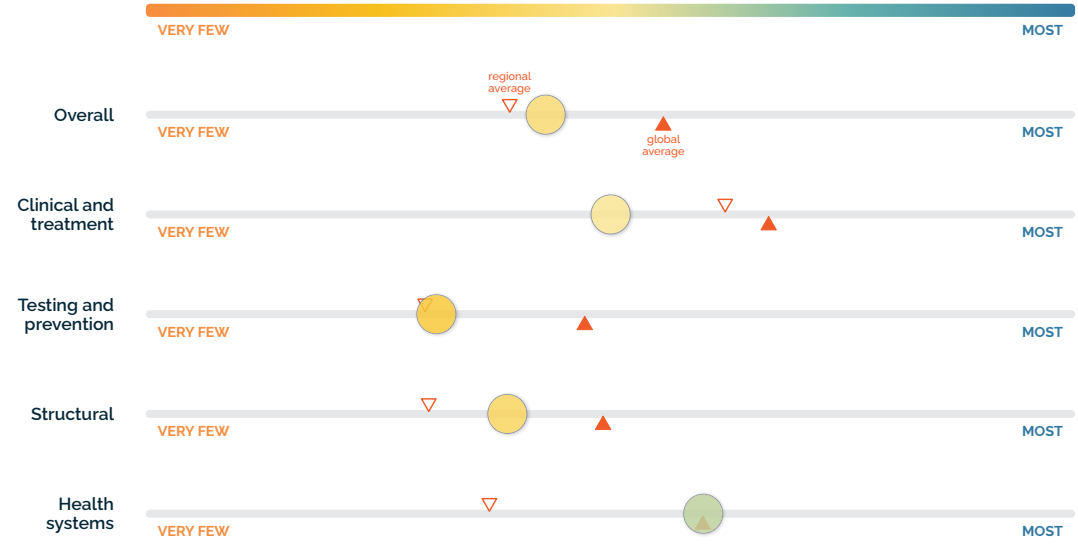
ART treatment

34% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

No change from 34% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Libya

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1 Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2 Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			■
i Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3 Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	■		
TP4 Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			■
TP5 PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	■		
i Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		■		
TP6 Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?		■	
i Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		■		
ii Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				■
TP7 Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	■		
TP8 Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Libya

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

Libya

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	■		
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Lithuania

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

15	5	8	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500
new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

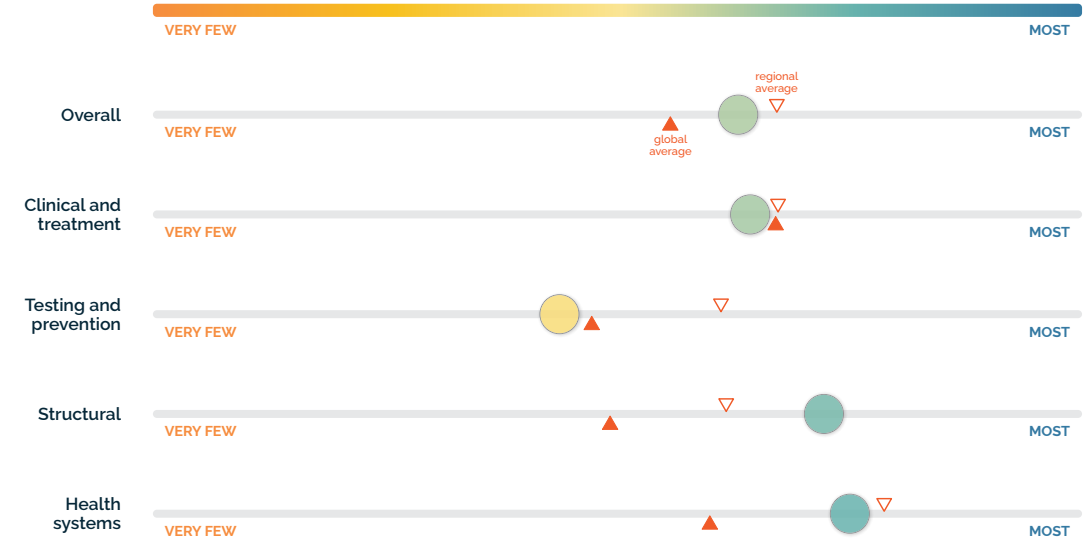
ART treatment

35%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 14% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Lithuania

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Lithuania

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Lithuania

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Luxembourg

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

18	2	8	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

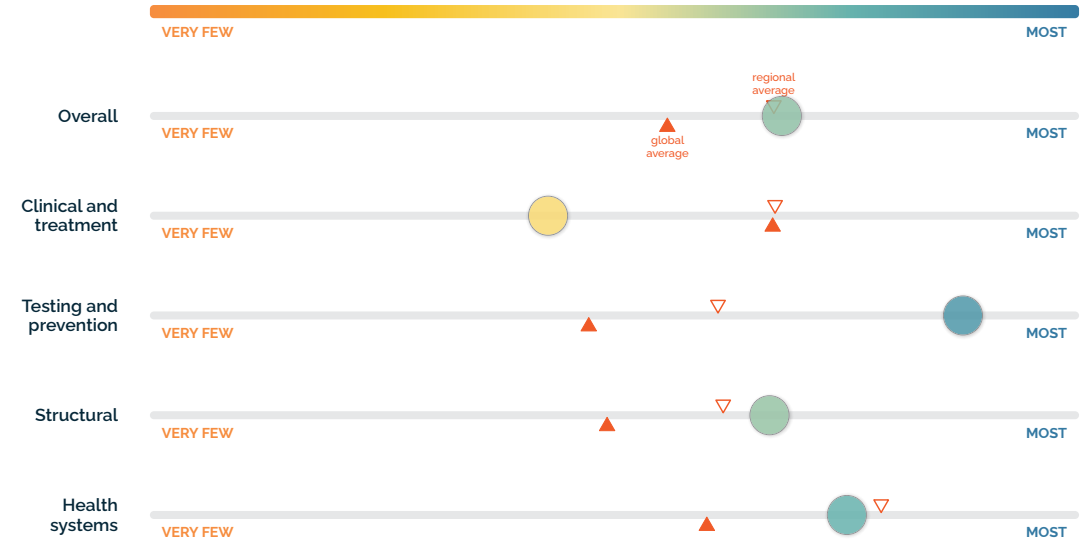
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Luxembourg

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MOST

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Luxembourg

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?			■
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?			■
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?			■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*		
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Luxembourg

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Madagascar

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

10	9	11	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

5.90k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 55% since 2014

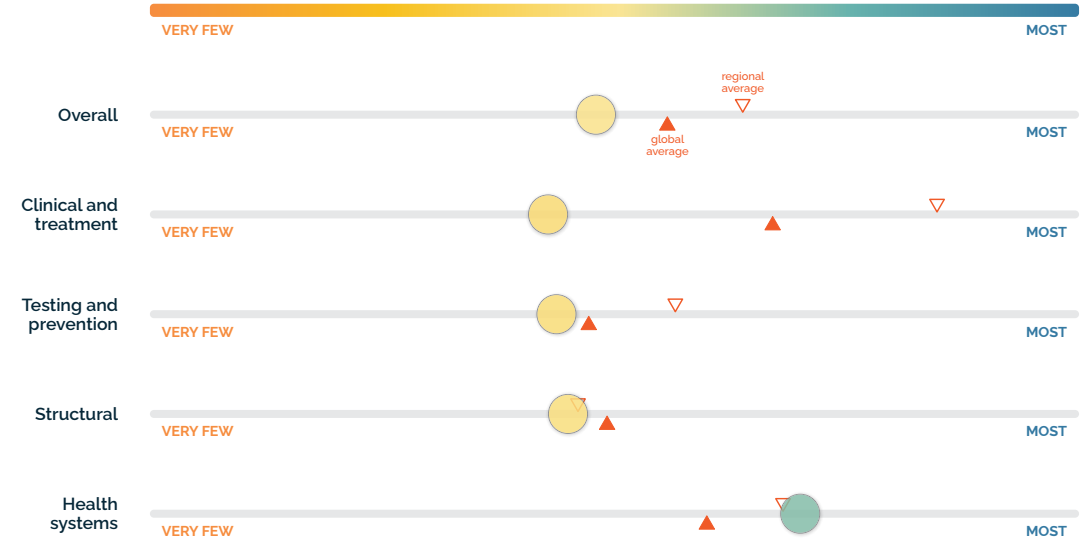
ART treatment

13% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 4% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Madagascar

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Madagascar

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	

Madagascar

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Malawi

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

21	7	5	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

33.00k
new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 25%
since 2014

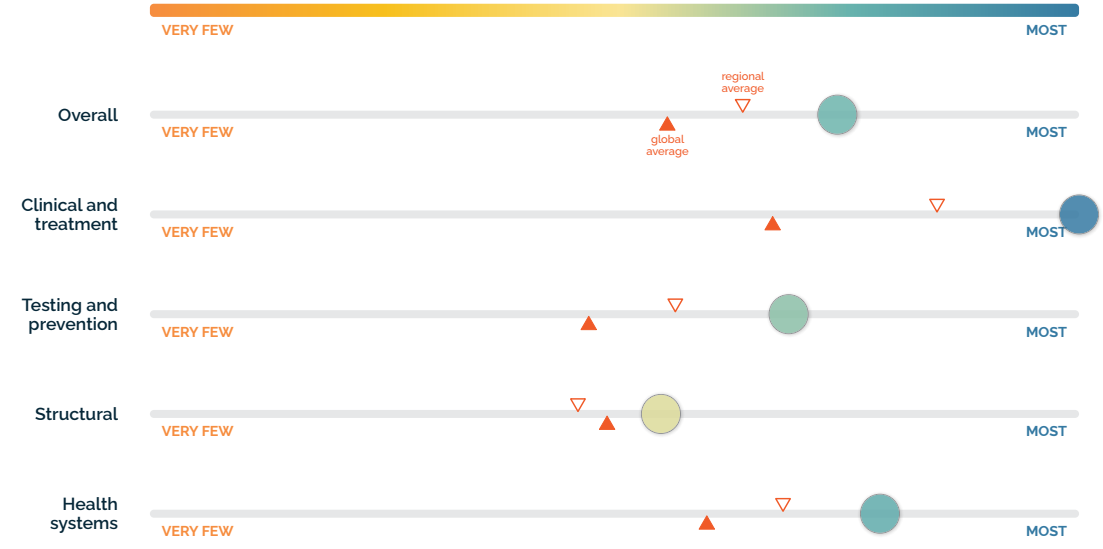
ART treatment

79%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 55% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Malawi

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Malawi

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			■
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Malawi

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			■
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			■
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	■		
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	■		
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			■
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			■
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?			■

Malaysia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

10	8	14	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

6.30k
new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 19%
since 2014

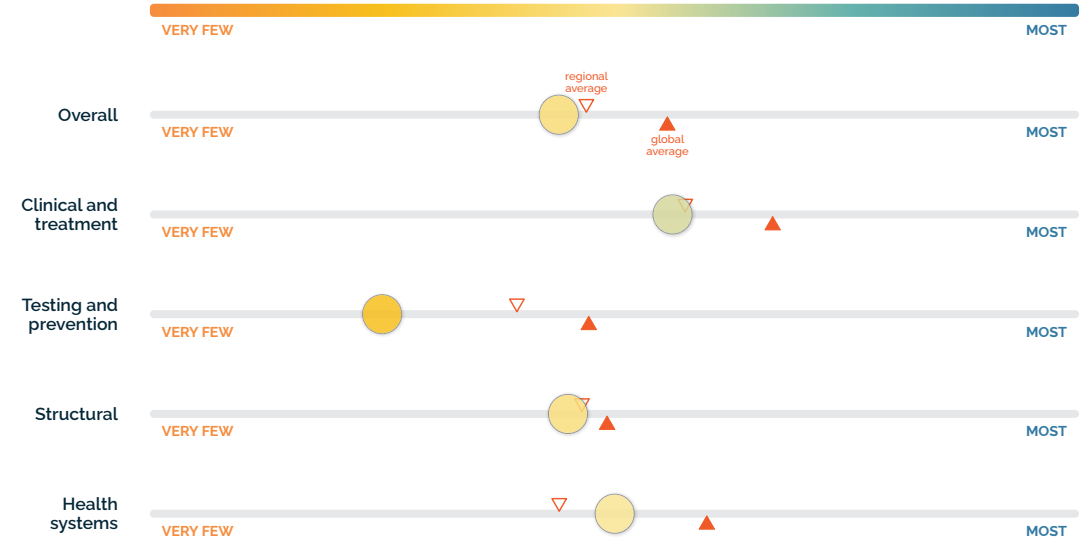
ART treatment

50%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 28% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Malaysia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Malaysia

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Malaysia

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Maldives

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

5	1	12	15
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

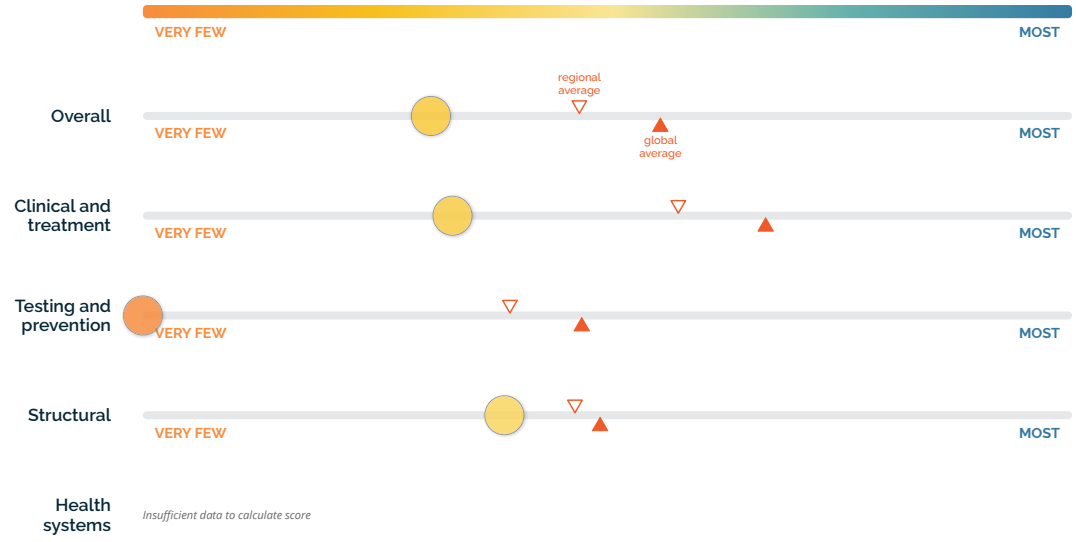
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **FEW**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	data not available
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	data not available
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Not adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	data not available
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	data not available
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	data not available

Maldives

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Maldives

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Maldives

Health systems

HS — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Mali

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

14	6	12	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

No data

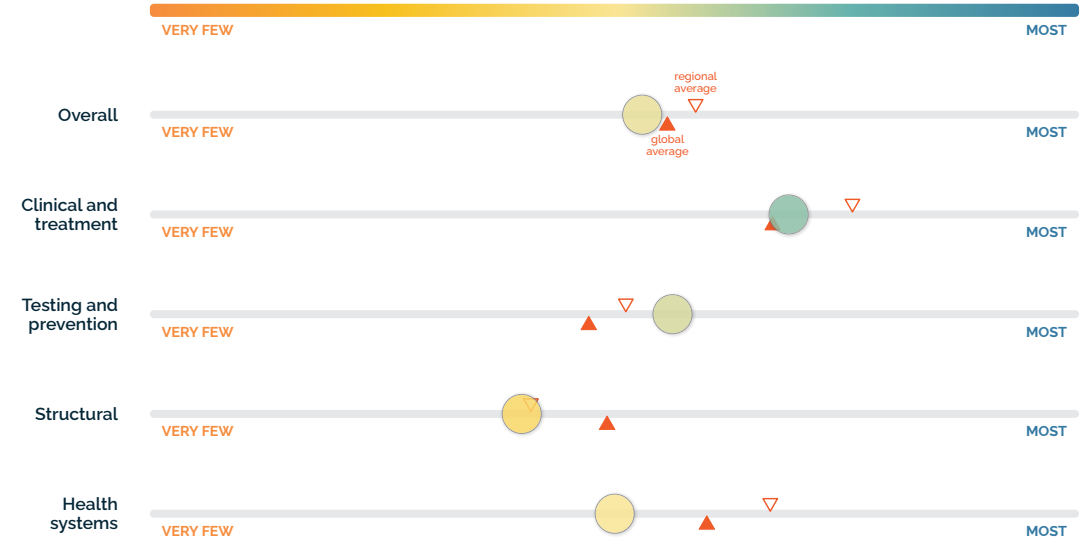
ART treatment

36%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 24% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Mali

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Mali

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	■		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Mali

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Malta

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	2	12	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

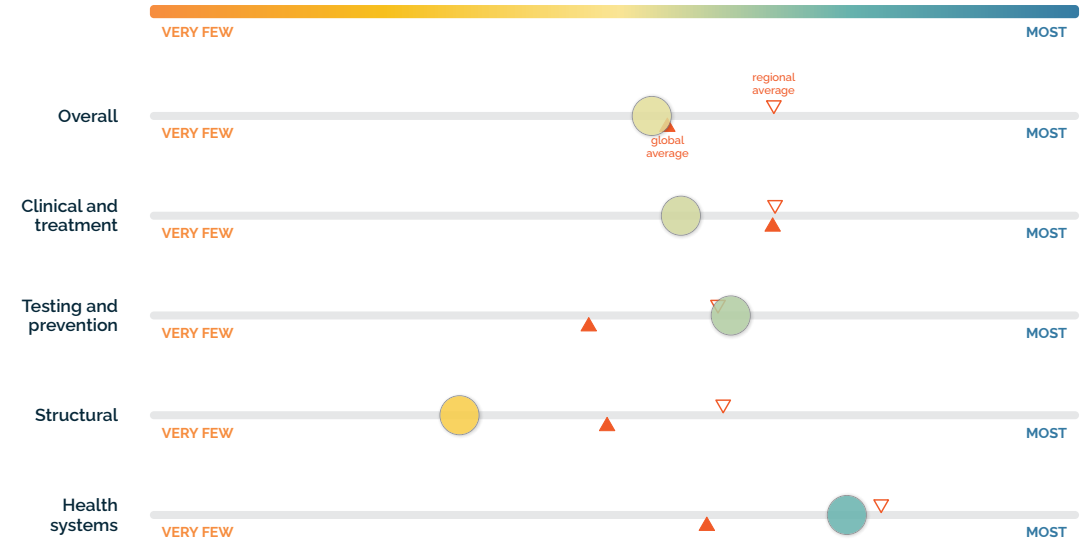
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Not adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Not adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Malta

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Malta

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Malta

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Marshall Islands

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

10	3	13	7
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

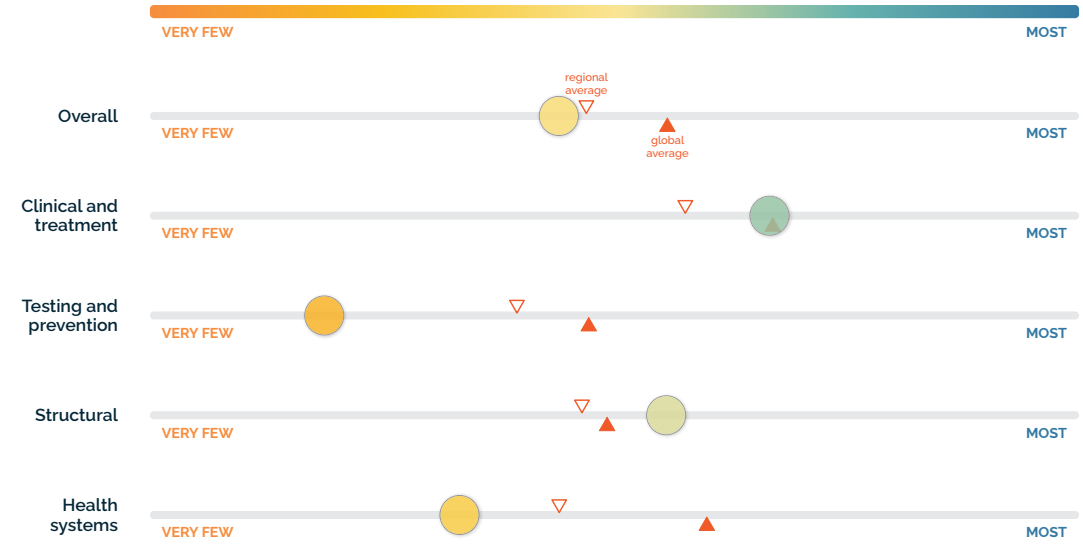
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Marshall Islands

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Marshall Islands

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Marshall Islands

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Mauritania

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

8	7	15	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

No data

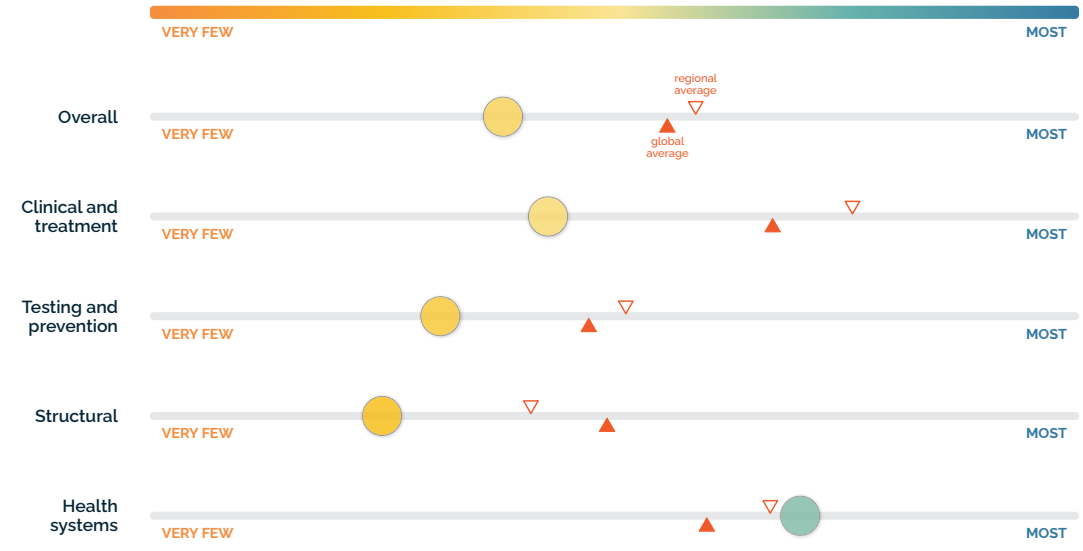
ART treatment

57% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 35% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Mauritania

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Mauritania

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Mauritania

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Not adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Mauritius

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

15	3	12	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

730
new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 18%
since 2014

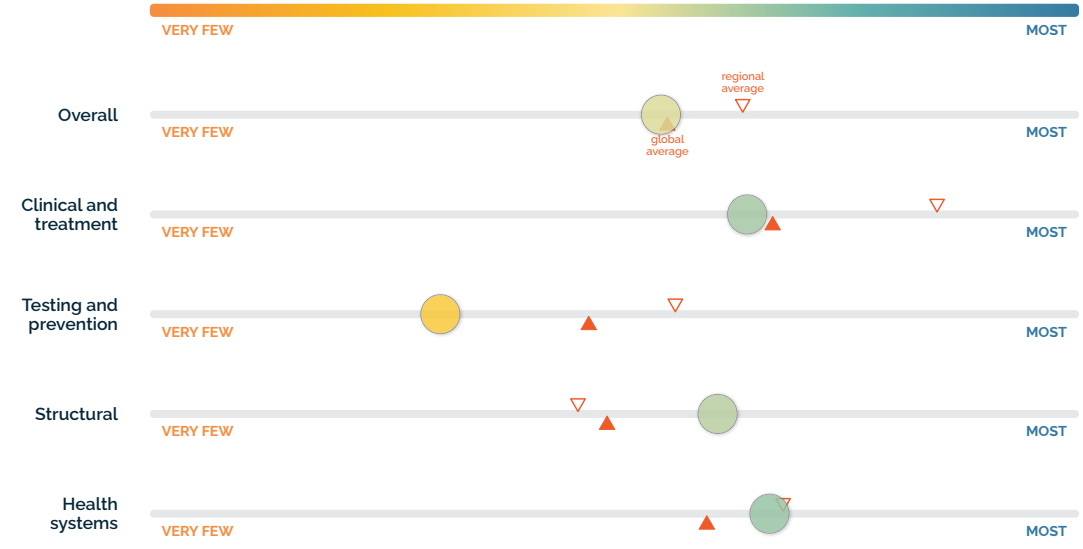
ART treatment

25%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 21% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Mauritius

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			■
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	■		
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	■		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			■
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				■
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?		■	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				■
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		■		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	■		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Mauritius

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

Mauritius

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Mexico

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	8	8	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

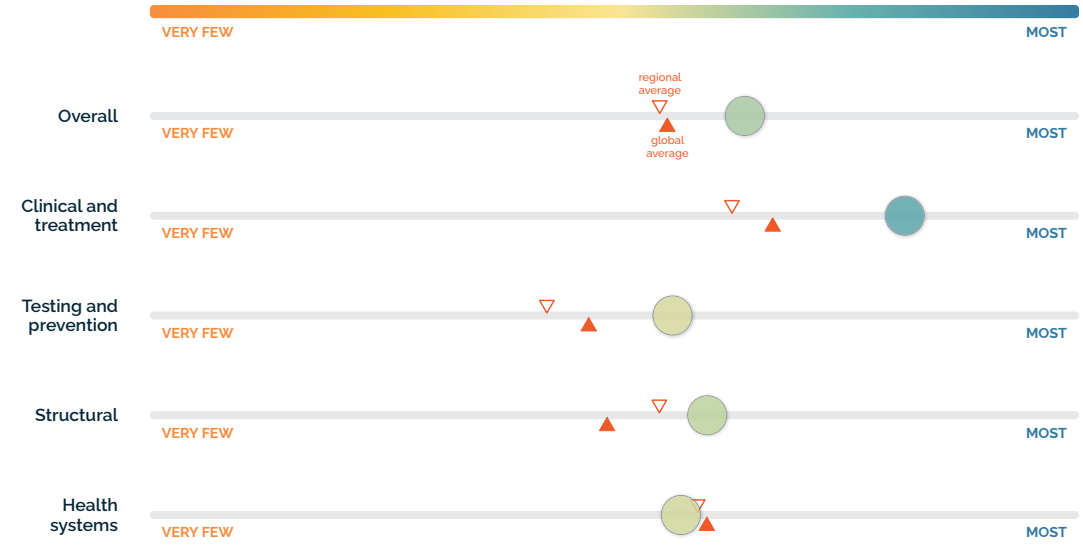
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MOST**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Mexico

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Mexico

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?		■	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Mexico

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopt
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available
7	2	17	7

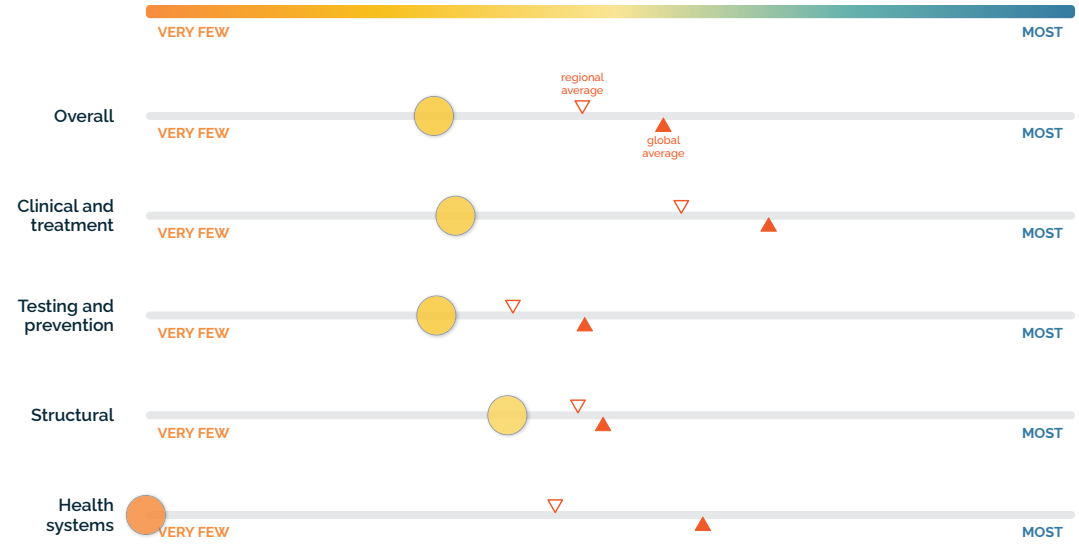
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **FEW**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Micronesia (Federated States of)

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Not adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Health systems

HS VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Moldova (Republic of)

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

20	5	7	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

730 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 27% since 2014

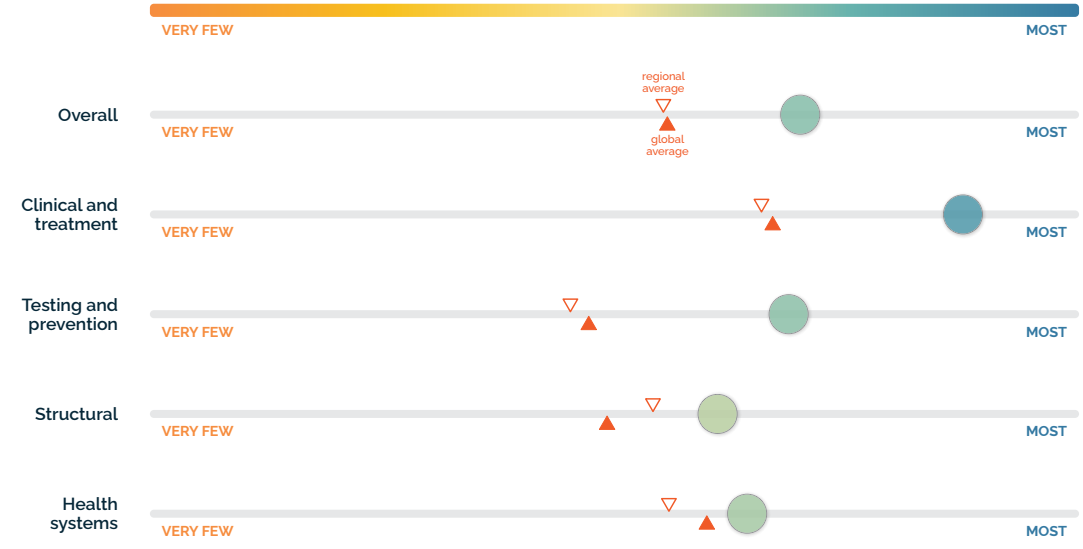
ART treatment

46% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 22% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Moldova (Republic of)

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Moldova (Republic of)

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Moldova (Republic of)

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?			
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?			

Monaco

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	3	10	9
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

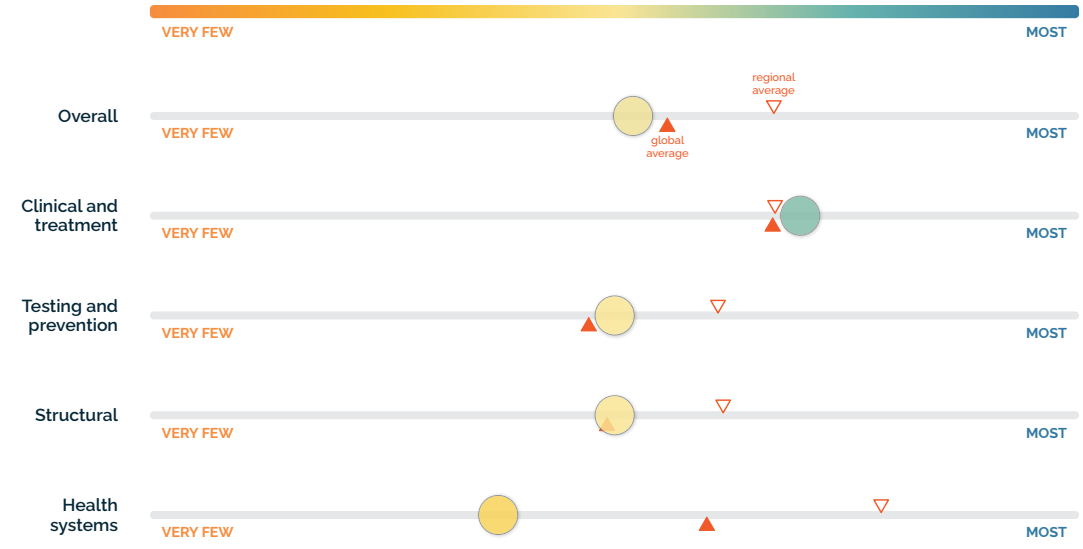
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Monaco

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			■
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			■
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			■
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	■		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	■		
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			■
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				■
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				■
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	■		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Monaco

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	*data not available*
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Monaco

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Mongolia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

15	5	11	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

100 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

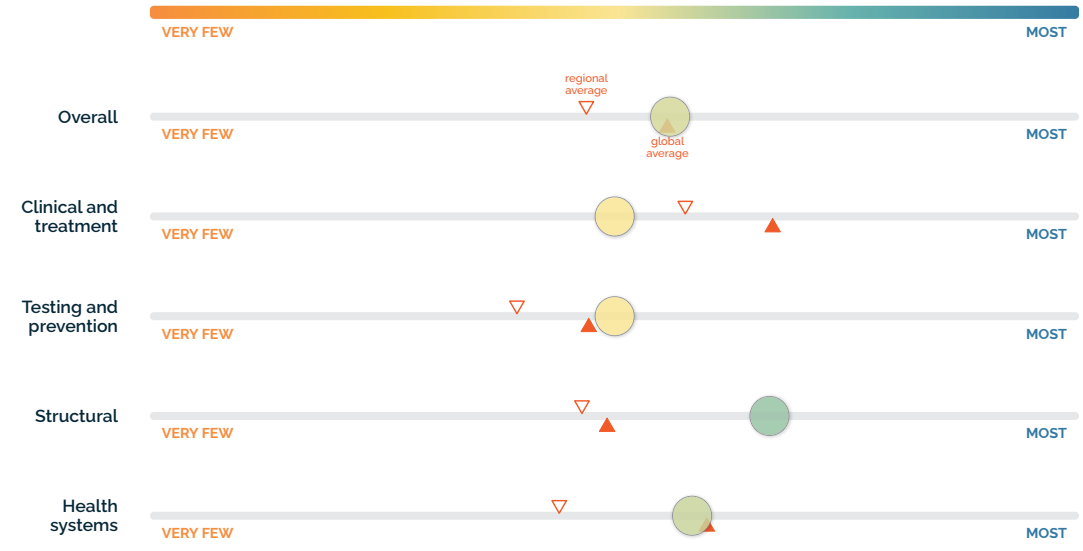
ART treatment

32% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 24% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Mongolia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Mongolia

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Mongolia

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?			
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	*data not available*		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	*data not available*		
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	*data not available*		

Montenegro

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	3	16	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

100 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

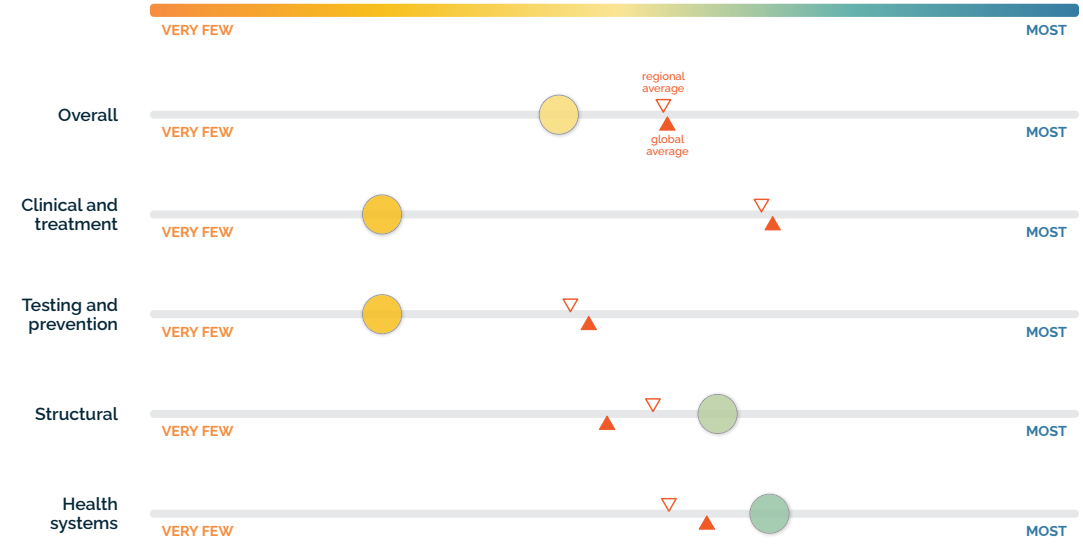
ART treatment

49% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 36% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Montenegro

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Montenegro

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?			■
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?			■
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?			■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?			■
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Montenegro

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	*data not available*
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	*data not available*
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	*data not available*

Morocco

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	5	16	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

840 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 24% since 2014

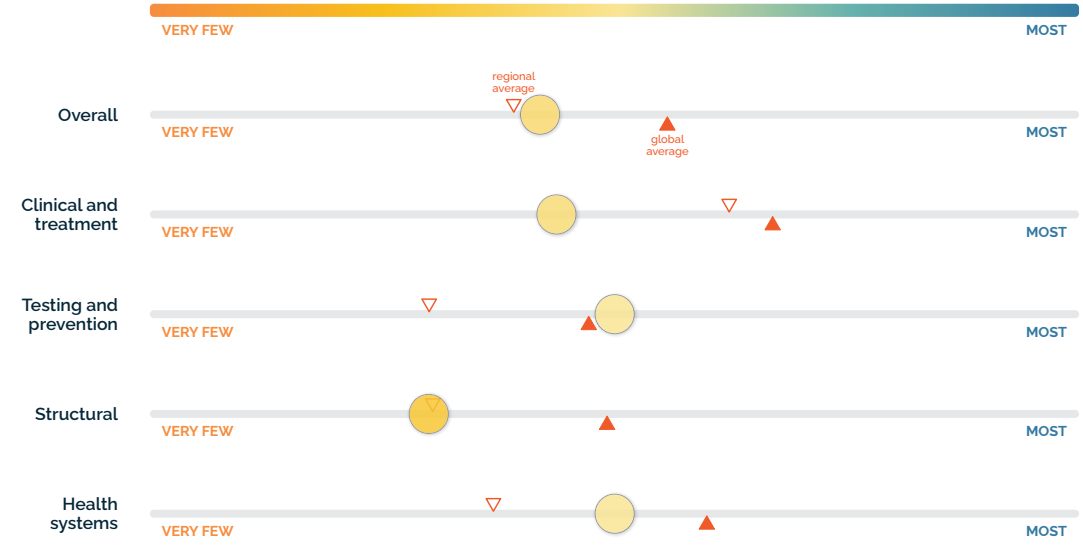
ART treatment

70% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 39% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Morocco

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Morocco

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Morocco

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Mozambique

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	8	8	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

130.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 13% since 2014

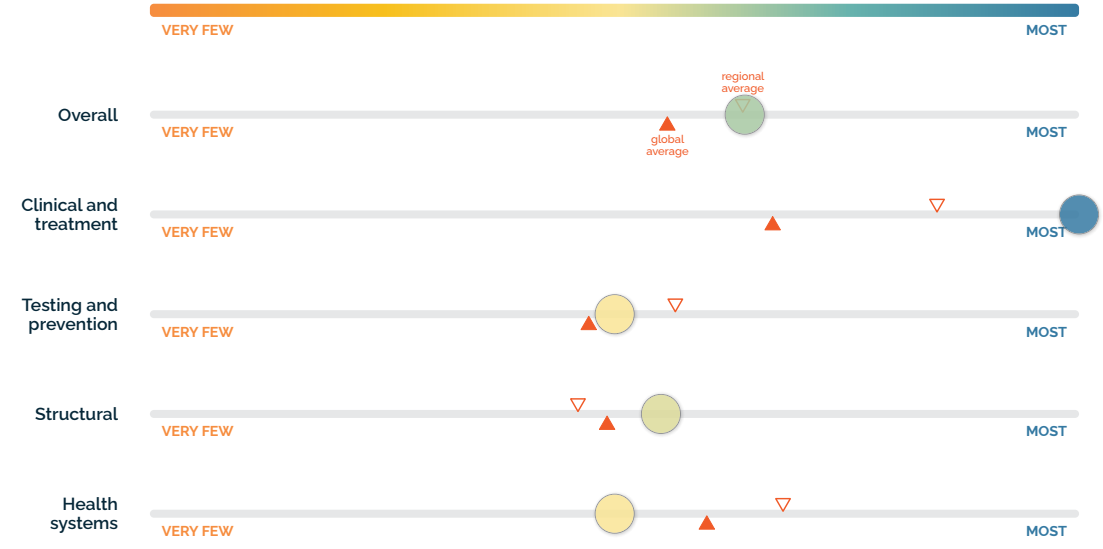
ART treatment

60% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 31% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Mozambique

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Mozambique

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?		■	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Mozambique

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	■		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?		■	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		■		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		■		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Myanmar

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	7	15	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

10.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 29% since 2014

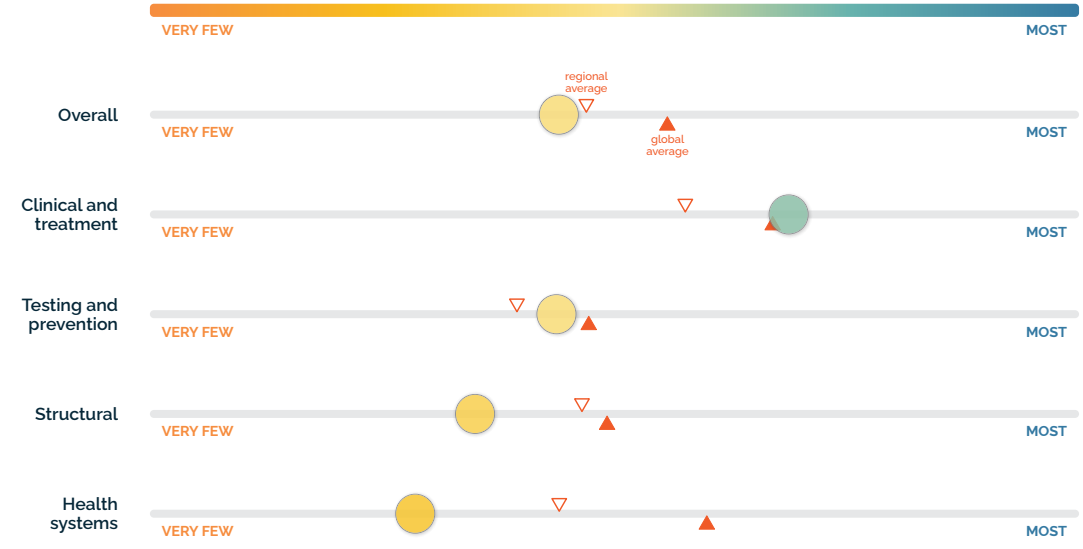
ART treatment

76% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 36% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Myanmar

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Myanmar

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Myanmar

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?			
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?			

Namibia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

19	6	7	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

6.90k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 18% since 2014

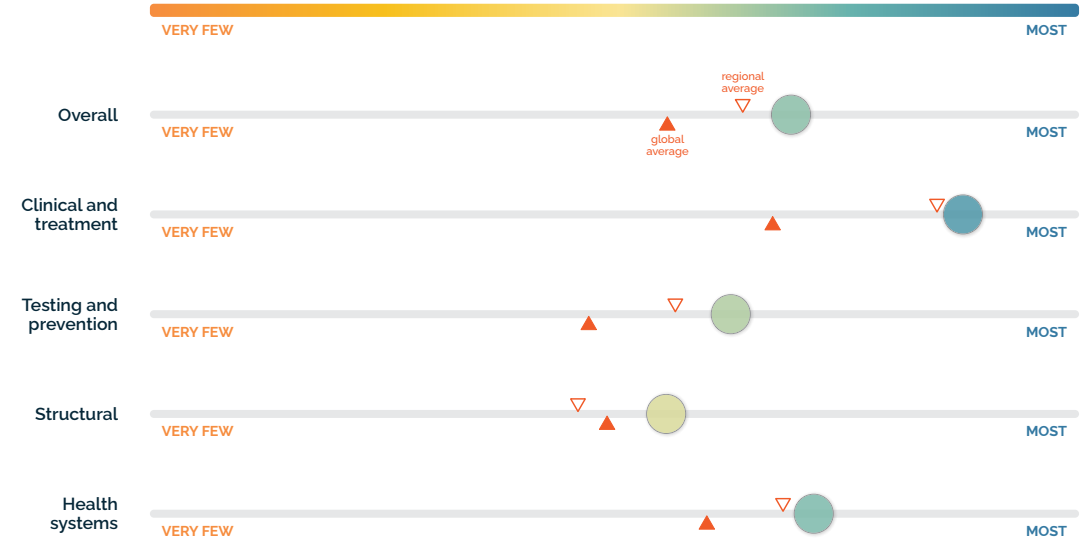
ART treatment

85% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 58% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Namibia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Namibia

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Namibia

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		■		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	■		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		■		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Nauru

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

6	4	14	9
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

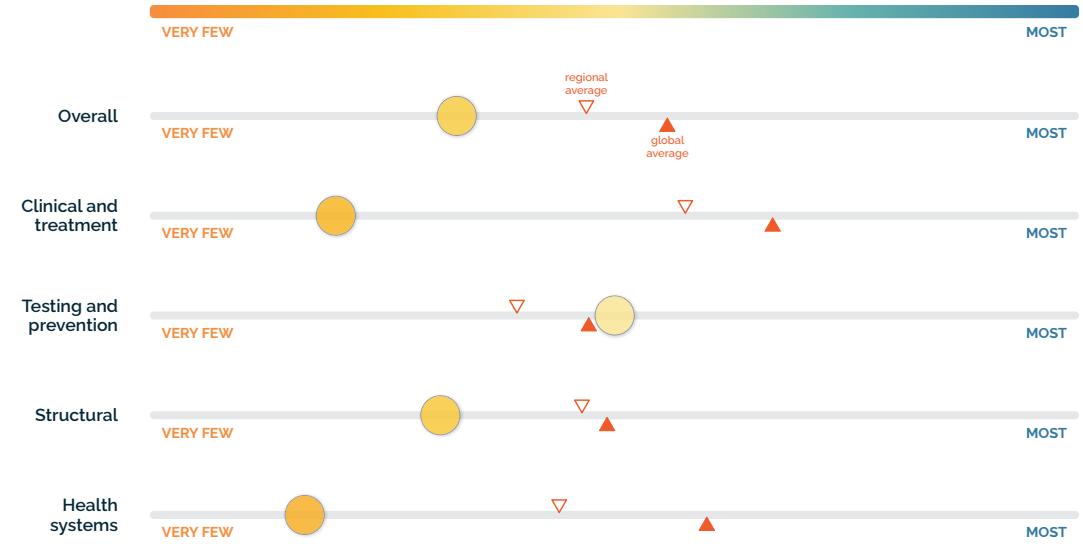
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **FEW**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Not adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Not adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Not adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Nauru

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?		■	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		■		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			■
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			■
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	■		
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?		■	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		■		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				■
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			■
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Nauru

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Nauru

Health systems

HS VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Nepal

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

17	10	6	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

790
new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 34%
since 2014

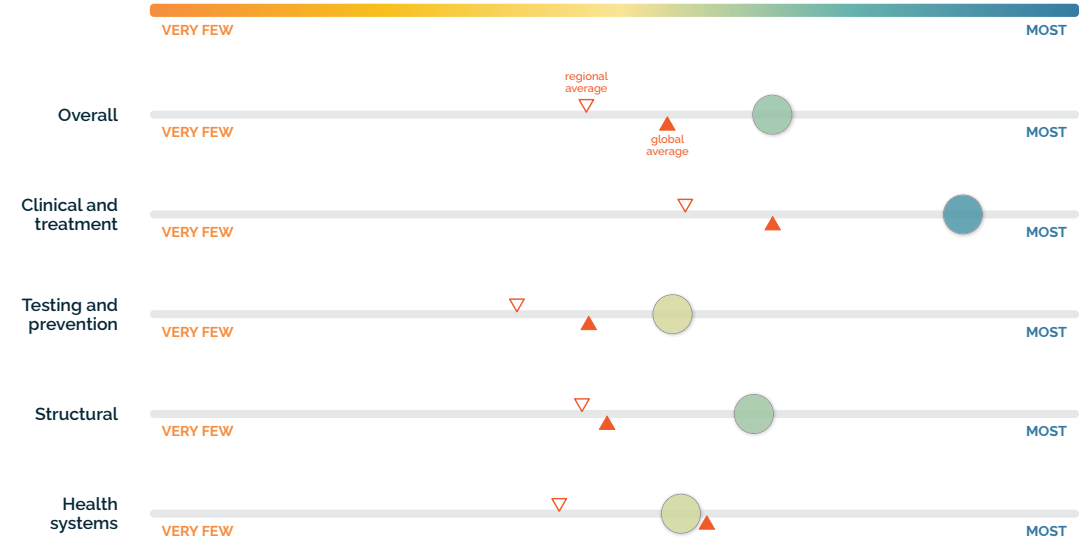
ART treatment

63%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 36% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Nepal

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Nepal

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?		■	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Nepal

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		

Netherlands

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | MANY | **MOST**

Policy adoption (out of 33)

25	5	2	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 31% since 2014

ART treatment

87% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 76% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category

Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MOST**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Netherlands

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MOST

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Netherlands

Structural

S MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Netherlands

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	■		
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		■		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		■		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

New Zealand

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

14	6	9	4
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200
new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

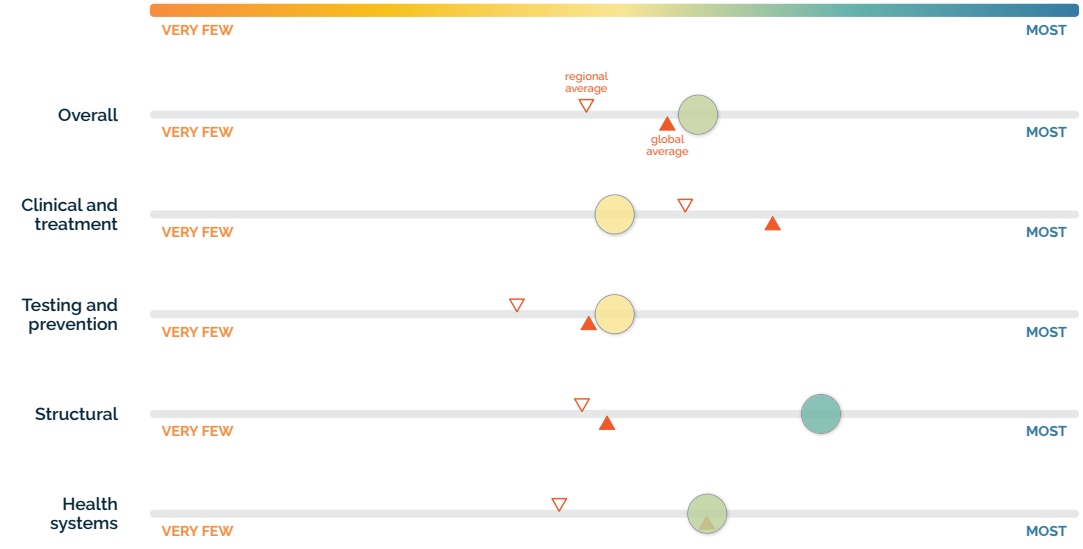
ART treatment

86%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 69% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

New Zealand

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

New Zealand

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			■
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

New Zealand

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Nicaragua

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	8	12	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

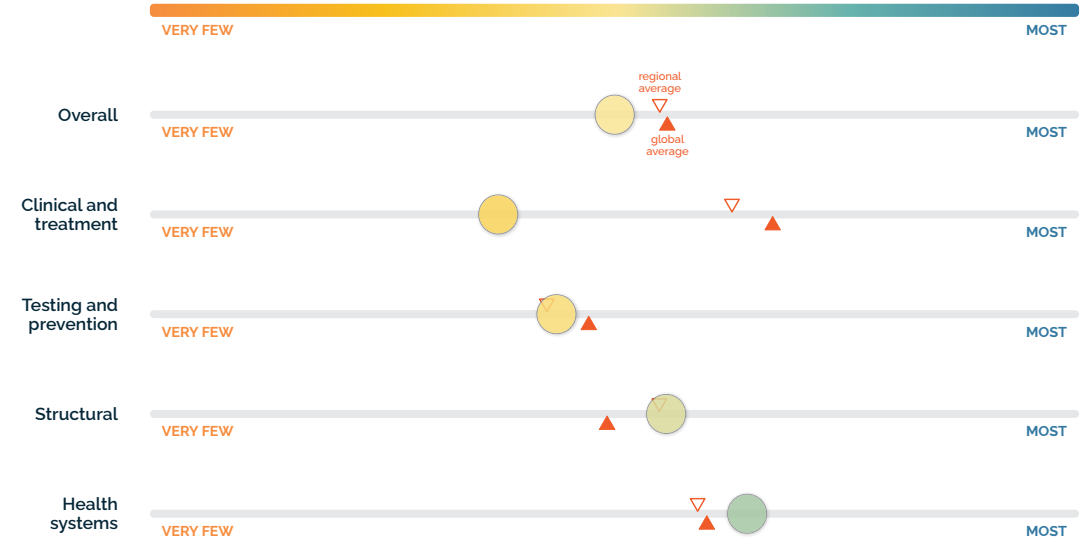
ART treatment

59% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 33% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			

Nicaragua

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Nicaragua

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Partially adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Nicaragua

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		

Niger

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	6	10	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.30k new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

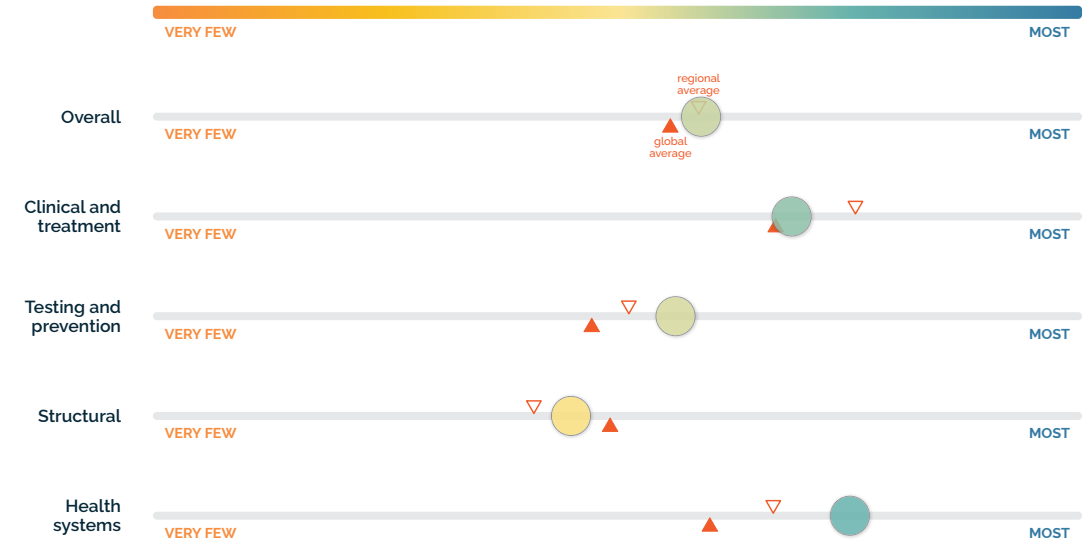
ART treatment

61% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 32% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	Adopted
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Partially adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	Adopted
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Niger

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Niger

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Partially adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Not adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Niger

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Adopted
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	Not adopted
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	Adopted
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	*data not available*
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	Adopted
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	*data not available*
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	*data not available*

Nigeria

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

19	4	9	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

100.00k new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

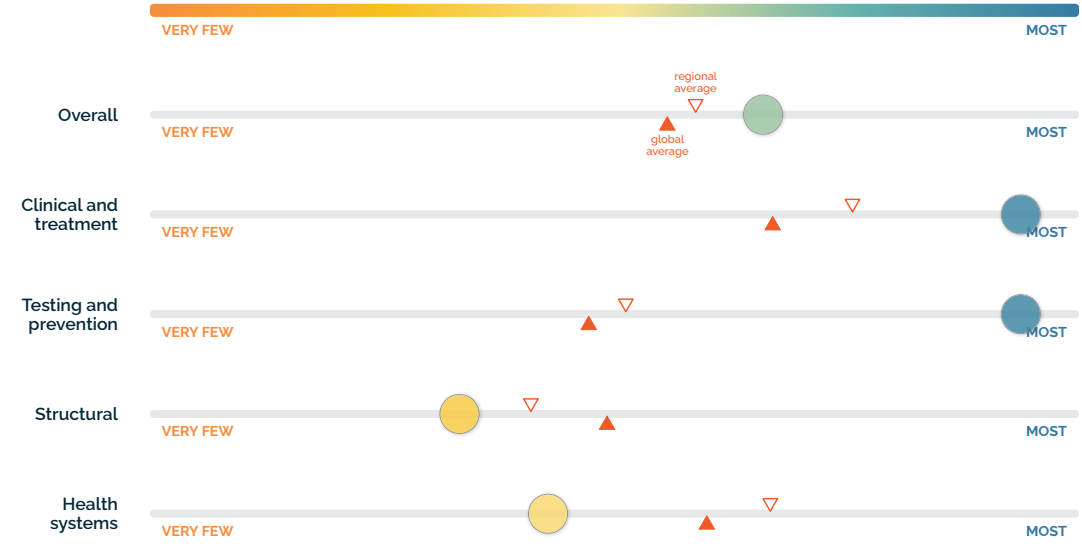
ART treatment

65% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 46% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Nigeria

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MOST

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Nigeria

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Nigeria

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	■		
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	■		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	■		
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		■		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		■		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	■		
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			■
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				■

Niue

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

6	3	14	10
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

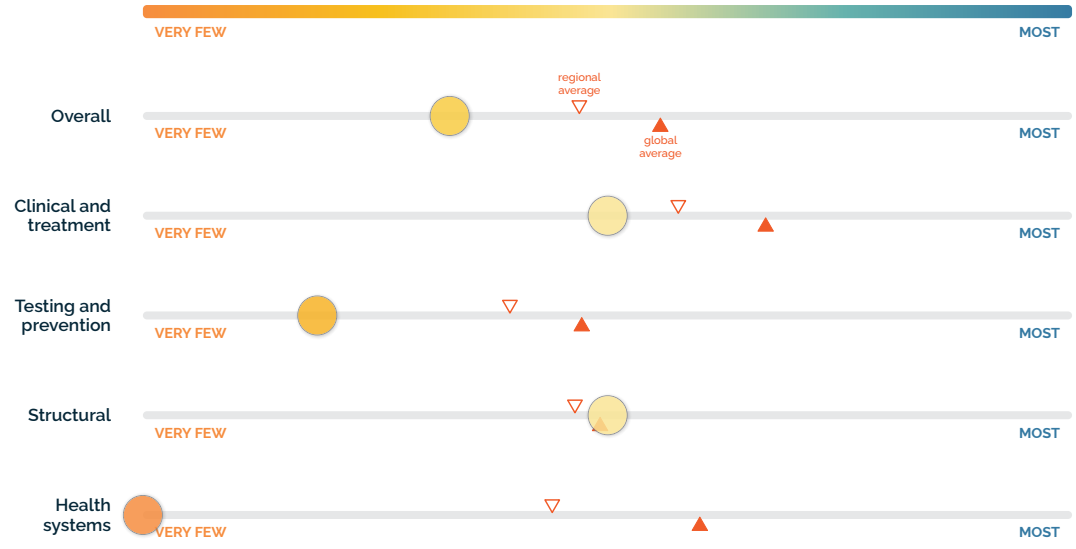
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Niue

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Niue

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	*data not available*
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		*data not available*

Niue

Health systems

HS VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

North Macedonia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

13	2	6	12
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

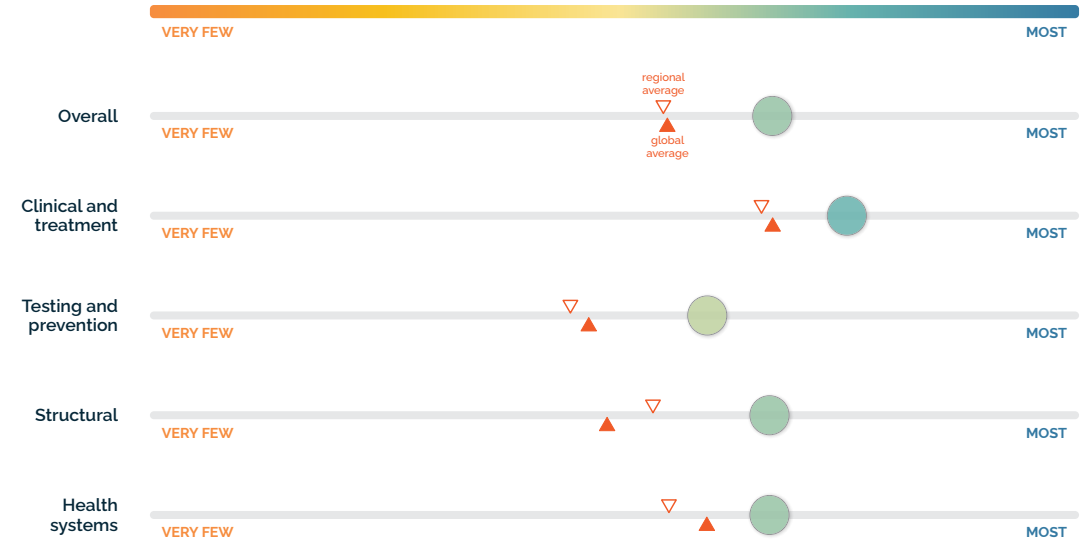
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

North Macedonia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

North Macedonia

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

North Macedonia

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Norway

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | MANY | **MOST**

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	3	3	11
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

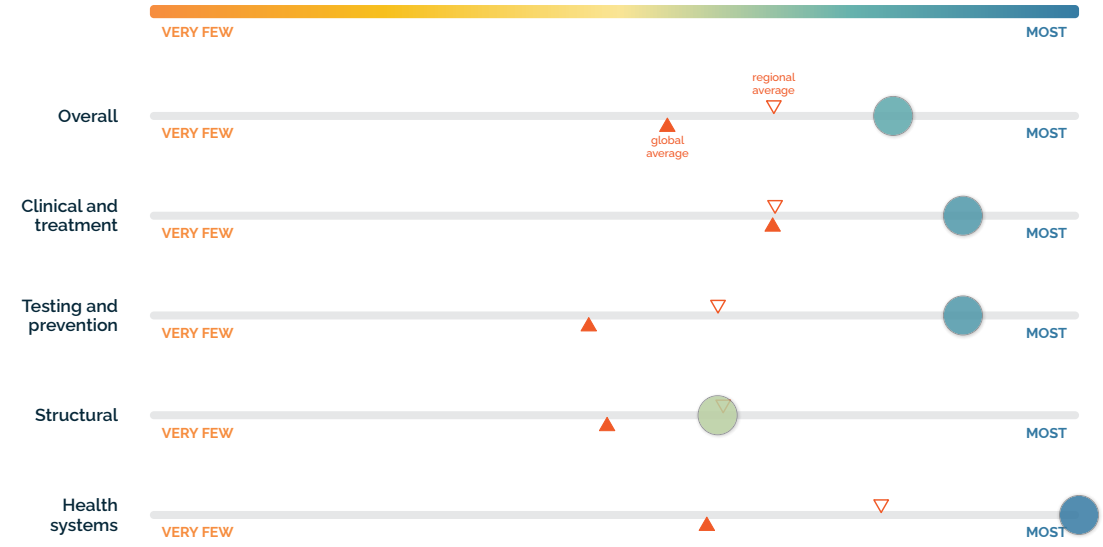
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MOST**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Norway

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MOST

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Norway

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Norway

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?		*data not available*	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		*data not available*	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Oman

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

9	3	18	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

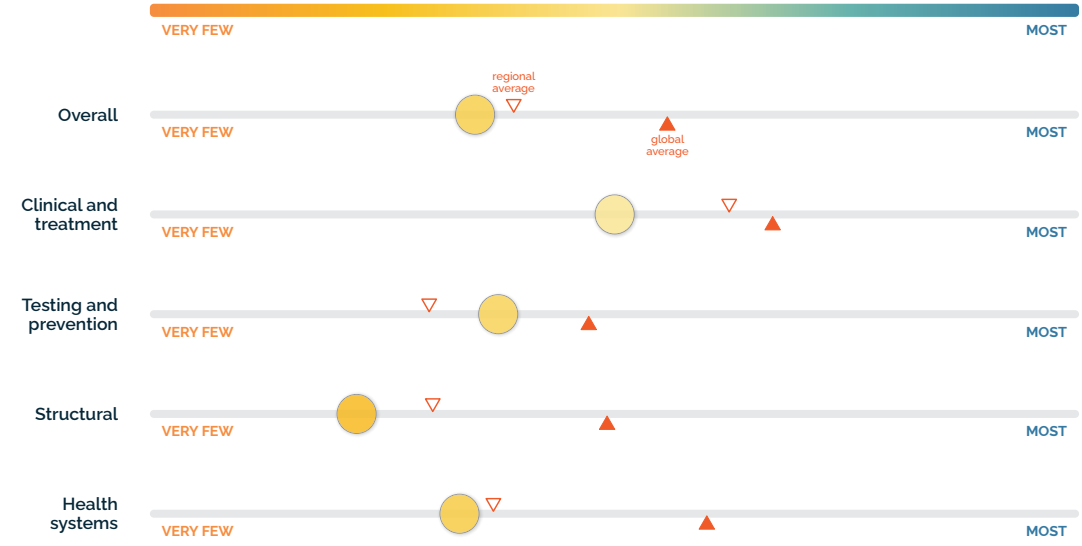
ART treatment

61% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 44% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Oman

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			■
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				■
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	■		
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			■
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	■		
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		■		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			■
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				■
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				■
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	■		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Oman

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Oman

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	■		
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	■		
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	■		
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	*data not available*		
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	■		
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	■		
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			■
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	*data not available*		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	*data not available*		
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	*data not available*		

Pakistan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

8	8	16	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

25.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 39% since 2014

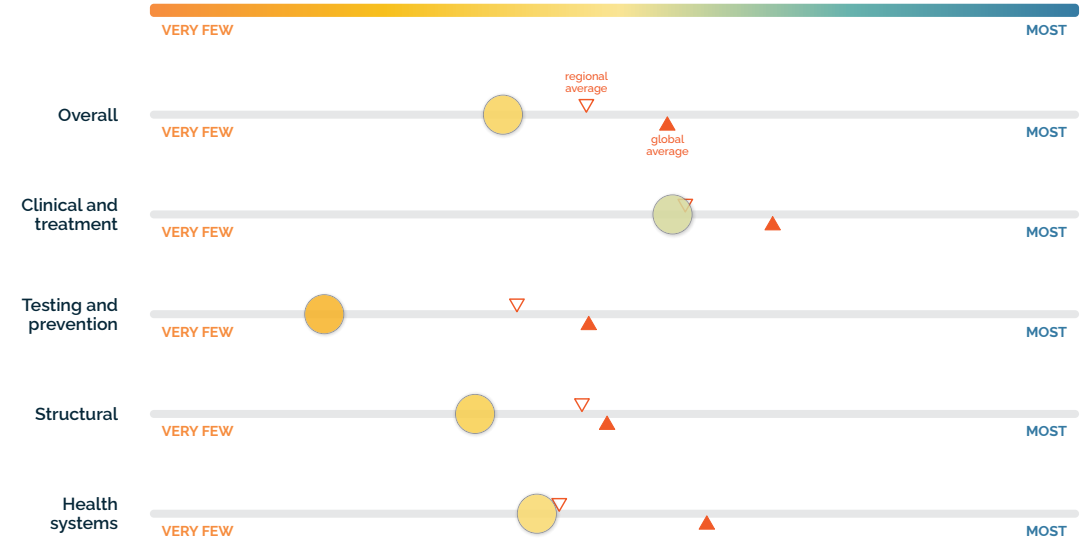
ART treatment

12% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 4% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Pakistan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Pakistan

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

Pakistan

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	*data not available*
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	*data not available*

Palau

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

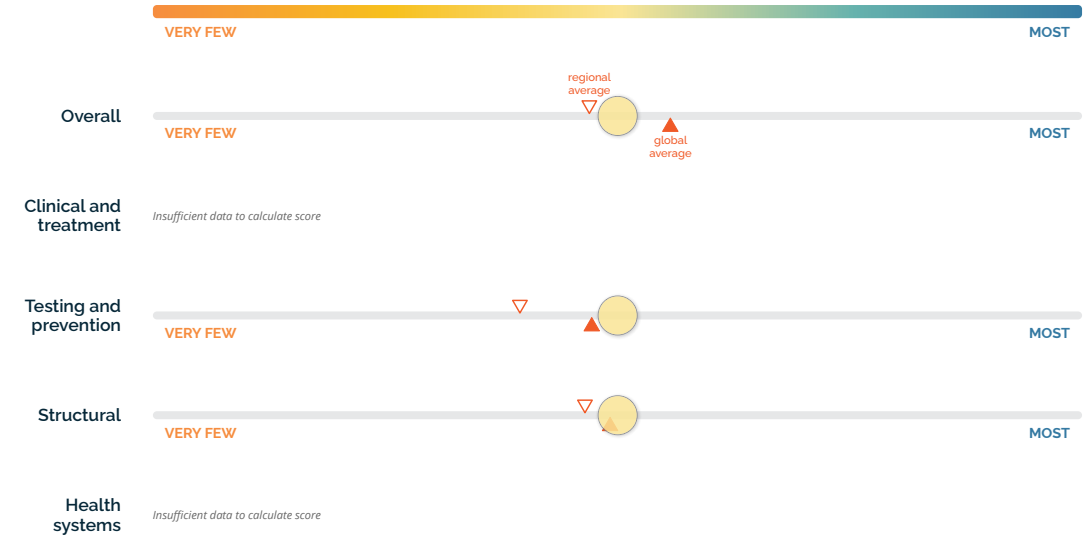
Policy adoption
(out of 33)

9	1	9	14
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence
No data

ART treatment
No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?		■	
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Palau

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			■
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			■
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	■		
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	■		
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		■		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		■		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			■
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?		■	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				■
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Palau

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	*data not available*
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Palau

Health systems

HS — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Panama

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	9	11	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

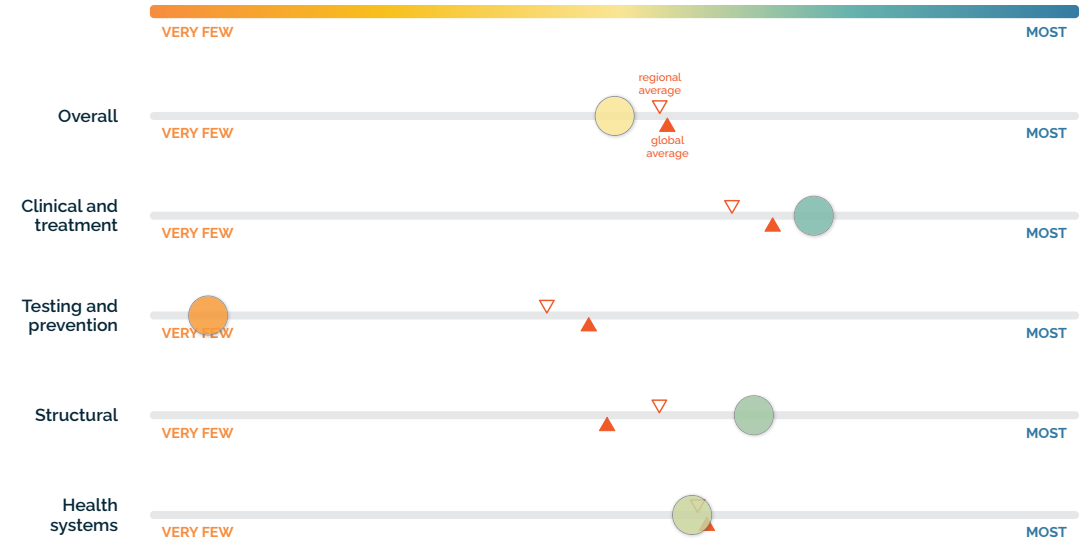
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Panama

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i		Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
ii		Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i		Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?	
ii		Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?	*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i		Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?	
ii		Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?	
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i		Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?	
ii		Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?	
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i		Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?	
ii		Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?	

Panama

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			■
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Panama

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Papua New Guinea

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

13	5	14	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

3.30k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 14% since 2014

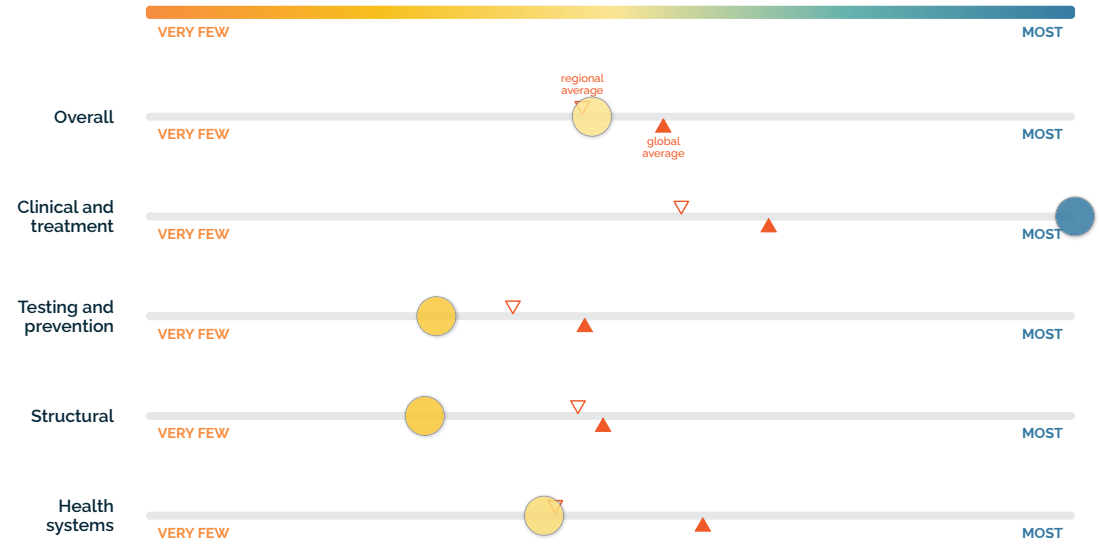
ART treatment

62% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 46% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Papua New Guinea

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Papua New Guinea

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

Papua New Guinea

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			■
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	■		
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	■		
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	■		
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	■		
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	■		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	■		
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			■
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	■		
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	■		
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	■		

Paraguay

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

12	10	10	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.10k
new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 8% since 2014

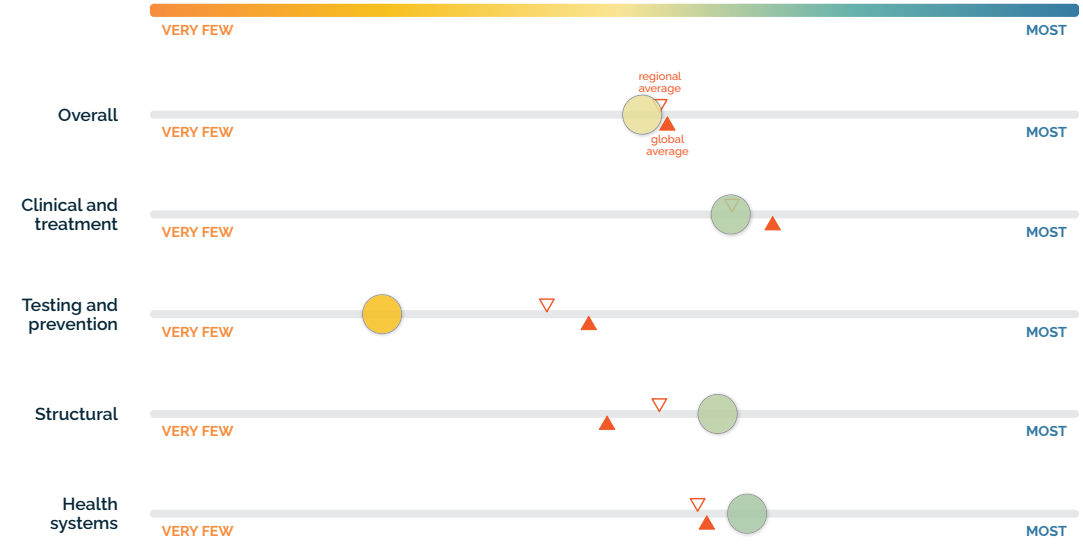
ART treatment

44%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 24% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Paraguay

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Paraguay

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Paraguay

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		

Peru

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	7	10	4
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

3.30k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 15% since 2014

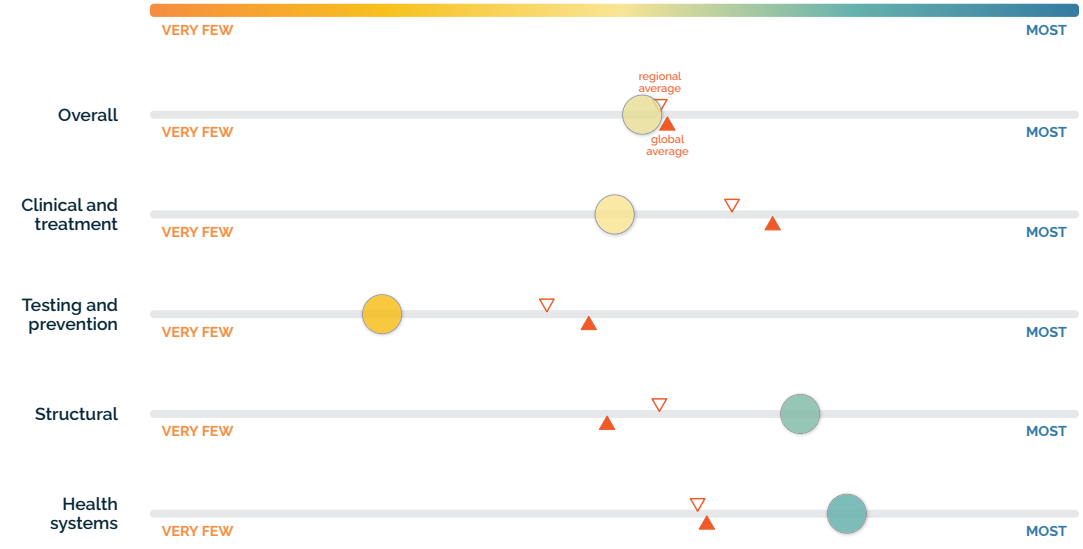
ART treatment

77% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 49% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			
		data not available		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			
		data not available		

Peru

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Peru

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			■
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?			■
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	■		
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	■		
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Peru

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				*data not available*

Philippines

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

13	8	10	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

16.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 80% since 2014

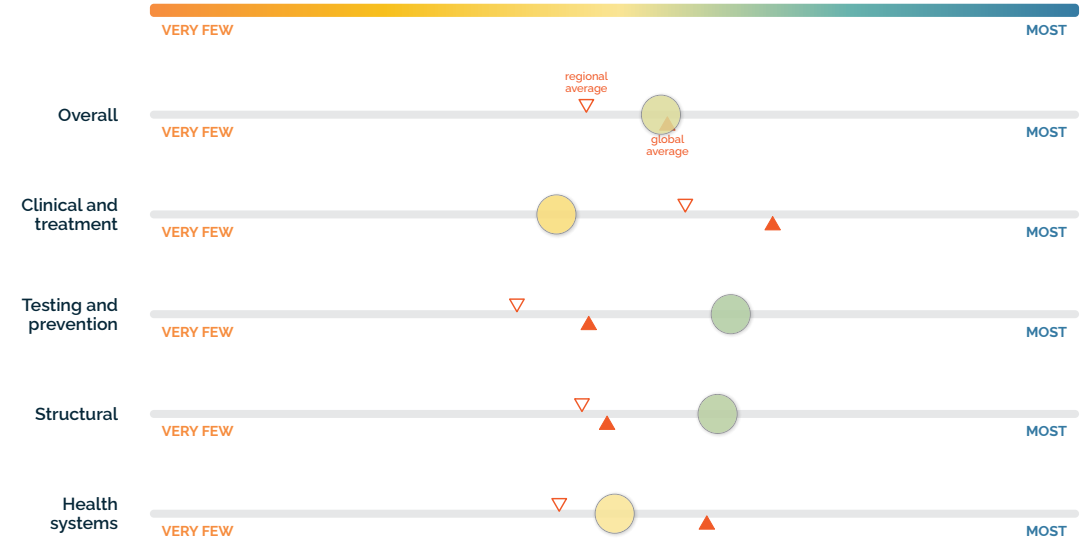
ART treatment

44% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 20% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Philippines

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Philippines

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Philippines

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Poland

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	5	5	7
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

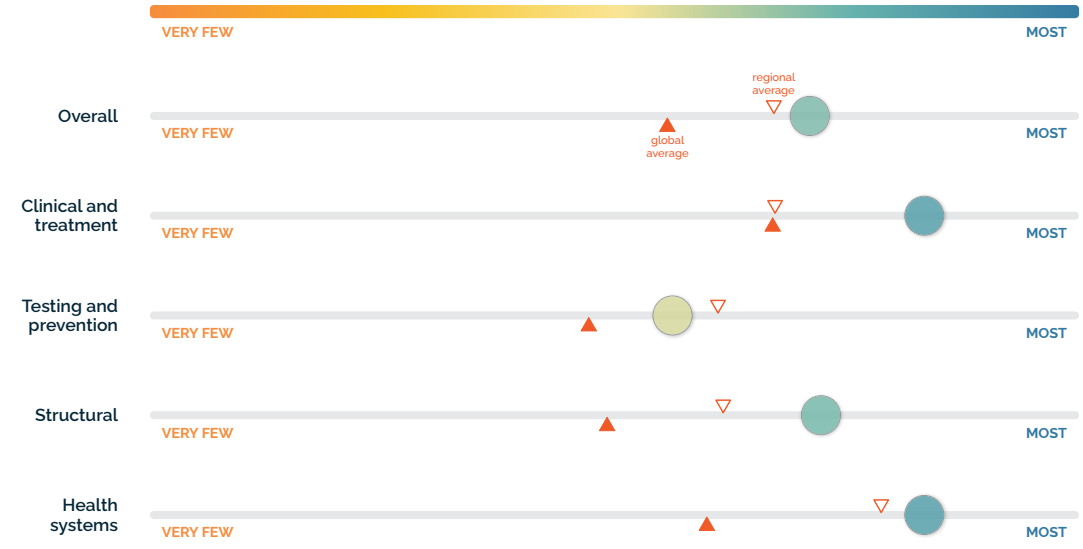
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MOST**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Poland

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Poland

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Partially adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Poland

Health systems

HS MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Adopted
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	*data not available*
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	Adopted
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	Adopted
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	Adopted
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	*data not available*
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	*data not available*

Portugal

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	4	3	12
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

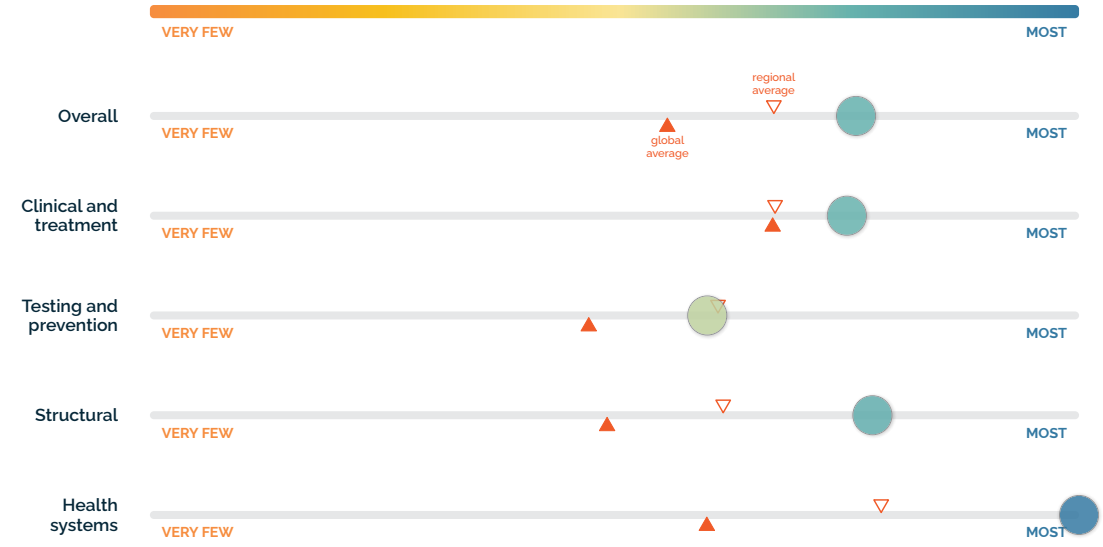
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Portugal

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Portugal

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Partially adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Portugal

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Qatar

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

7	3	14	9
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

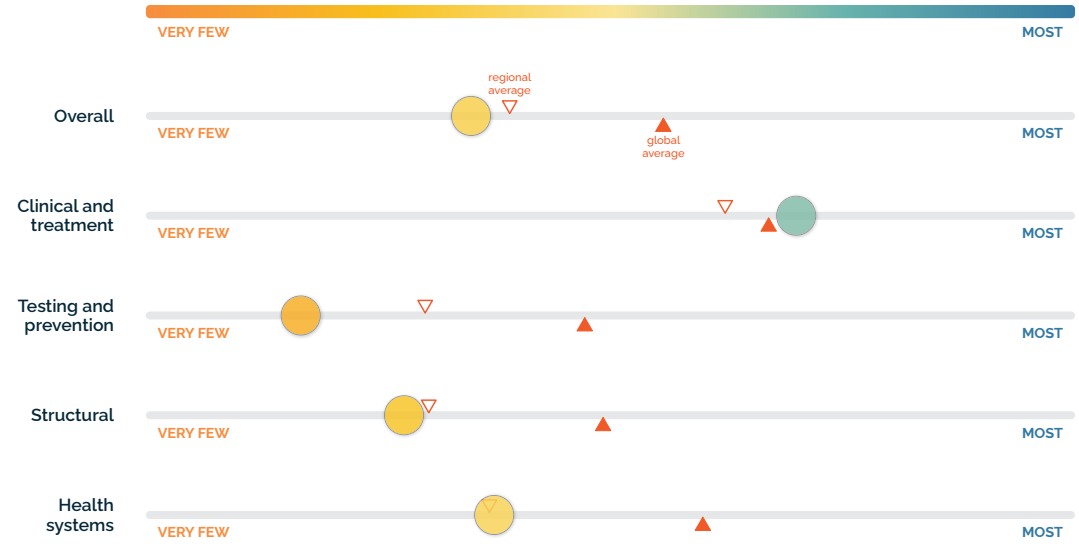
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Qatar

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			■
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	■		
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	■		
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	■		
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		■		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Qatar

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		■		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	■		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Qatar

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Romania

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

16	4	5	8
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

780
new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 4% since 2014

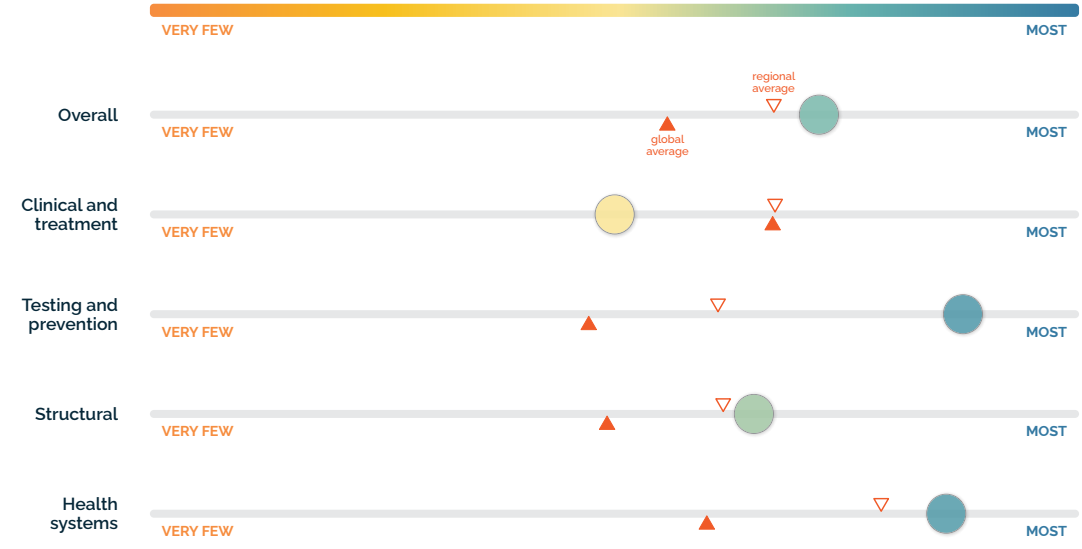
ART treatment

68%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 57% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Romania

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MOST

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Romania

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			■
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Romania

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Partially adopted
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		Adopted
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		Not adopted

Russian Federation

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	10	11	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

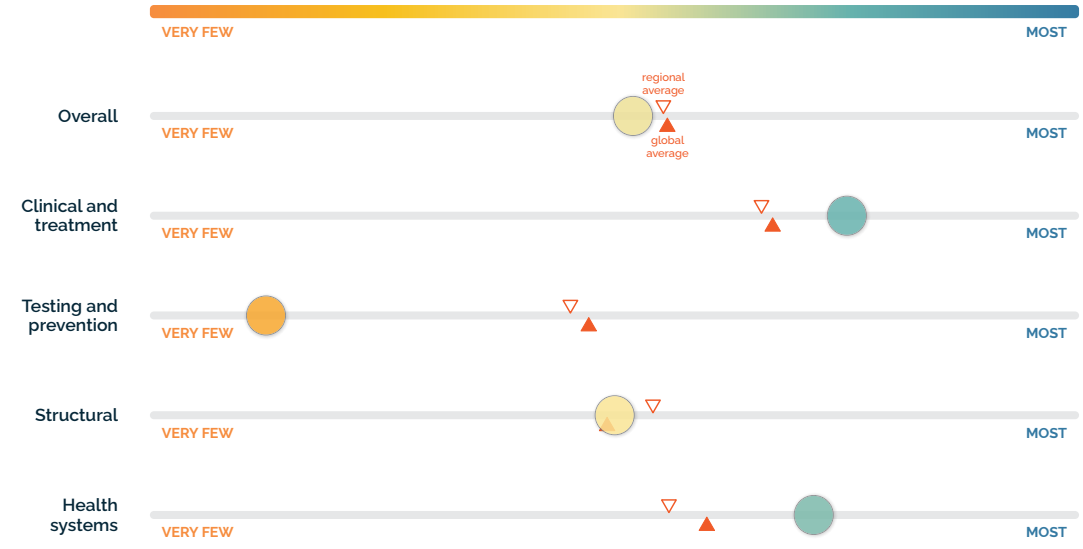
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Russian Federation

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Russian Federation

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?	
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?	
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?	
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?	

Russian Federation

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopt
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	

Rwanda

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

20	9	4	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

5.30k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 22% since 2014

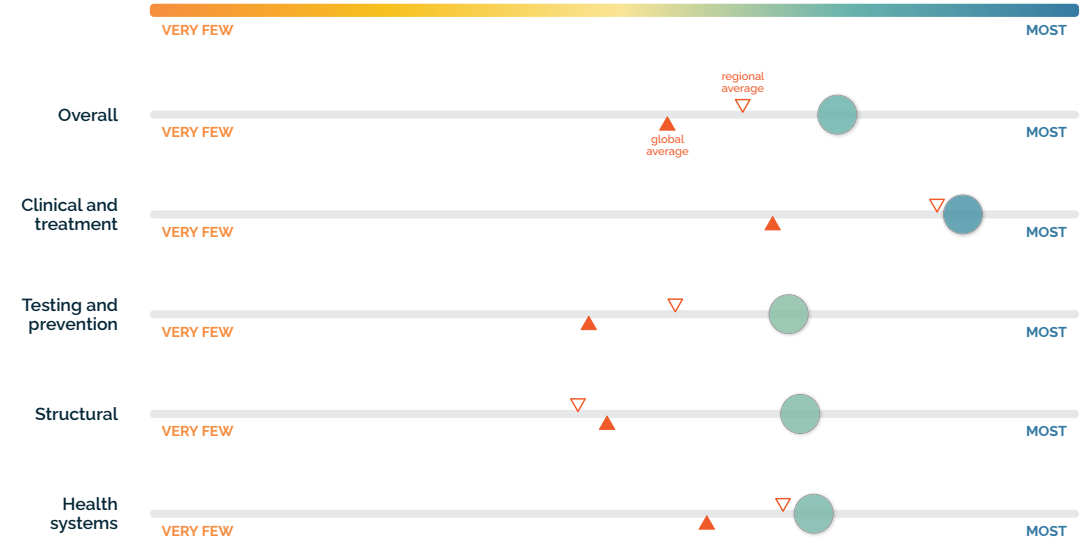
ART treatment

87% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 65% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Rwanda

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Rwanda

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		■		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			■
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Rwanda

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			■
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			■
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?		■	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	■		
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?			■
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	■		
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			■
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	■		

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

10	4	11	8
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

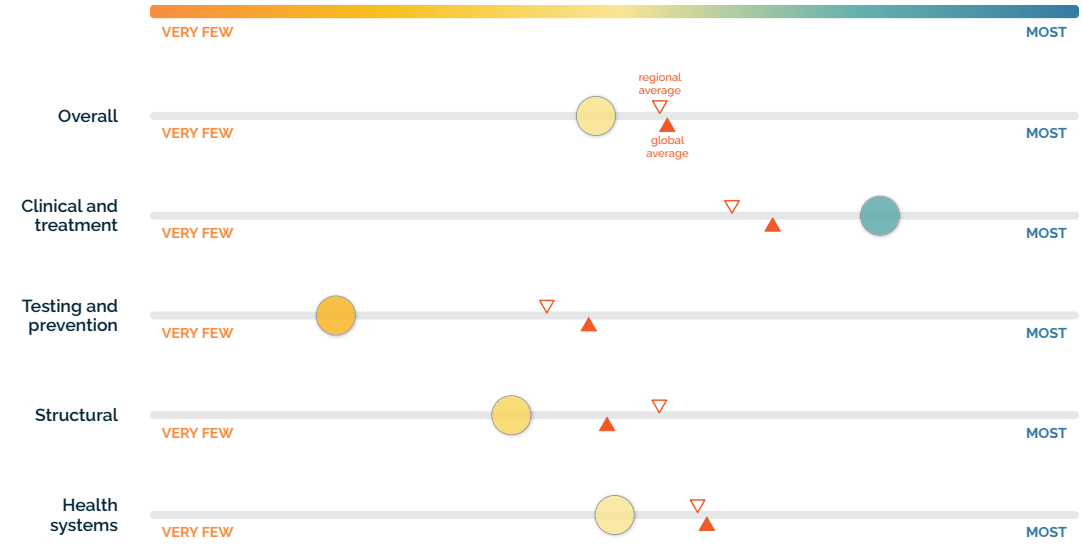
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?		*data not available*		
ii Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?				■

Saint Kitts and Nevis

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	*data not available*		
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		*data not available*		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*		

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?	■		
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	*data not available*		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	■		
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	■		
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?	*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?		■	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	■		
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Saint Lucia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

9	7	15	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

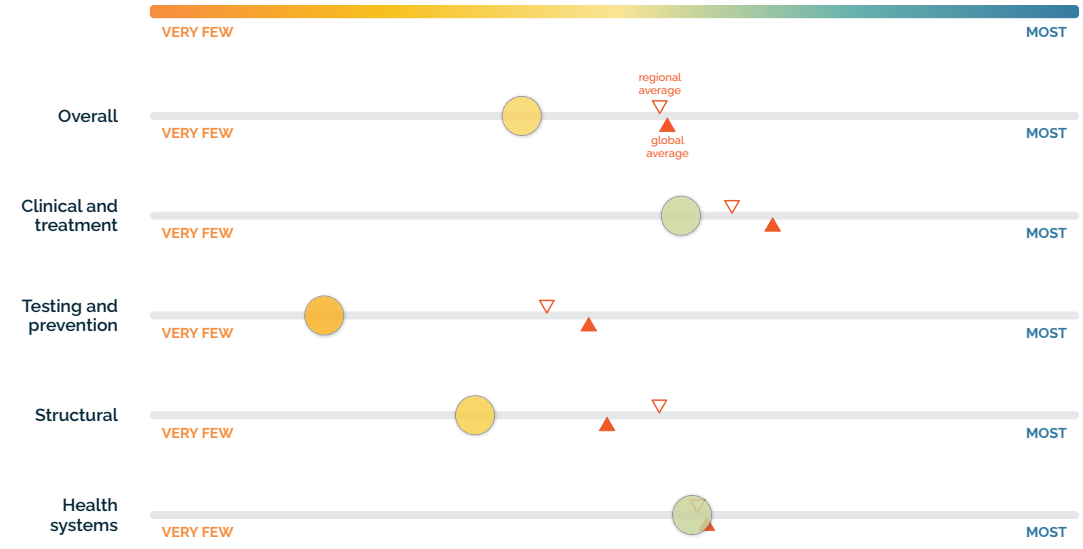
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Saint Lucia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Saint Lucia

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Saint Lucia

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1	Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2	Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3	Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4	User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5	Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6	Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7	Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

10	2	12	9
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

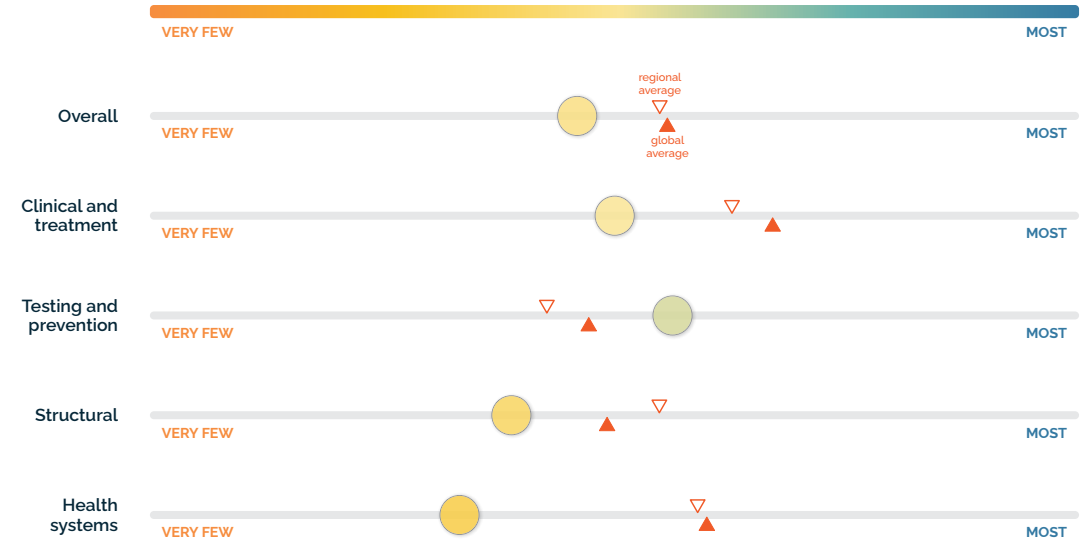
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	*data not available*
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Samoa

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	6	8	7
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

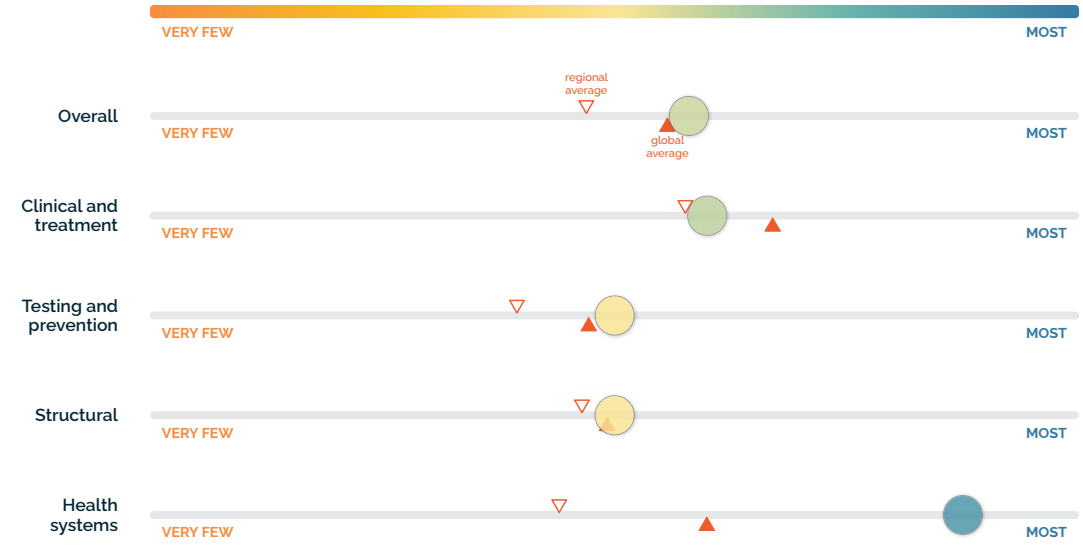
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Samoa

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?		■	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		■		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			■
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			■
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	■		
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		■		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?		■	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		■		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				■
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			■
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Samoa

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Samoa

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

San Marino

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | MANY | MOST

Insufficient data to calculate score for 2020

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

6	0	4	23
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

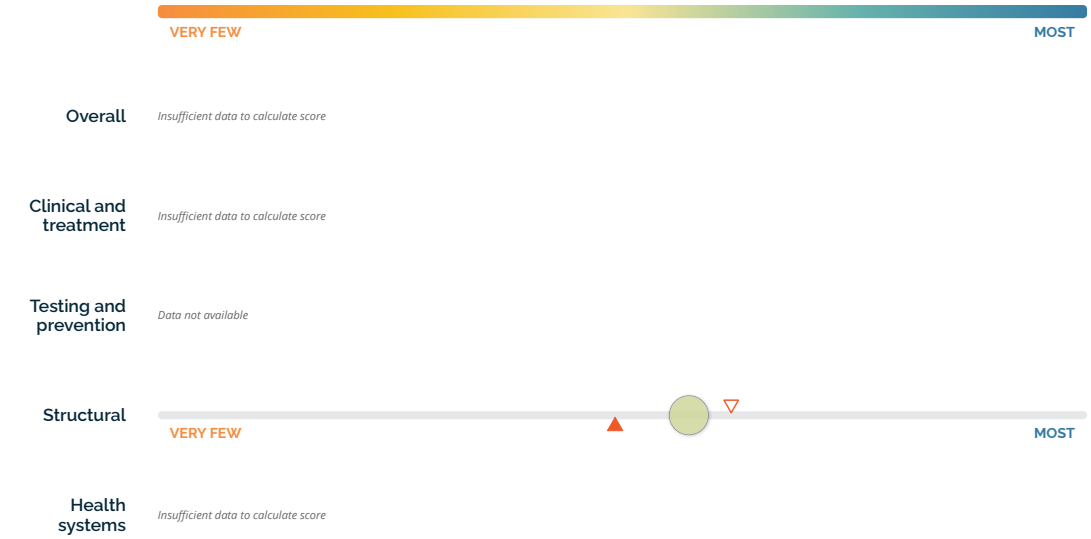
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

San Marino

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	*data not available*
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	*data not available*
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		*data not available*
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*

San Marino

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	*data not available*		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	*data not available*		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

San Marino

Health systems

HS — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Sao Tome and Principe

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

12	7	8	6
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

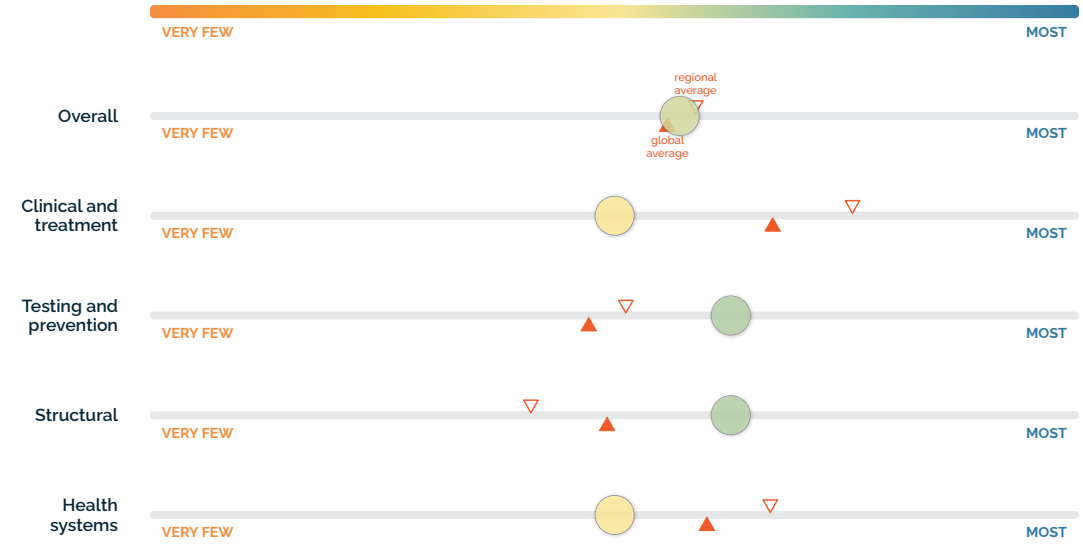
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Sao Tome and Principe

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Sao Tome and Principe

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	*data not available*
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Sao Tome and Principe

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Not adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Not adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Saudi Arabia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

6	7	15	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

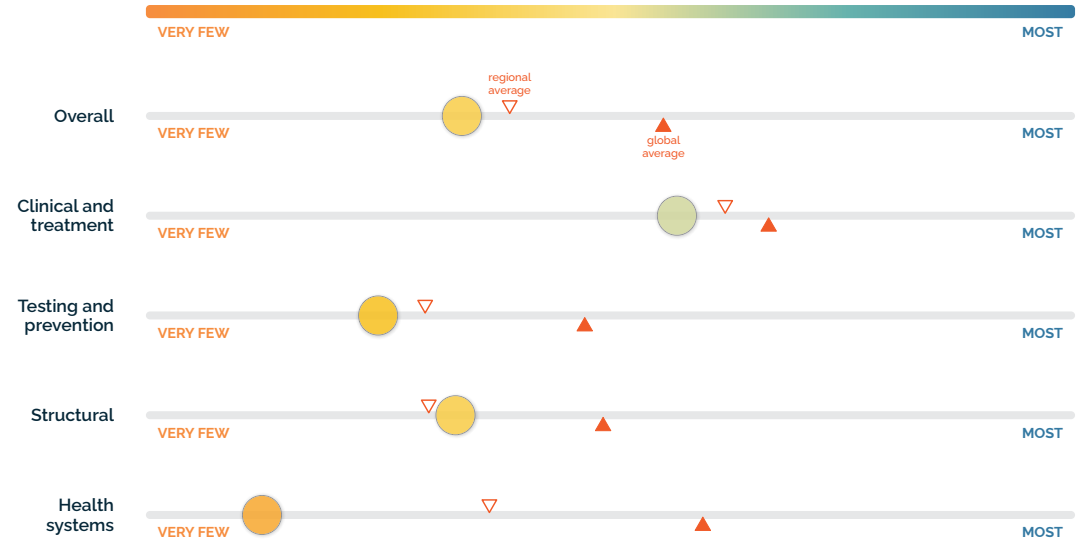
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Saudi Arabia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Saudi Arabia

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Saudi Arabia

Health systems

HS VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Senegal

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	10	7	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.40k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 18% since 2014

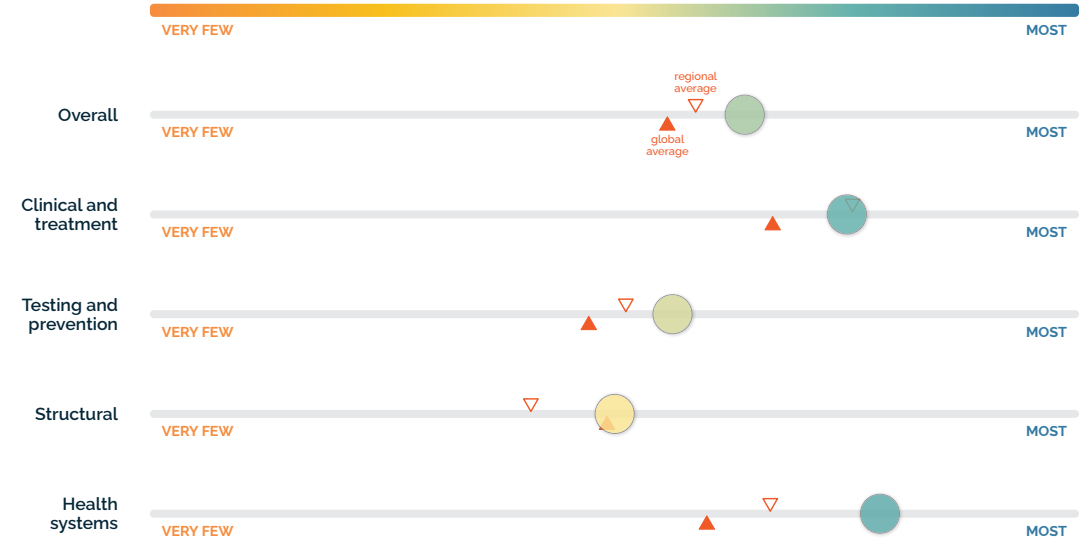
ART treatment

70% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 38% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Senegal

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Senegal

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Not adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Partially adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Senegal

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		■		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Serbia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available
16	3	14	0

HIV incidence

500 new HIV infections in 2019

▲ >200% since 2014

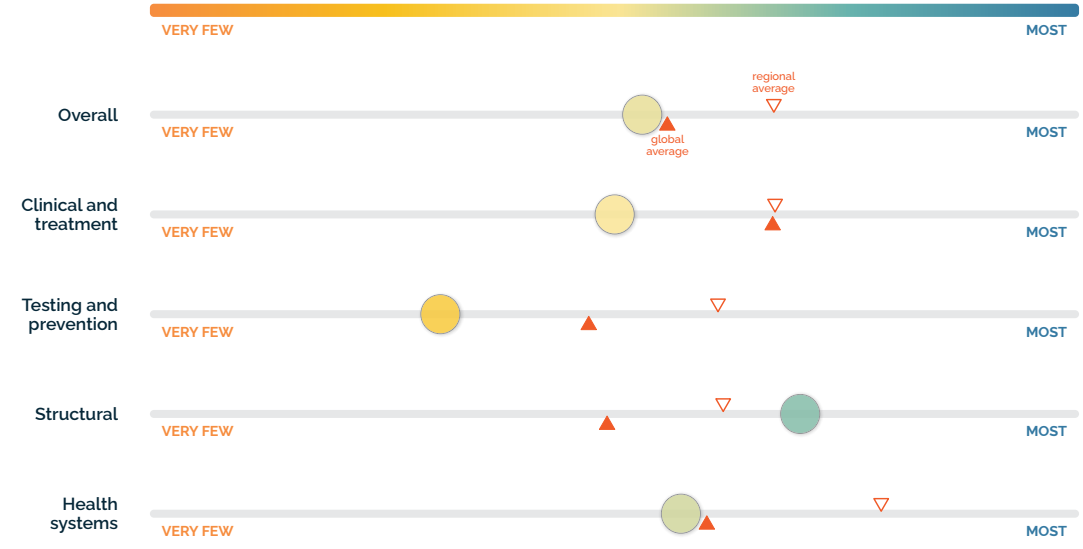
ART treatment

66% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 53% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT **SOME**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Serbia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Serbia

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			■
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Serbia

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	■		
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Seychelles

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	7	7	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

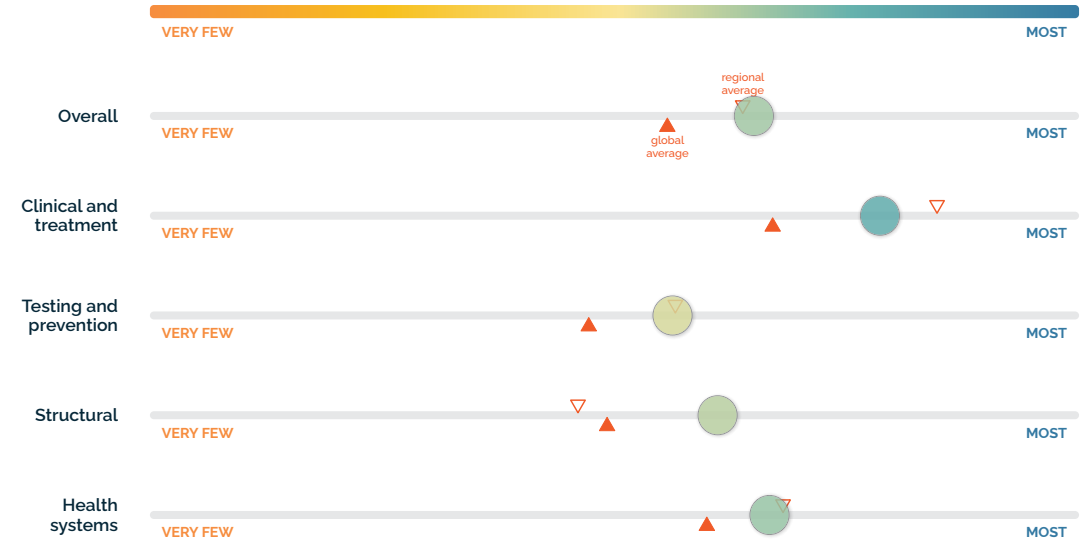
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Seychelles

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Seychelles

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Not adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Seychelles

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1	Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2	Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3	Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Adopted
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
HS4	User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5	Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6	Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Partially adopted
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Not adopted
HS7	Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Sierra Leone

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	6	10	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

4.90k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 14% since 2014

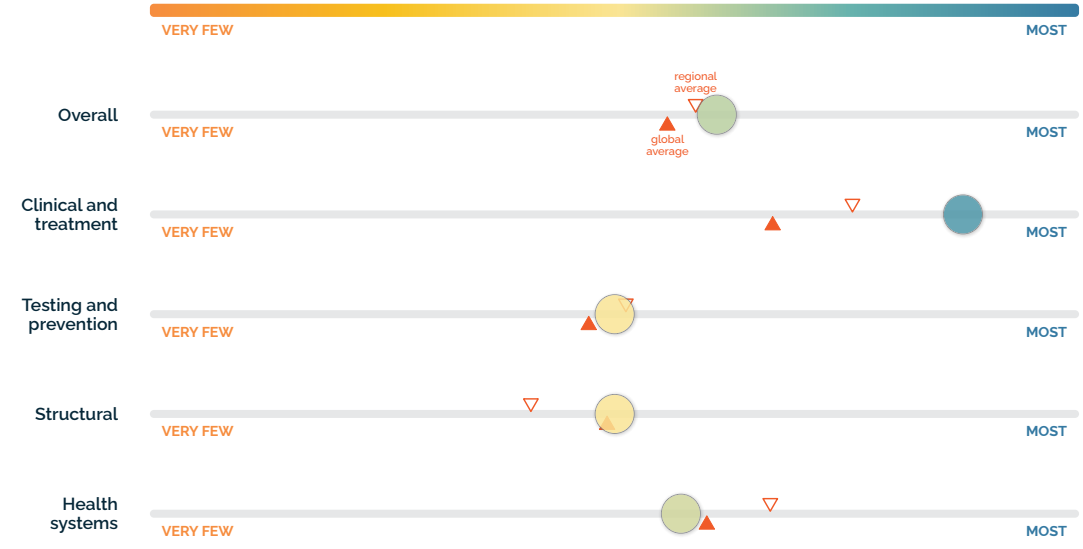
ART treatment

43% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 15% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Sierra Leone

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Sierra Leone

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

Sierra Leone

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Not adopted
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	Not adopted
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	Not adopted
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	Adopted
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	Adopted
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Partially adopted
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	Adopted
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	Not adopted

Singapore

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	5	13	4
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 60% since 2014

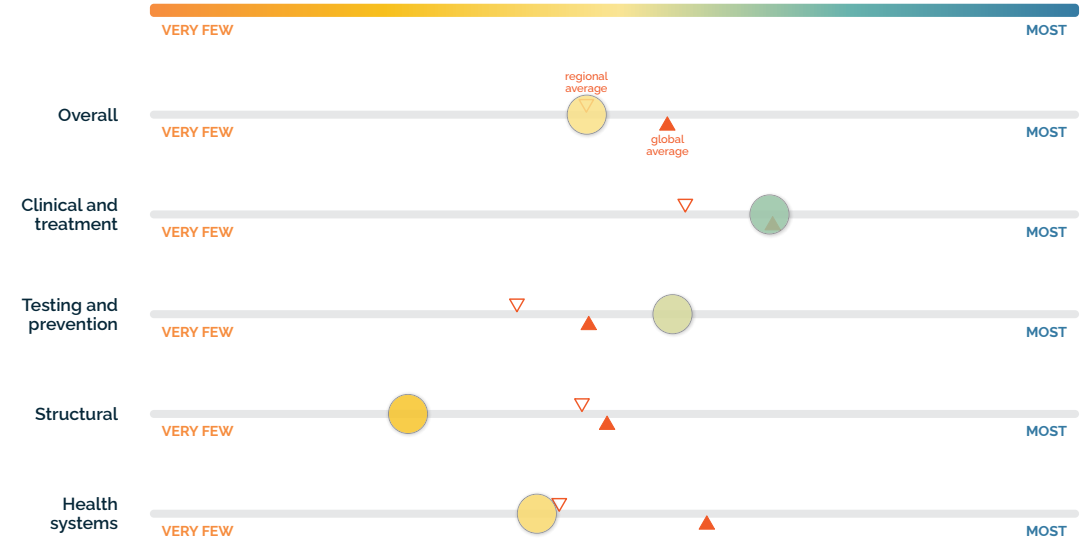
ART treatment

73% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 54% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Singapore

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			■
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			■
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	■		
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			■
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			■
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				■
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				■
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?		■	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		■		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				■
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	■		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Singapore

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Singapore

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Not adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Slovakia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	3	4	15
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

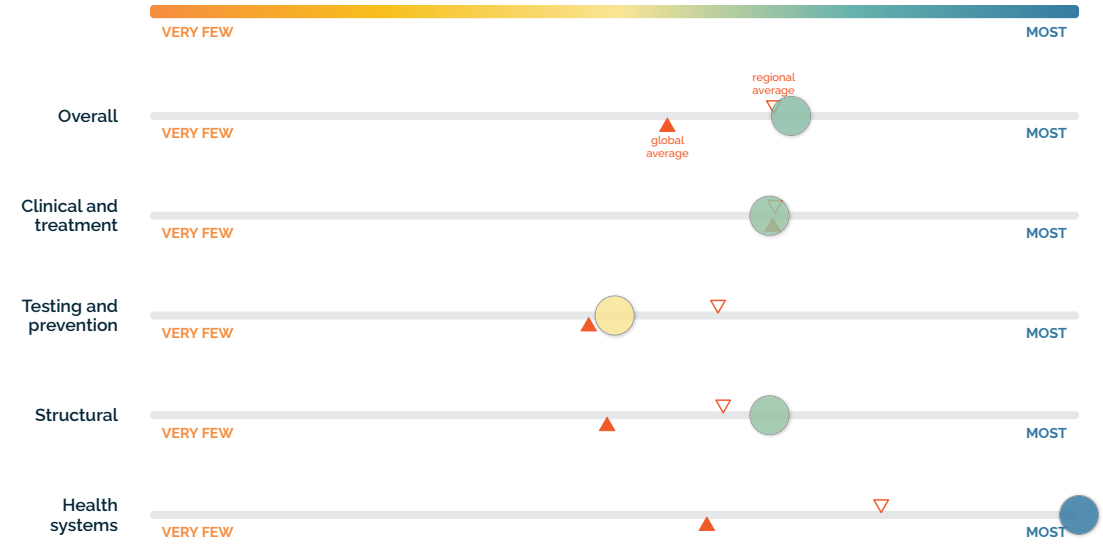
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Slovakia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?		*data not available*	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?			*data not available*	
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?			*data not available*	
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?		*data not available*	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?		*data not available*	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?		*data not available*	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?			*data not available*	
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?			*data not available*	
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?			*data not available*	
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?		*data not available*	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Slovakia

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Partially adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Slovakia

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Slovenia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

10	4	4	15
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category

Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Slovenia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Slovenia

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Slovenia

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Solomon Islands

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

9	2	13	9
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

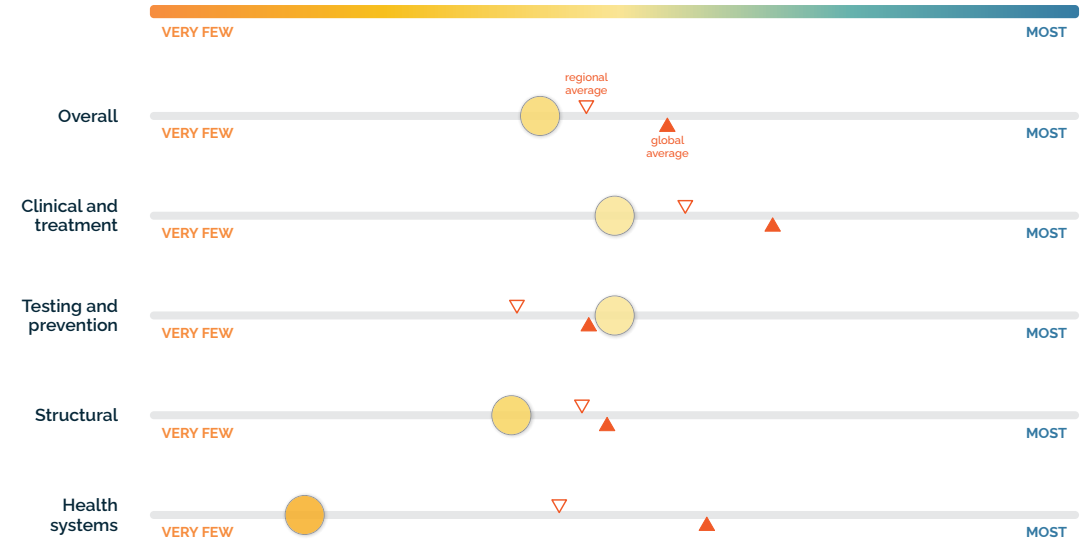
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	Not adopted
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Not adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Solomon Islands

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*		
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Solomon Islands

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Solomon Islands

Health systems

HS VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Somalia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

9	2	13	9
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500
new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

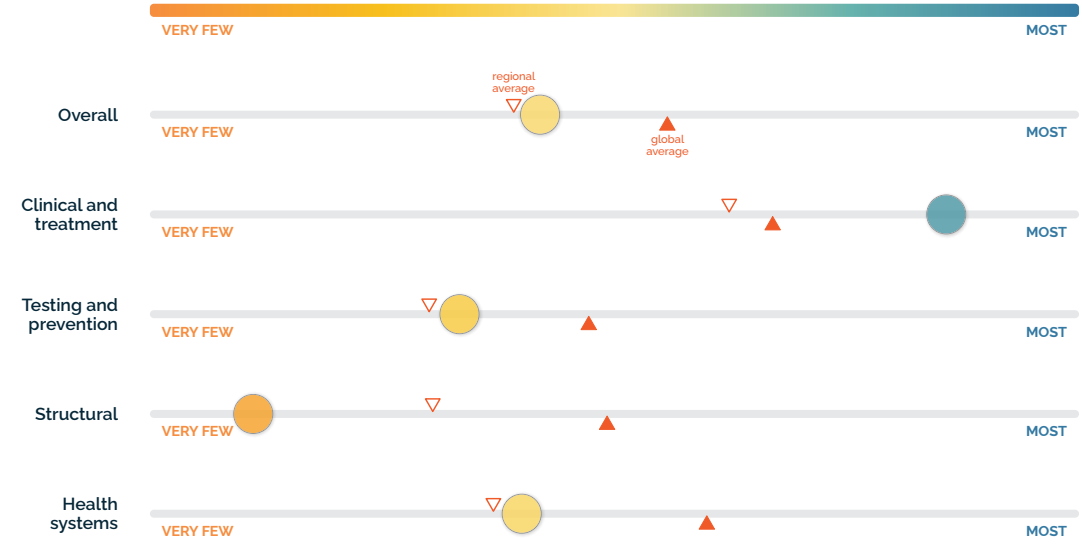
ART treatment

33%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 15% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Somalia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	*data not available*
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		*data not available*
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*

Somalia

Structural

S VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Somalia

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	*data not available*
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

South Africa

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | MANY | **MOST**

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available
27	3	3	0

HIV incidence

200.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 36% since 2014

ART treatment

70% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 48% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category

Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MOST**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

South Africa

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MOST

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

South Africa

Structural

S MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			■
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

South Africa

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			■
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			■
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	■		
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			■
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			■
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			■
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?			■

South Sudan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

12	8	13	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

19.00k
new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 6% since 2014

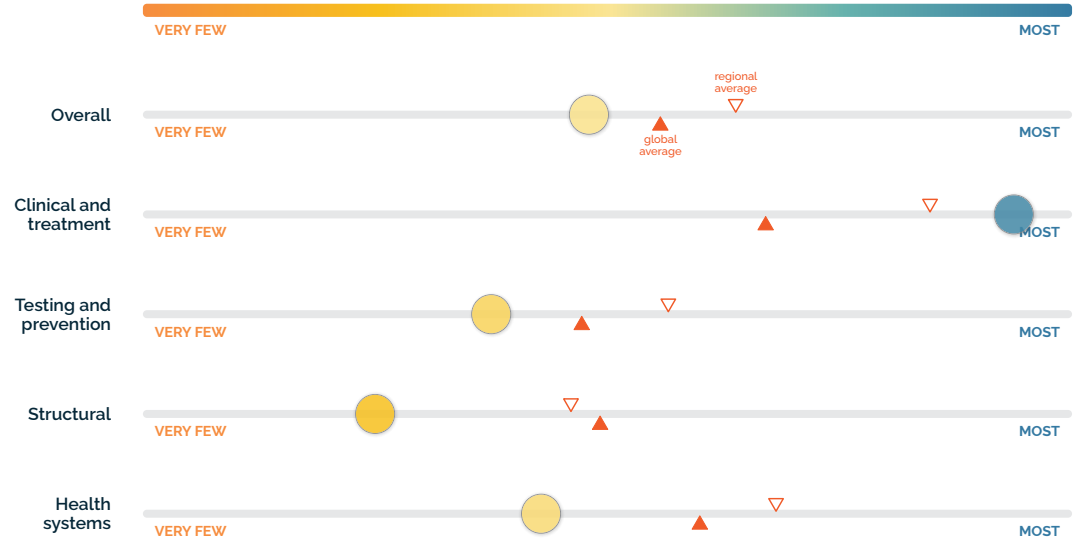
ART treatment

18%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 7% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

South Sudan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

South Sudan

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

South Sudan

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Not adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Not adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Not adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Not adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Not adopted
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		Not adopted
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		Not adopted

Spain

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

20	6	6	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

2.70k
new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 29%
since 2014

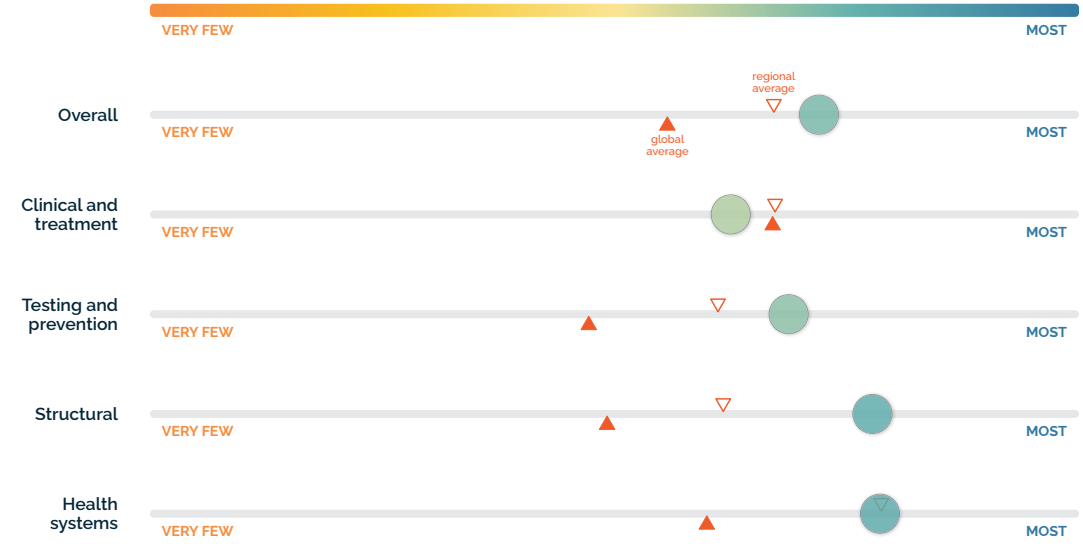
ART treatment

85%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 72% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Spain

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Spain

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Partially adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Spain

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				

Sri Lanka

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

9	10	14	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200 new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 60% since 2014

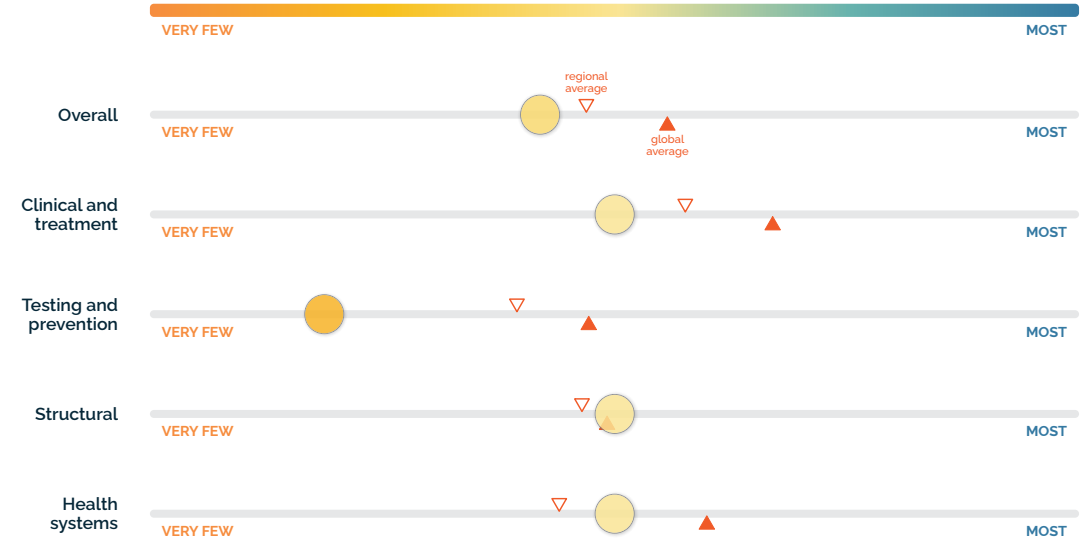
ART treatment

51% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 17% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1	Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2	Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3	Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4	Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5	Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6	Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i		Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii		Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Sri Lanka

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Sri Lanka

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Sri Lanka

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	■		
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Sudan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

10	5	15	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

3.50k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 3% since 2014

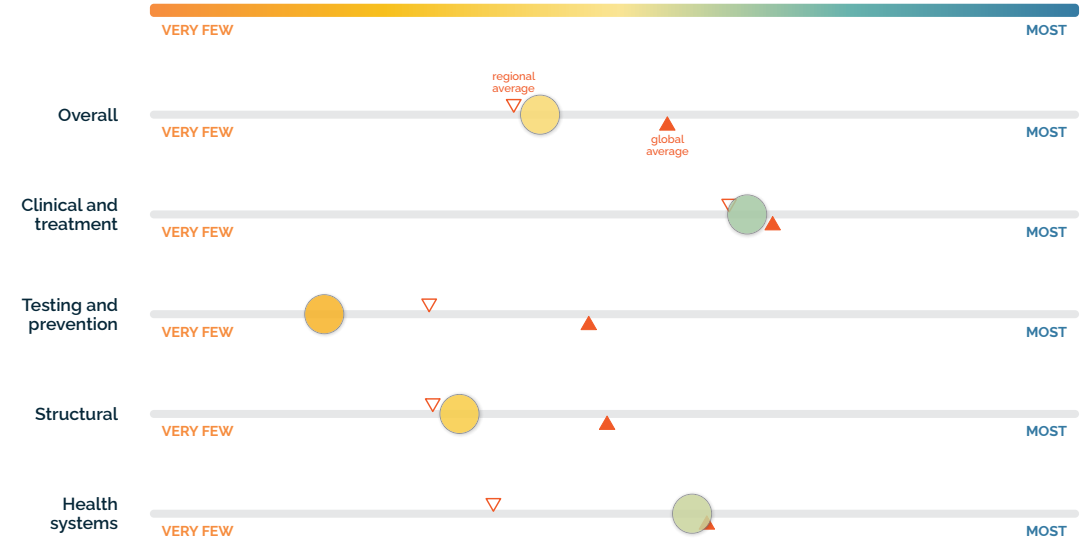
ART treatment

22% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 9% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Sudan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Sudan

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

Sudan

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Not adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Not adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Suriname

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

9	6	12	6
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500
new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

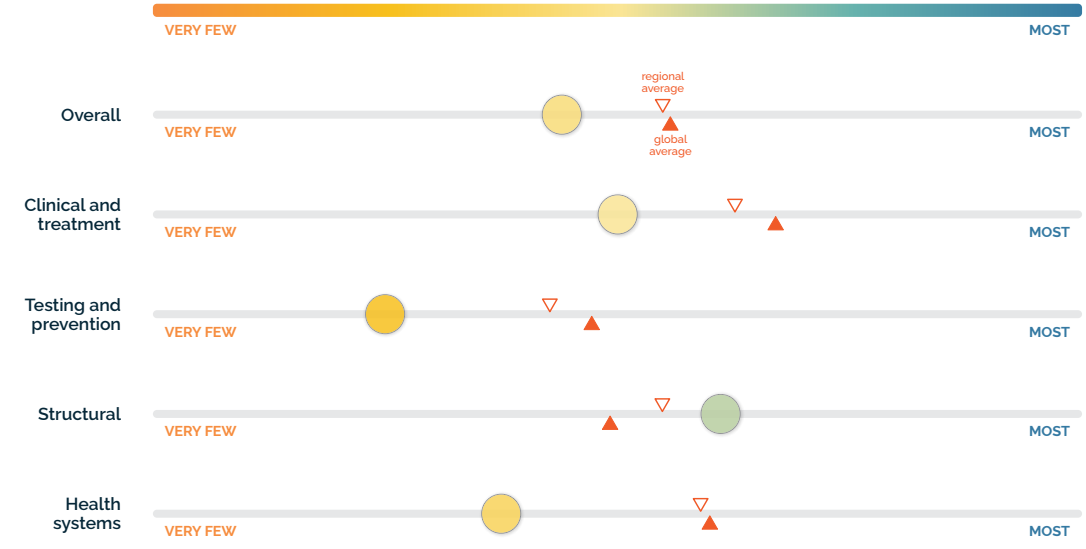
ART treatment

50%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 41% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Suriname

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Suriname

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Suriname

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Sweden

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

13	4	6	10
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

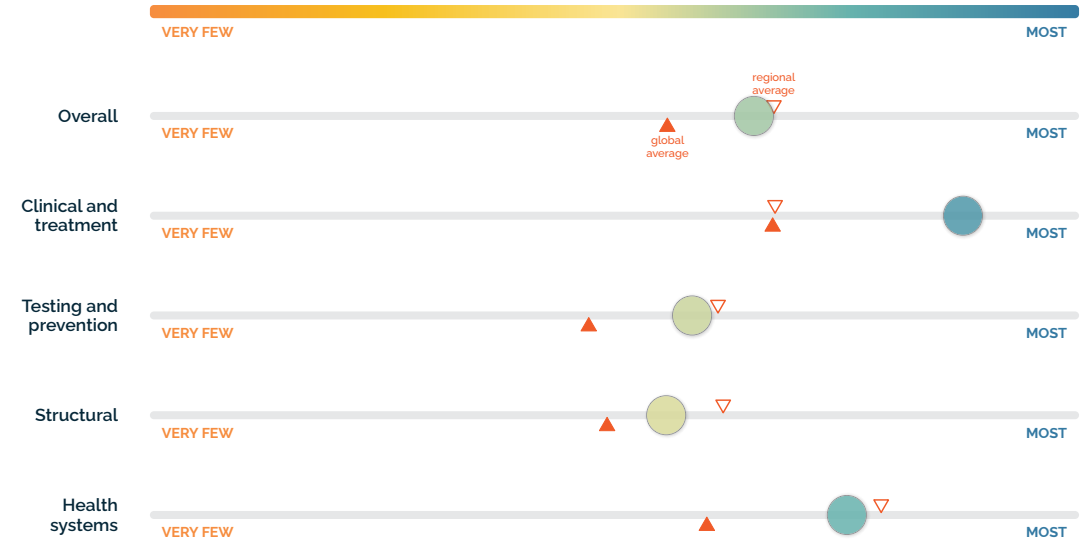
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MOST**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Sweden

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Sweden

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Partially adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Sweden

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Switzerland

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

15	3	4	11
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

500 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

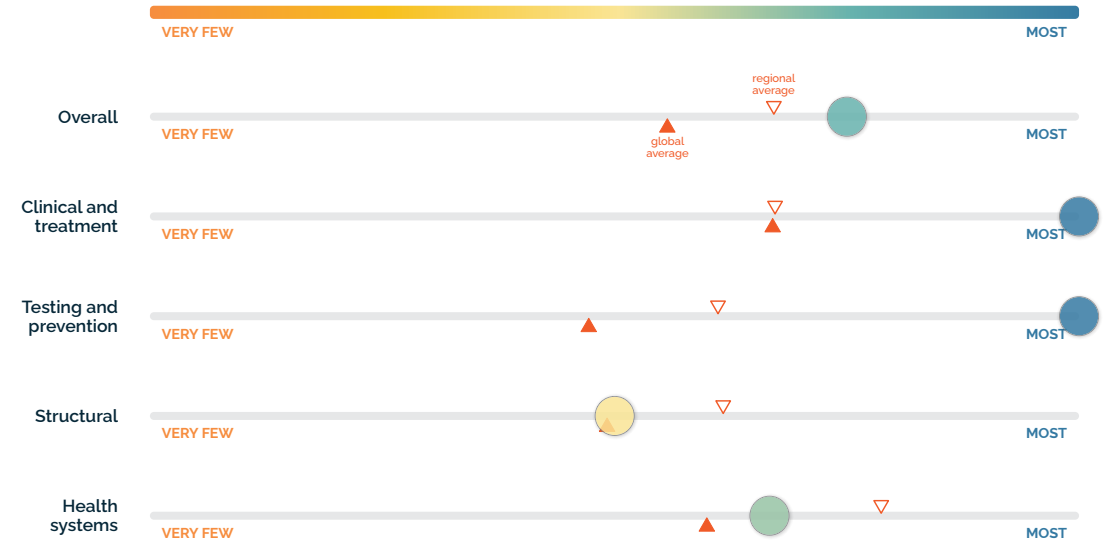
ART treatment

90% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 75% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Switzerland

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	Adopted
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		Adopted
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		Adopted
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	Adopted

Testing and prevention

TP MOST

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	Adopted
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	Adopted
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		Adopted
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		Adopted
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	Adopted
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	Adopted
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		Adopted
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		Adopted
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	Adopted
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		Adopted
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	Adopted
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	Adopted
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		Adopted
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		Adopted

Switzerland

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Partially adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Not adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Switzerland

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Syrian Arab Republic

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

9	4	12	8
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

100
new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

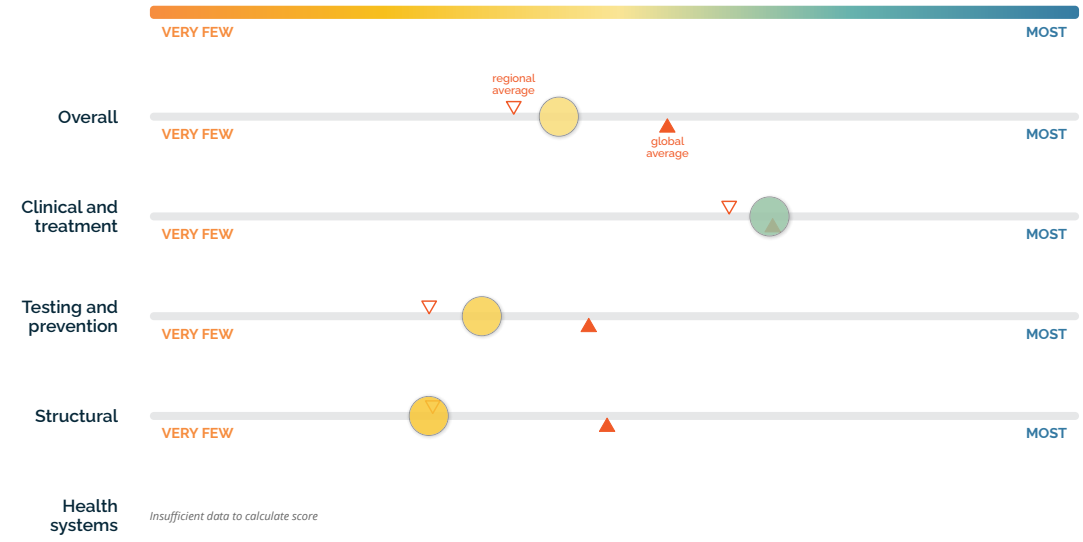
ART treatment

41%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 28% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	Not adopted
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	Partially adopted
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	Adopted
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	Partially adopted
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	Adopted
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	Not adopted

Syrian Arab Republic

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	*data not available*
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Syrian Arab Republic

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Syrian Arab Republic

Health systems

HS — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	*data not available*
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Tajikistan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

13	7	12	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.60k
new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 23%
since 2014

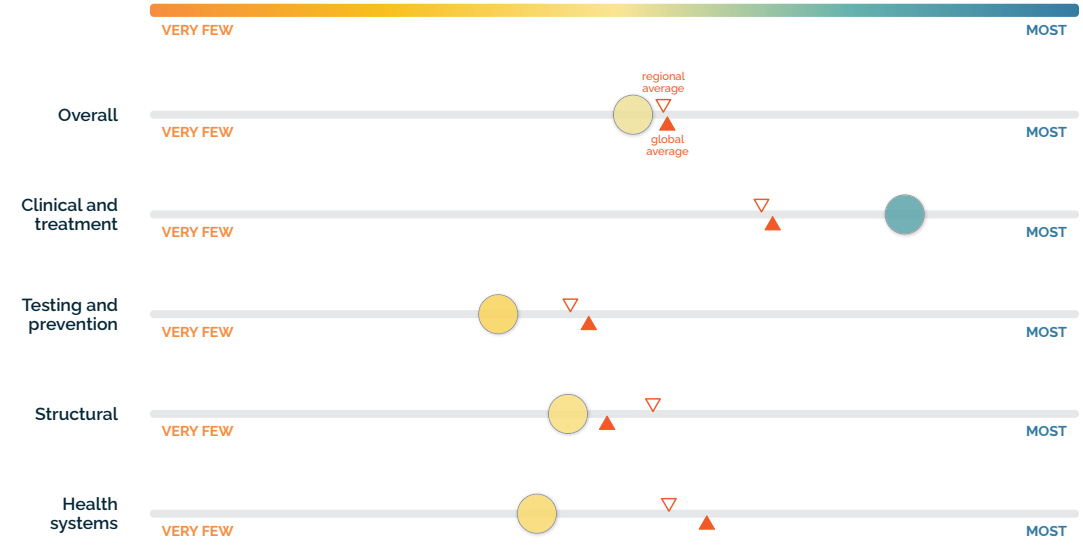
ART treatment

51%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 22% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Tajikistan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Tajikistan

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?		■	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	■		
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Tajikistan

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	■		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		■		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*		
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*		
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*		

Tanzania (United Republic of)

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	9	7	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

77.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 15% since 2014

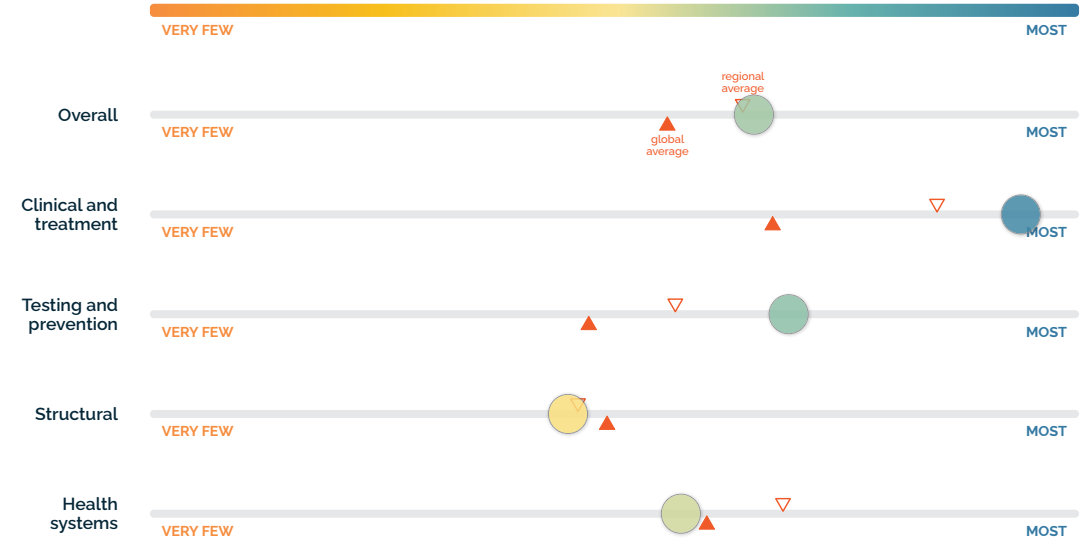
ART treatment

75% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 43% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Tanzania (United Republic of)

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Tanzania (United Republic of)

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?			
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?			
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?			
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				

Tanzania (United Republic of)

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			■
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	■		
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	■		
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	■		
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	■		
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			■
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	■		

Thailand

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available
22	5	6	0

HIV incidence

5.40k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 51% since 2014

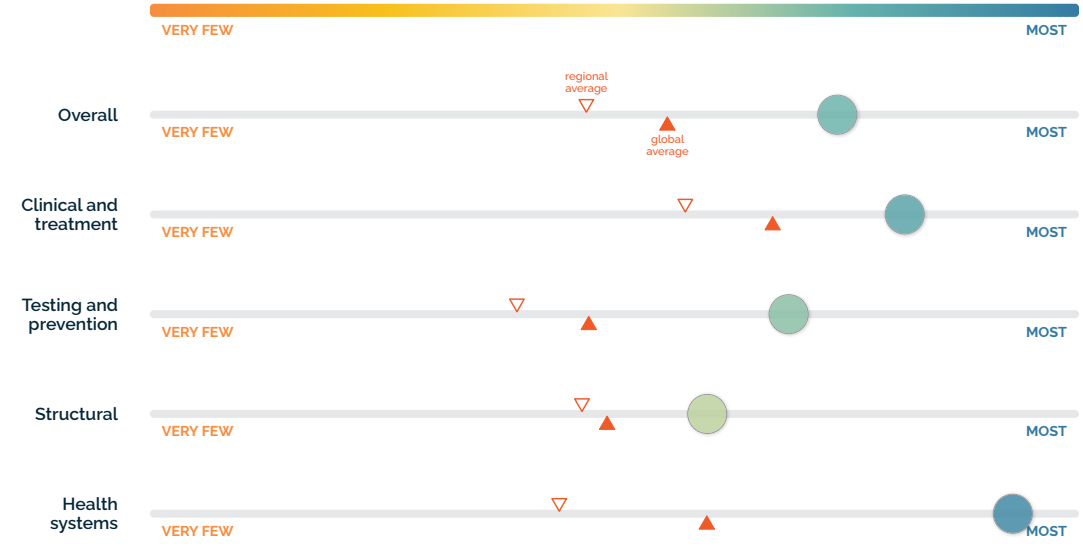
ART treatment

80% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 51% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Thailand

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Thailand

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?		■	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Thailand

Health systems

HS | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			■
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				■

Timor-Leste

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

10	2	6	15
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200
new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

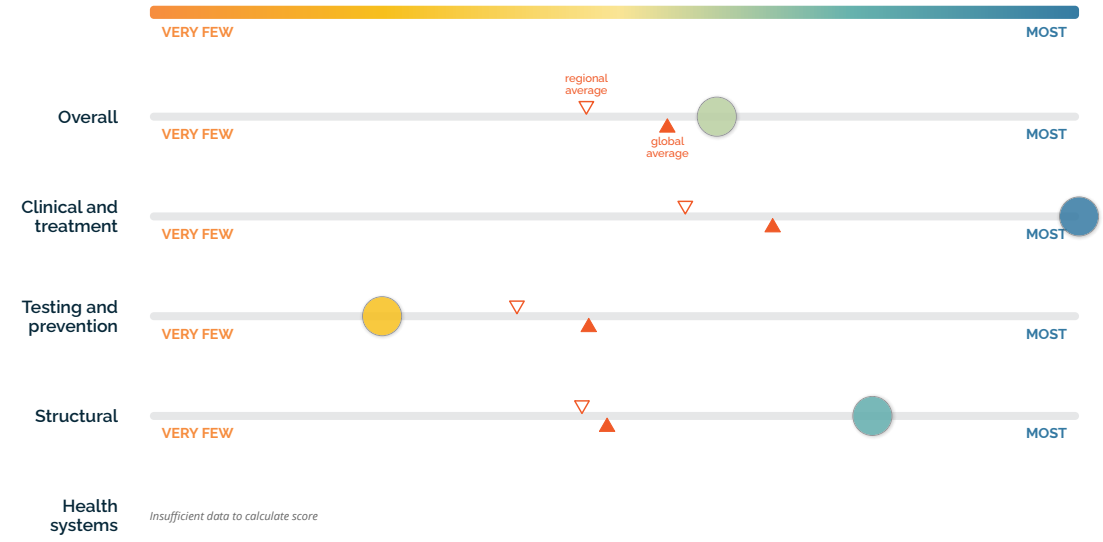
ART treatment

36%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 21% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	data not available		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	data not available		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	data not available		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	data not available		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	data not available		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	data not available		

Timor-Leste

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*

Timor-Leste

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?			■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?		■	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i	Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?			■
ii	Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?			■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?	■		
ii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?	*data not available*		
iii	Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?			■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i	Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?	*data not available*		
ii	Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?			■

Timor-Leste

Health systems

HS — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Togo

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

14	9	8	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

4.50k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 21% since 2014

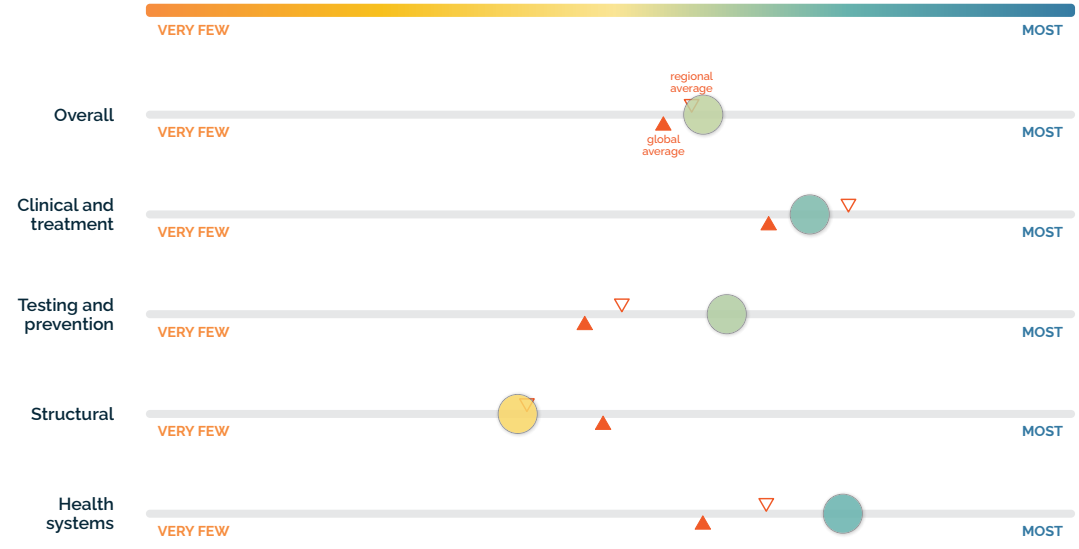
ART treatment

64% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 32% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Togo

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Togo

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?		■	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?			■
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	■		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	■		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		■		

Togo

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Partially adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Not adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Tonga

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

5	5	14	9
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

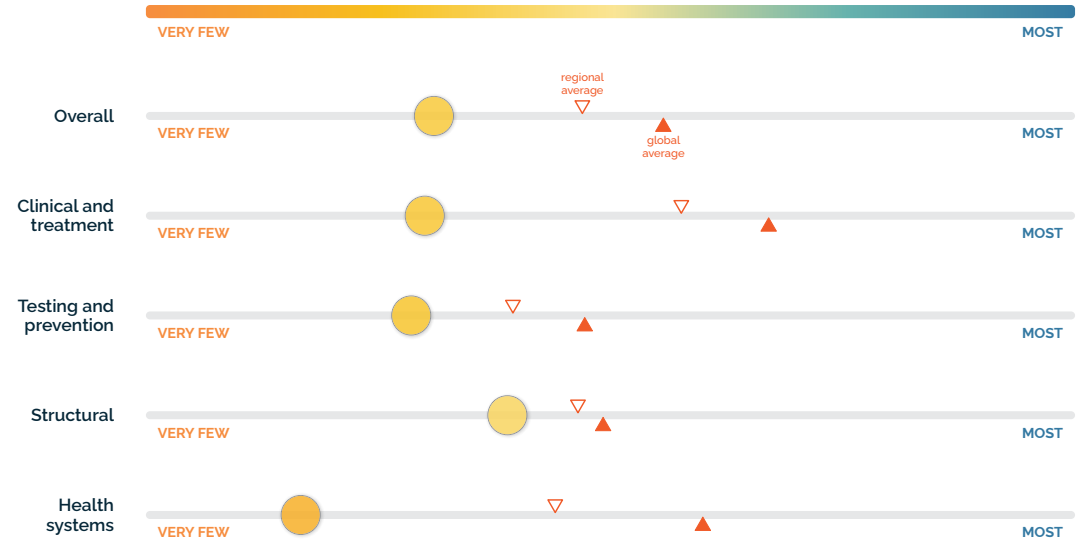
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **FEW**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Tonga

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Tonga

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Tonga

Health systems

HS VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Trinidad and Tobago

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

7	0	10	16
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

200 new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

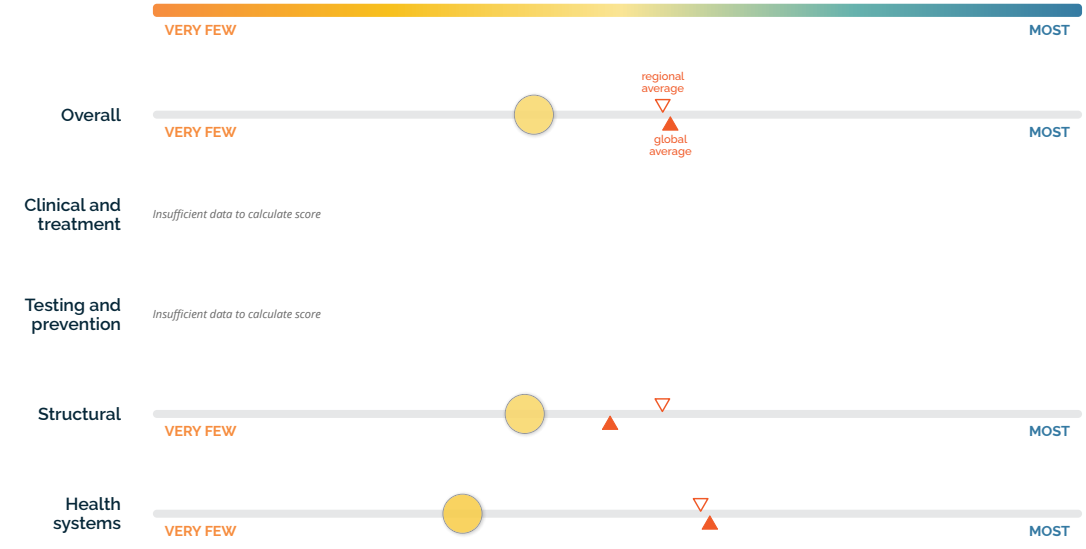
ART treatment

73% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 56% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level (Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted)
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	Adopted
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*

Trinidad and Tobago

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	*data not available*
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		*data not available*
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	*data not available*
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*

Trinidad and Tobago

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Not adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Trinidad and Tobago

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Tunisia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

9	7	16	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

620 new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 5% since 2014

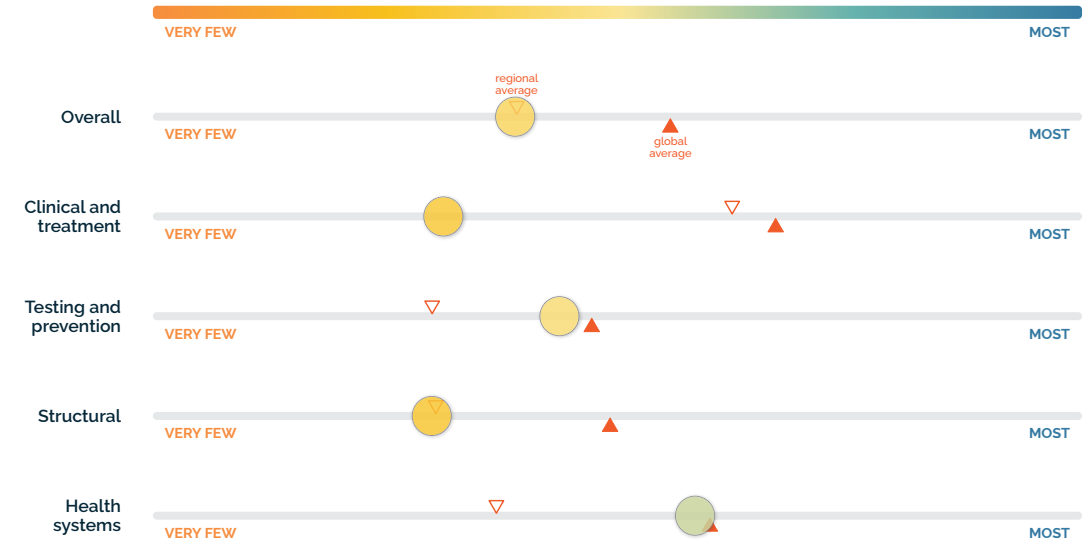
ART treatment

20% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 14% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **FEW**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Tunisia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Tunisia

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Tunisia

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Partially adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		Adopted
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Partially adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Partially adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Not adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Turkey

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

9	6	15	3
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

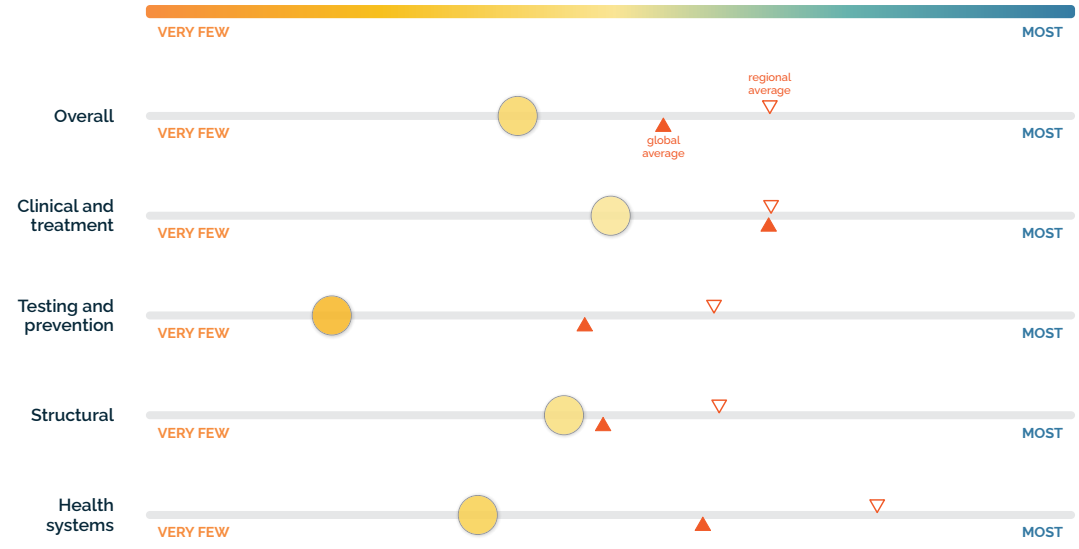
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Turkey

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Turkey

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Turkey

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?			
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?			
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?			
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?			
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?			
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?			
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?			
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?			
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?			
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?			
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?			

Turkmenistan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

4	1	9	19
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category

Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Turkmenistan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP — *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	*data not available*
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Turkmenistan

Structural

S VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Not adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Turkmenistan

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	data not available
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	data not available
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		data not available
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	data not available
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		data not available
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		data not available
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	data not available
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		data not available
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		data not available

Tuvalu

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

4	3	18	8
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

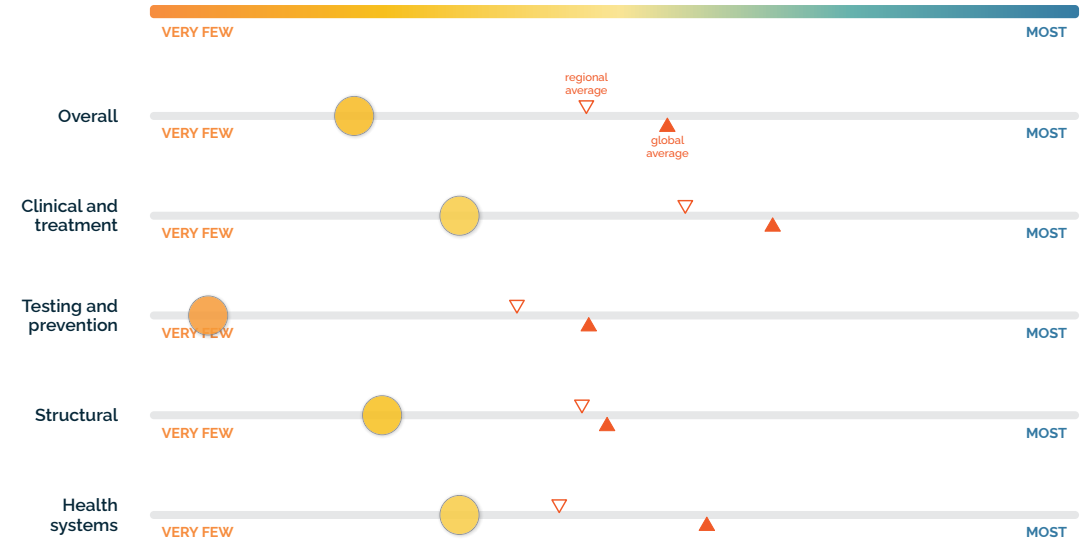
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **FEW**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?		*data not available*		
ii Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?		■		

Tuvalu

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	■		
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		■		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	■		
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	■		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	■		
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?		■	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		■		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				■
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	■		
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Tuvalu

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*		
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Tuvalu

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		*data not available*
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Uganda

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

19	7	7	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

53.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 26% since 2014

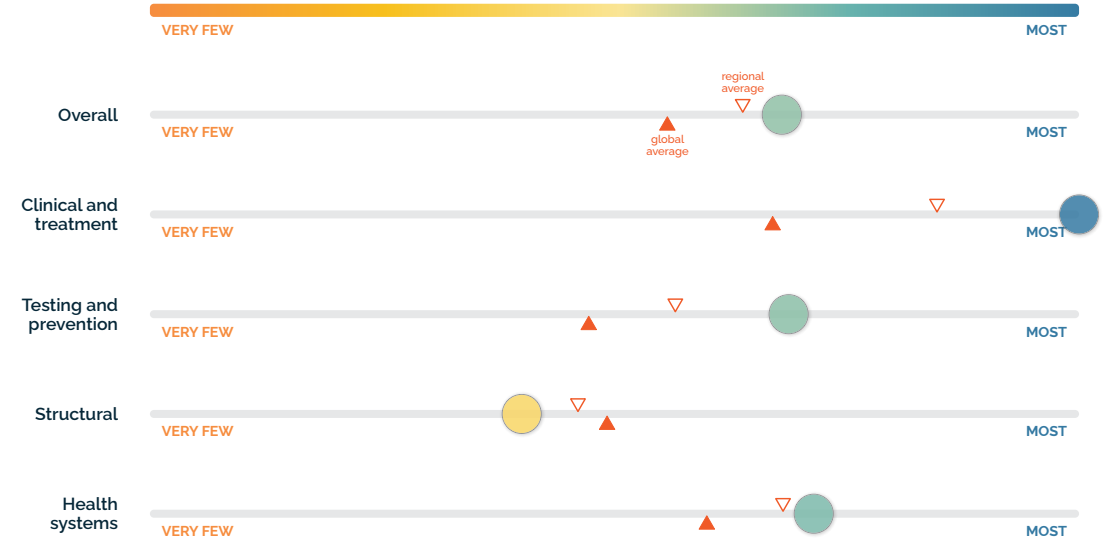
ART treatment

84% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 50% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Uganda

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Uganda

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Uganda

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	■		
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?		■	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		■		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			■
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				■

Ukraine

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	9	6	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

13.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 7% since 2014

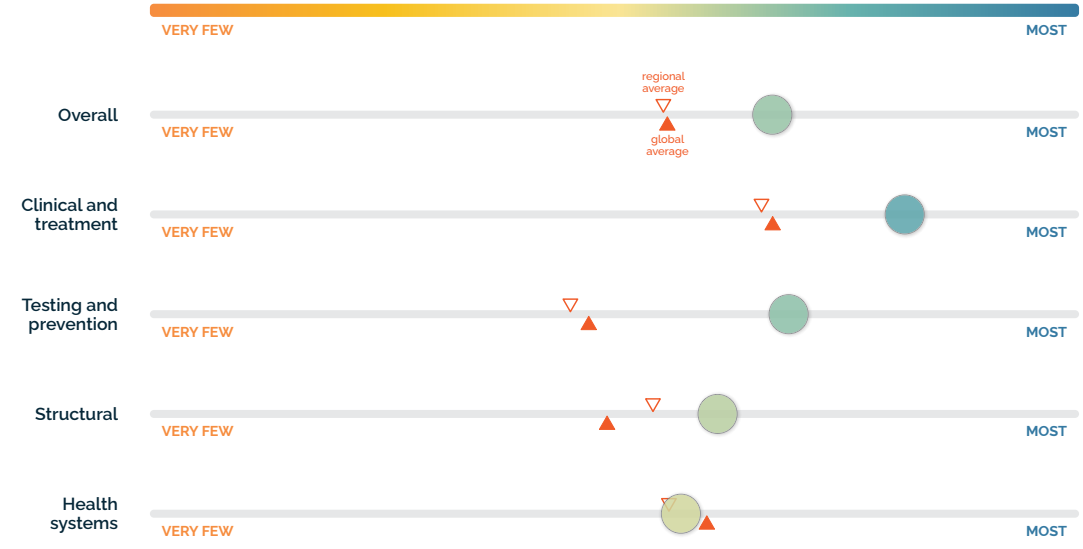
ART treatment

54% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 28% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Ukraine

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Ukraine

Structural

S MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Not adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Partially adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Ukraine

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1	Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2	Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3	Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4	User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5	Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6	Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7	Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?		

United Arab Emirates

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available
3	1	19	10

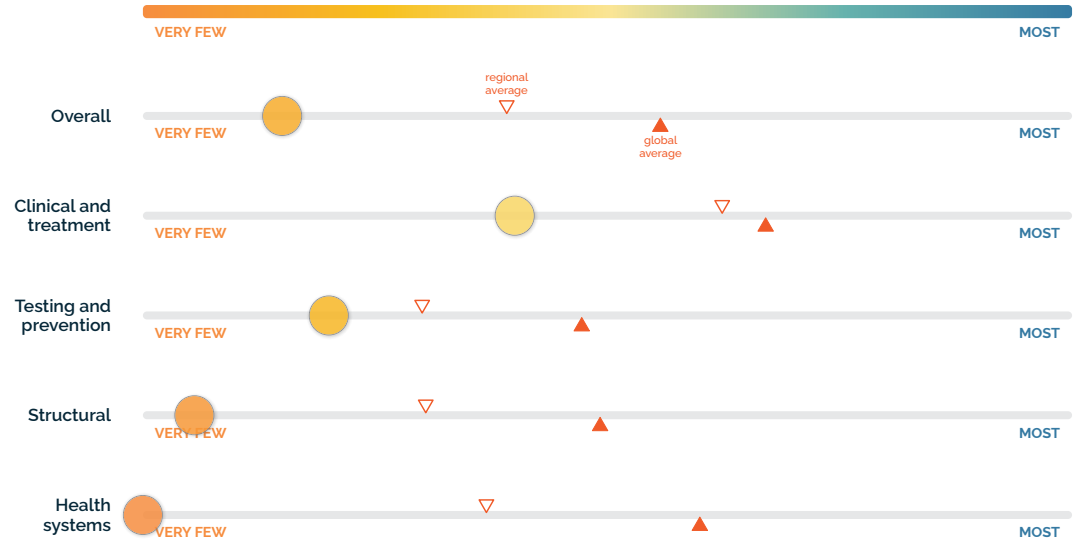
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	■		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	■		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

United Arab Emirates

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	*data not available*

Testing and prevention

TP FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	*data not available*
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	Adopted
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		Adopted
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	Not adopted
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	Not adopted
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		Not adopted
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	Not adopted
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	Not adopted
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		Not adopted

United Arab Emirates

Structural

S VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

United Arab Emirates

Health systems

HS VERY FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

United Kingdom

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available
24	0	8	1

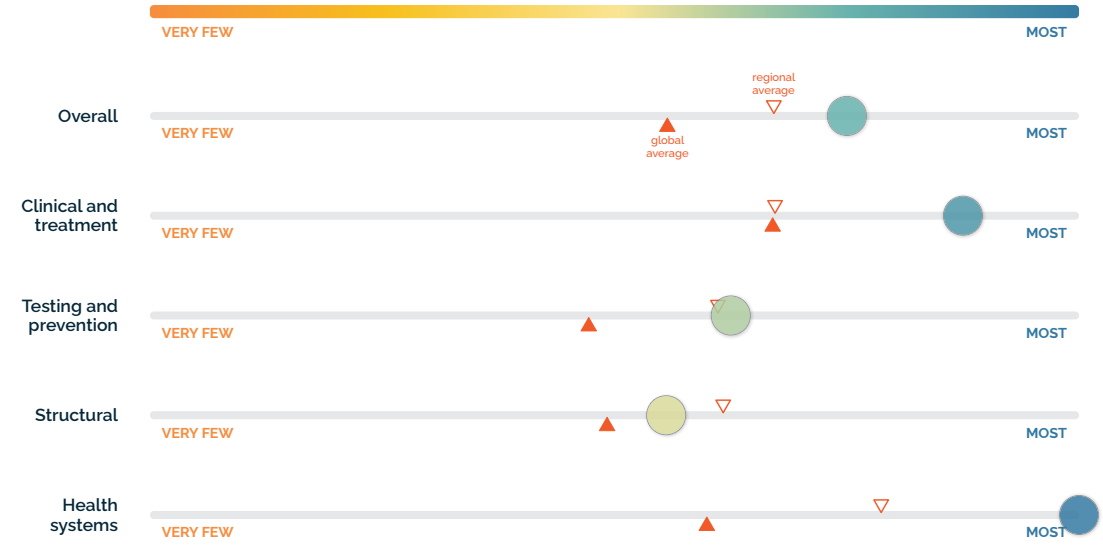
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MOST**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

United Kingdom

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

United Kingdom

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?			■
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

United Kingdom

Health systems

HS MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?			■
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?			■
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?			■
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?				■

United States of America

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

16	6	10	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

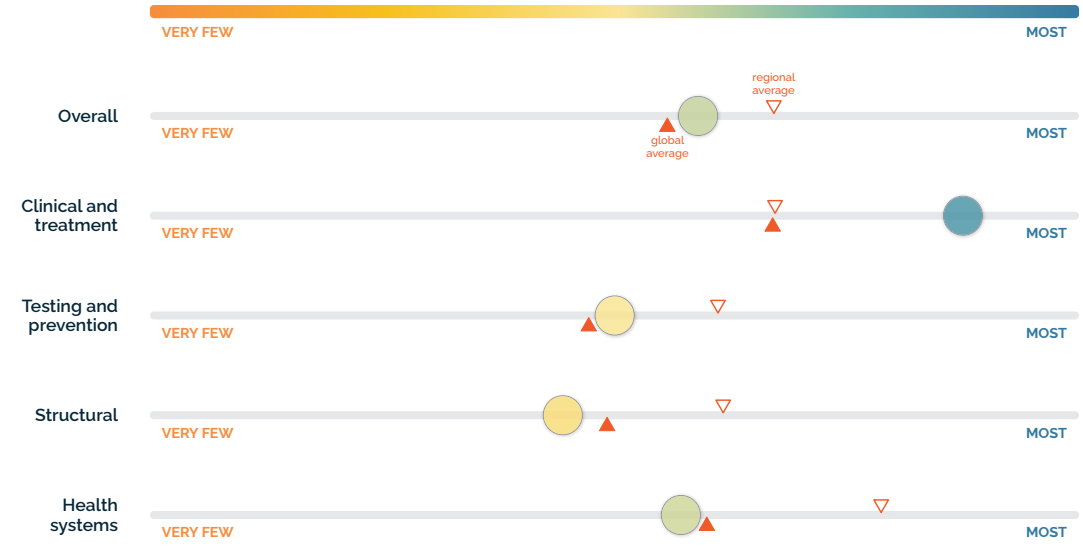
37.00k new HIV infections in 2018

▼ 5% since 2013

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MOST**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

United States of America

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

United States of America

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	■		
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		■		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		■		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?			■
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?				■
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?				■
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?				■
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?			■
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?				■
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

United States of America

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i	Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
ii	Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?	
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i	Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?	
ii	Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?	
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i	Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?	
ii	Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?	
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i	Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?	
ii	Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?	
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i	Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?	
ii	Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?	
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	
i	Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?	
ii	Is data shared at least quarterly?	

Uruguay

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

19	7	6	1
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

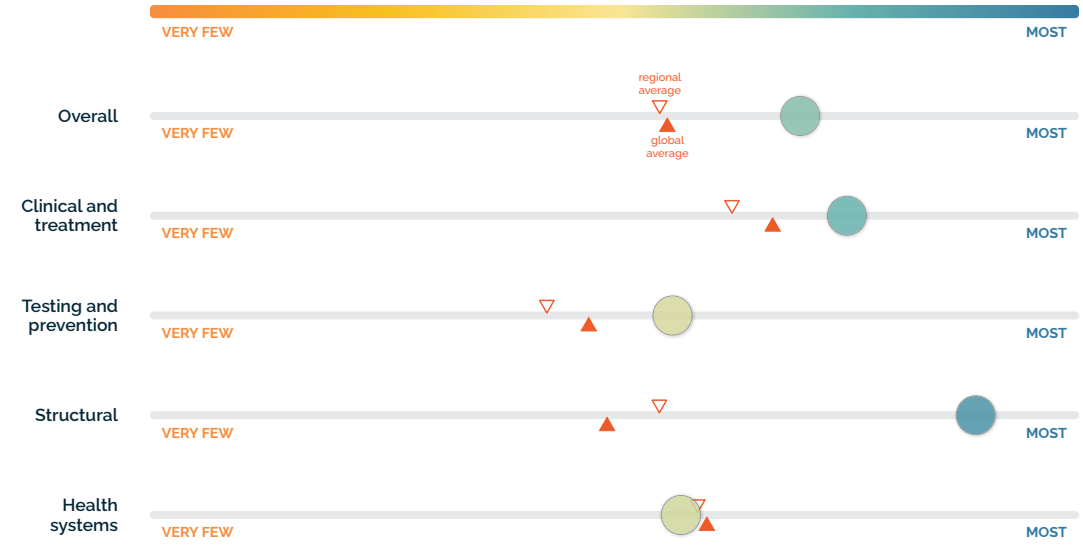
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | **MANY**

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Uruguay

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level		
			Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Uruguay

Structural

S MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Partially adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Not adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Adopted

Uruguay

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	■		
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?			■
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	■		
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*		
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?				■
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		■		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Uzbekistan

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	5	15	2
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

4.40k new HIV infections in 2019

No change since 2014

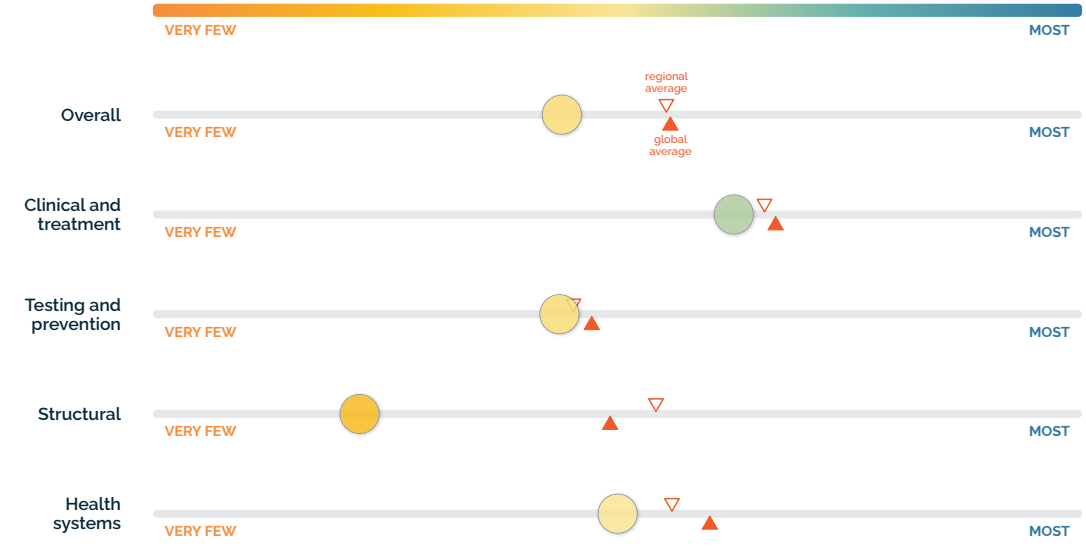
ART treatment

58% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 30% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	■		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Uzbekistan

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Uzbekistan

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Uzbekistan

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Vanuatu

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

11	5	12	5
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

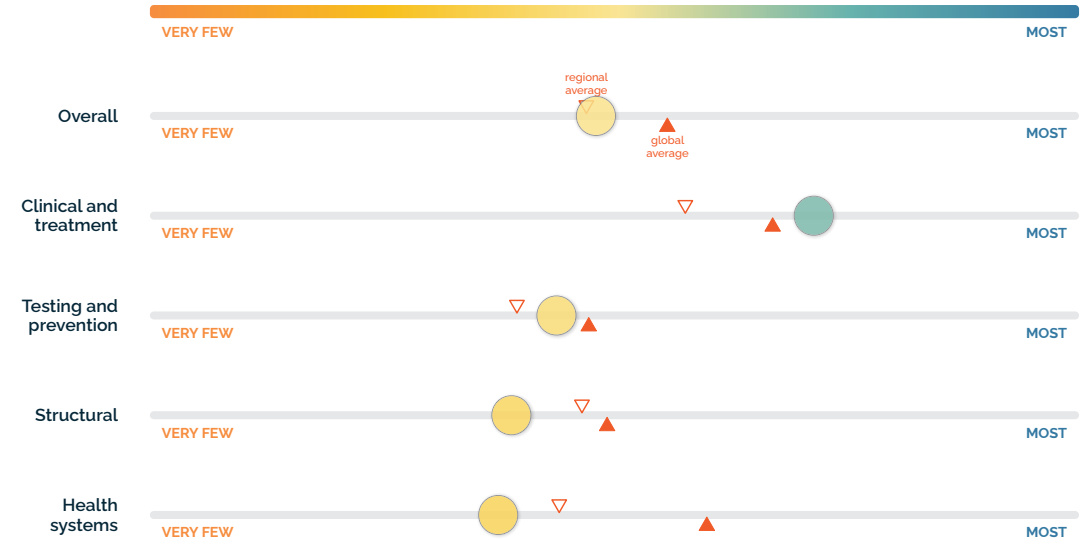
HIV incidence

No data

ART treatment

No data

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	■		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?		■	
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Vanuatu

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Vanuatu

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?				■
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	■		
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	■		
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?			■
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?				■
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?				■
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	■		
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		■		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		■		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	■		
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	■		
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*		
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?			■
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?		■	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		■		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?				■

Vanuatu

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Partially adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Not adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

10	8	11	4
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

5.20k
new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 18%
since 2014

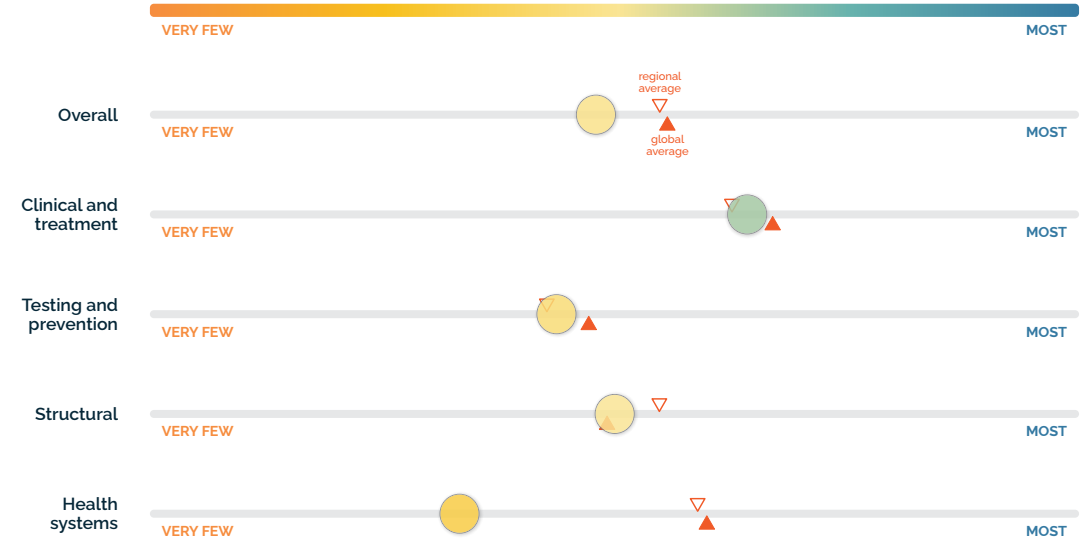
ART treatment

40%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase
from 35% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	■		

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	■		
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			■
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				■
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			■
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	■		
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	■		
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		■		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?		■	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		■		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				■
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			■
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	■		
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		■		

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Health systems

HS FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Viet Nam

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | **SOME** | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

15	4	14	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

5.20k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 53% since 2014

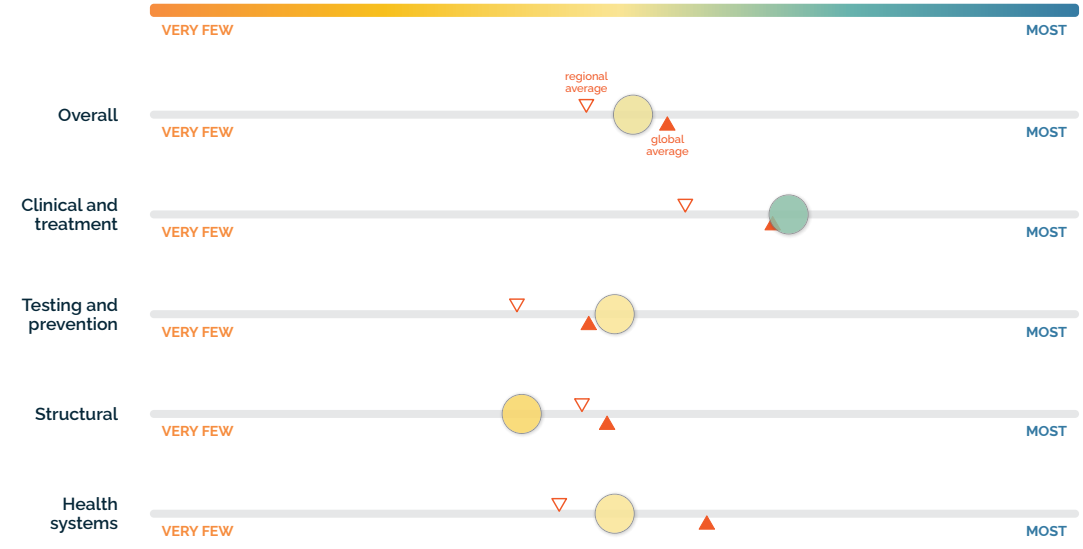
ART treatment

70% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 41% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?		■	
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	■		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	■		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Viet Nam

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level
			Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Viet Nam

Structural

S SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Partially adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Partially adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		Not adopted
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		Adopted
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	Not adopted
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	Adopted
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		Not adopted
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Viet Nam

Health systems

HS SOME

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	Not adopted
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	Adopted
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		Adopted
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	Not adopted
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		Not adopted
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	Adopted
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		Adopted
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	Not adopted
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		Not adopted
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		Not adopted
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	Adopted
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		Adopted
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		Adopted
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	Partially adopted
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		Not adopted
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		Adopted

Yemen

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | **FEW** | SOME | MANY | MOST

Policy adoption
(out of 33)

4	1	10	18
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

1.00k
new HIV infections in 2019

▲ 4% since 2014

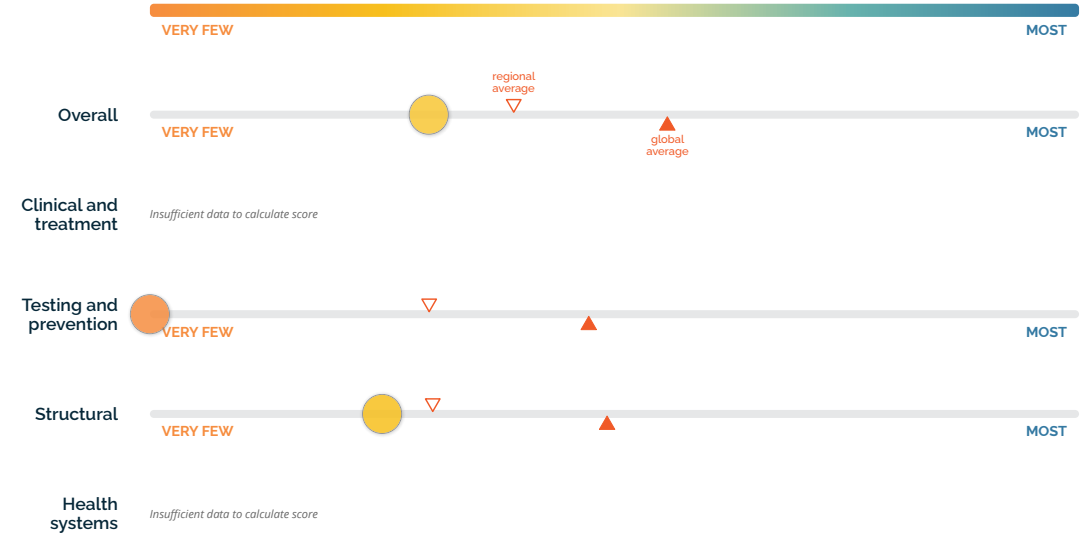
ART treatment

24%
of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 16% in 2014

Does not meet targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?	*data not available*		
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?	*data not available*		
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?	*data not available*		
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?	*data not available*		
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?	*data not available*		

Yemen

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP VERY FEW

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?	
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?	*data not available*
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?		*data not available*
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?		*data not available*
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?	*data not available*
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?	*data not available*
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?	*data not available*
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?		*data not available*
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?	
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?		
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?		*data not available*
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?	*data not available*
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?	
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		*data not available*
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?		

Yemen

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	Not adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		Not adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		Not adopted
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	Not adopted
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	Not adopted
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	Adopted
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		Adopted
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		Adopted
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	Not adopted
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		Not adopted
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		*data not available*
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		*data not available*
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	Not adopted
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	Adopted
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	*data not available*
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	*data not available*
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	Not adopted
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		*data not available*
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		Not adopted

Yemen

Health systems

HS – *Insufficient data to calculate score*

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?	*data not available*
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		*data not available*
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?		
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?	*data not available*
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		*data not available*
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?	*data not available*
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?		*data not available*
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?		
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?	*data not available*
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?		*data not available*
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?		*data not available*
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?	*data not available*
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?		*data not available*
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		*data not available*

Zambia

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

17	7	9	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

51.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 15% since 2014

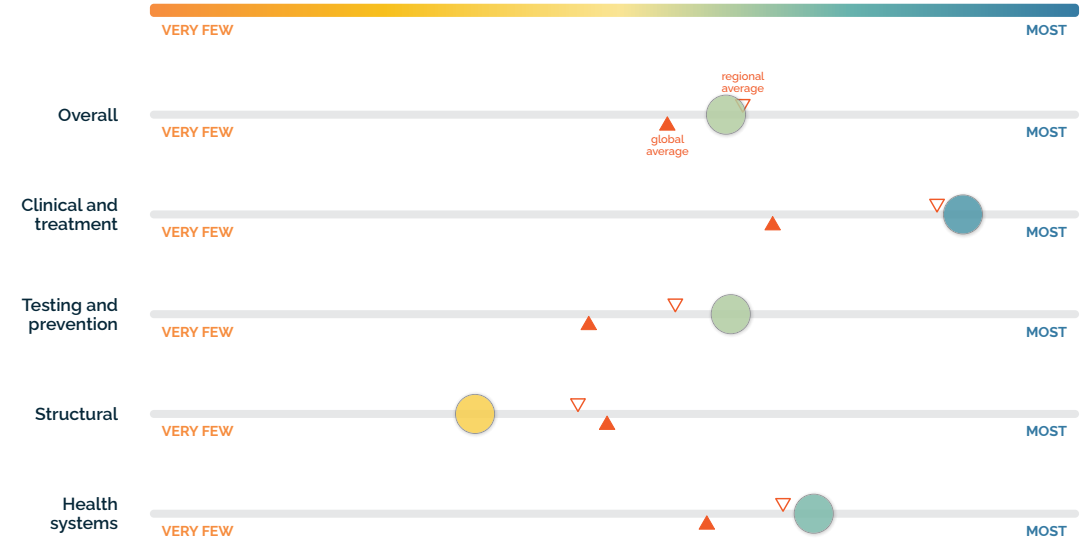
ART treatment

85% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 60% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Zambia

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		*data not available*
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP MANY

Category / topic		Question	Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Zambia

Structural

S FEW

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level
		Not adopted / Partially adopted / Adopted
S1 Same-sex sex non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for consensual same-sex sexual acts?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing consensual same-sex sexual acts?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for consensual same-sex acts in recent years?		
S2 Sex work non-criminalization	Does national law avoid criminalizing sex work (buying, selling, and organizing of sex work)?	
S3 Drug use non-criminalization	Does national law refrain from criminalizing personal drug use/possession?	
S4 HIV exposure non-criminalization *(2-part)*	Does national law refrain from criminalizing and prosecuting people for HIV exposure/ transmission?	
i Does national law refrain from criminalizing HIV exposure/transmission?		
ii Has law-enforcement policy avoided prosecution for HIV transmission/exposure in recent years?		
S5 Non-discrimination protections *(3-part)*	Do national/laws policies include protections from discrimination on the basis of sexual orientation, gender identity, and HIV status?	
i Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of sexual orientation?		
ii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of gender identity/diversity?		
iii Do national laws protect people from discrimination, including employment discrimination, on the basis of HIV status?		
S6 National human rights institutions	Is there an independent national human rights institution to which violations can be reported?	
S7 Constitutional right to health	Is there an enforceable right to health in the national constitution?	
S8 Girls education	Is there a national policy in place to encourage secondary school retention among girls?	
S9 Gender based violence	Does the law explicitly address domestic violence with enforceable penalties?	
S10 Civil society *(2-part)*	Are civil soceity organizations able to register, seek funding and operate freely under national law and is there a social contracting policy for financing NGOs/CSO-provided services?	
i Does national policy provide for social contracting or other mechanisms by which the government finances NGOs/CSOs to provide health services?		
ii Are NGOs/CSOs able to officially register, seek funding, and operate freely under national laws and policies?		

Zambia

Health systems

HS MANY

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level		
		Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
HS1 Task shifting	Are nurses or other non-physicians allowed to initiate HIV treatment under national policy?			■
HS2 Health financing *(2-part)*	Does the national budget and fiscal policy include sufficient health spending and adequate tax revenues to meet international targets?		■	
i Does the percent of government spending going to health align with the Global Fund co-financing targets?		■		
ii Does government collect adequate tax revenue to align with the tax:GDP ratio in the Global Fund co-financing targets?				■
HS3 Universal health coverage *(2-part)*	Does national health coverage include medications for HIV treatment & pre-exposure prophylaxis?		■	
i Are ARVs covered by the national health system/scheme?				■
ii Is PrEP covered by the national health system/scheme?		■		
HS4 User fees *(2-part)*	Are public primary and HIV healthcare services available without user fees at the point of service under national policy?			■
i Are primary healthcare services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
ii Are HIV services in public facilities available without user fees?				■
HS5 Access to medicines (TRIPS) *(2-part)*	Does national law/policy take advantage of TRIPS flexibilities for affordable medicines?		■	
i Are TRIPS flexibilities incorporated in national law?		■		
ii Are there documented examples of the country utilizing TRIPS flexibilities?				■
HS6 Unique identifiers with data protections *(2-part)*	Are unique identifiers for continuity of care across multiple facilities included in national policy along with protections for patients' privacy?			■
i Is there a unique ID (or other method of de-duplicating data) that allows for continuity of care across multiple facilities?				■
ii Does national law include legally enforceable protections against disclosure of individually-identifiable health data, including HIV status?				■
HS7 Data sharing *(2-part)*	Is it national policy to publicly share disaggregated HIV data on a regular basis?		■	
i Is data disaggregated by geographic region, age, and gender?				■
ii Is data shared at least quarterly?		■		

Zimbabwe

Overall country policy adoption

VERY FEW | FEW | SOME | **MANY** | MOST

Policy adoption (out of 33)

19	6	8	0
Adopted	Partial	Not adopted	Data not available

HIV incidence

40.00k new HIV infections in 2019

▼ 23% since 2014

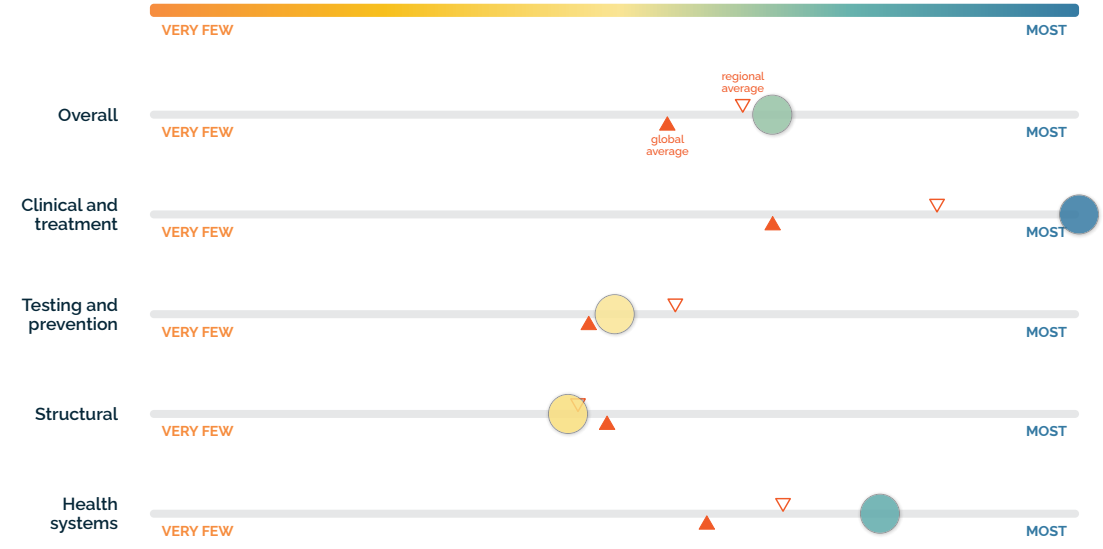
ART treatment

85% of people with HIV on ART in 2019

▲ increase from 59% in 2014

Meets targets for 90/90/90 goals

Policy adoption by category



Policy adoption by question

Clinical and treatment

CT | MOST

Category / topic	Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
CT1 Treatment initiation	Are all people living with HIV, regardless of CD4 count, eligible to start HIV treatment in national policy?			■
CT2 Same-day treatment start	Is the option to start treatment the same day as HIV diagnosis included in national policy?			■
CT3 Treatment regimen	Are up-to-date first-line ARV regimens aligned with international recommendations included in national HIV policy?			■
CT4 Differentiated service delivery	Do national HIV treatment policies identify those who are stable and include multiple options for differentiated HIV treatment services (e.g. 6-month dispensing, community ART distribution, reduced clinic visits)?			■
CT5 Viral load testing	Is viral load monitoring at least once per year provided for in national policy?			■
CT6 Pediatric diagnosis & treatment *(2-part)*	Are national pediatric testing and treatment policies aligned with international recommendations?			■
i	Does early infant diagnosis policy align with WHO recommendations?			■
ii	Does the first-line ARV regimen for infants and children included in national guidelines align with WHO recommendations?			■

Zimbabwe

CT7	Migrants access to healthcare *(2-part)*	Are HIV services and primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?	
i	Is primary healthcare available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
ii	Are HIV services available to all migrants under the same conditions as citizens under national policy?		
CT8	TB diagnostics	Are rapid diagnostic tests (e.g. rapid molecular diagnostics, TB-LAM) aligned with WHO recommendations used as the initial diagnostic test for TB in PLHIV under national policy?	

Testing and prevention

TP SOME

Category / topic		Question	Adoption level: Not adopted	Partially adopted	Adopted
TP1	Self-testing	Is self-testing approved in national policy?			
TP2	Partner notification/Index testing *(2-part)*	Is index testing/partner notification, with robust protections for patient confidentiality, provided for in national policy?			
i	Is index testing/partner notification provided for in national guidelines?				
ii	Do partner notification guidelines include confidentiality and robust protections against disclosure of HIV status without patients consent?				
TP3	Compulsory testing	Is compulsory HIV testing prohibited under national law?			
TP4	Age restrictions on testing & treatment	Can adolescents access HIV testing and treatment without parental consent under national policy?			
TP5	PrEP *(2-part)*	Are medicines for pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP) approved and are all people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection eligible for PrEP under national policy?			
i	Are people/populations at substantial risk of HIV infection identified and eligible for PreP under national policy?				
ii	Has at least one PrEP drug received regulatory approval?				
TP6	Harm reduction *(2-part)*	Does national law and HIV policy incorporate key harm reduction strategies?			
i	Is harm reduction included in national policy & service packages for people who inject drugs?				
ii	Does national law avoid imposing criminal penalties for possession of syringes and associated paraphernalia?				
TP7	Comprehensive sexuality education	Is comprehsenive sexuality education required in primary and secondary schools under national policy?			
TP8	Prisoners prevention *(2-part)*	Are both condoms/lubricants and syringe access/exhcange programs available to prisoners as a matter of policy?			
i	Are condoms/lubricant available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				
ii	Are syringe access/exchange programs available in prisons as a matter of national policy?				

Zimbabwe

Structural

S SOME

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Zimbabwe

Health systems

HS MANY

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The HIV Policy Lab is made possible in part by a grant from the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) under the U.S. President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR). The contents of this report article are the sole responsibility of the authors, and do not necessarily reflect the views of USAID, PEPFAR or the United States Government.

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